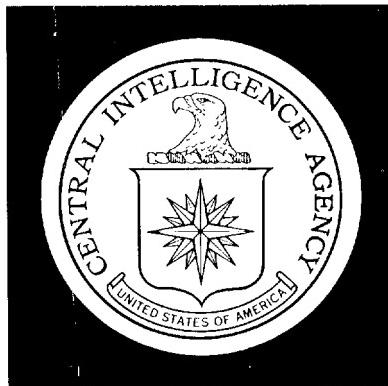


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DIRECTORATE OF
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Economic Intelligence Statistical Handbook

1971

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July 1971

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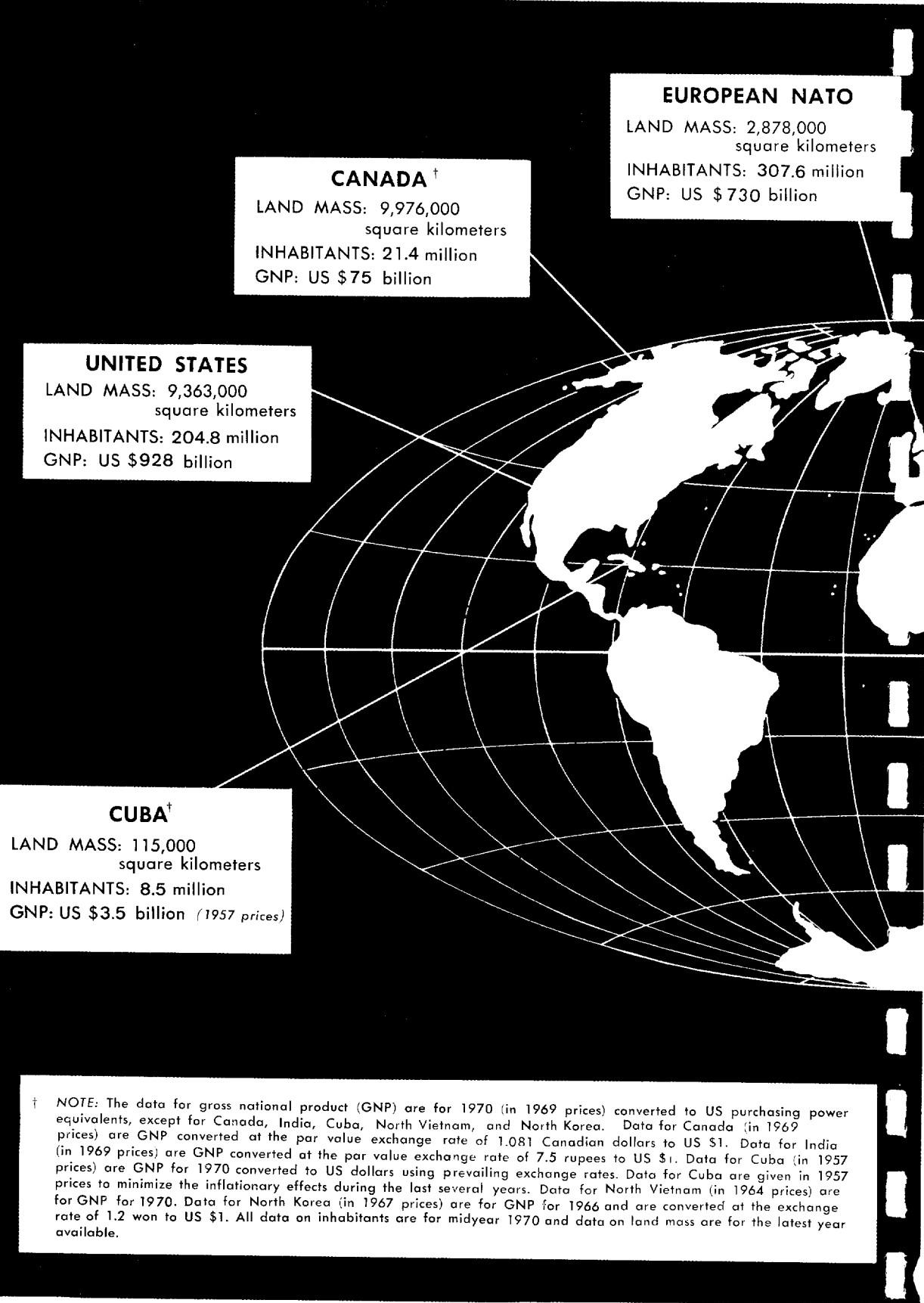
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*Economic Intelligence
Statistical Handbook
1971*

This handbook was produced solely by CIA. It was prepared by the Office of Economic Research. Data on military expenditures and equipment and on the construction of maritime vessels were supplied by the Office of Strategic Research.

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†**EAST EUROPEAN
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES**

LAND MASS: 990,000 square kilometers
INHABITANTS: 103.1 million
GNP: US \$162 billion

USSR

LAND MASS: 22,272,000 square kilometers
INHABITANTS: 242.8 million
GNP: US \$508 billion

NORTH KOREA[†]

LAND MASS: 122,000 square kilometers
INHABITANTS: 14.2 million
GNP: US \$3.0 billion (1967 prices)

JAPAN

LAND MASS: 370,000 square kilometers
INHABITANTS: 104 million
GNP: US \$231 billion

NORTH VIETNAM[†]

LAND MASS: 159,000 square kilometers
INHABITANTS: 20.1 million
GNP: US \$1.4 billion (1964 prices)

COMMUNIST CHINA

LAND MASS: 9,561,000 square kilometers
INHABITANTS: 836 million
GNP: US \$119 billion

INDIA[†]

LAND MASS: 3,268,000 square kilometers
INHABITANTS: 551 million
GNP: US \$47 billion

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FOREWORD

1. Purpose and Scope

The *Economic Intelligence Statistical Handbook*, 1971 provides statistics on the economies of the Communist countries and the countries of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)—including France. New tables and graphics have been added to make possible more explicit comparisons.

In general, the data in the *Handbook* are for 1960 and 1965-70. A summary table is presented for European NATO, Eastern Europe, each of the Communist countries, selected NATO countries, India, and Japan. The data for Mongolia, because of their scarcity, are presented in a summary table but, in general, are not included in the individual commodity or aggregative tables. The graphics are designed for use as visual aids. Footnotes have been used liberally to give definitions, exceptions, and methodology. Footnotes to the commodity tables give more detailed definitions of the data than those appearing for the commodities on the summary table for each country. Therefore, the footnotes to the commodity tables should be referred to when a complete description of the data shown is required.

2. Rounding of the Totals

In each table the data for the individual countries have been rounded consistently. Because of the limitations in the cumulative data, the totals have been rounded, with some exceptions, to three significant digits. In general, zeros appearing after the last nonzero number following the decimal point are not significant but are used merely for consistency in presentation.

Totals are not presented if missing data are believed to represent a significant part of the total. In general, data are not given for countries for which a significant amount of data is not available. Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.

3. Symbols

The abbreviation N.A. (*not available*) is used when information about the existence of the data or the magnitude of the data is not available, and the abbreviation Negl. (*negligible*) is used when the magnitude of the data is less than half of the final unit employed for each table. The metric system is used throughout.

4. Classification of Data

The overall classification of the *Handbook* is SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM. The unclassified data, indicated by an asterisk (*), may be official data of the country cited or may be unclassified estimates of this Office. Tables in which all of the data are unclassified have been identified accordingly. *Classified data, however, frequently occur on the reverse of the page, and, therefore, caution should be exercised if pages are removed from this publication.*

5. Sources

The data given for the most recent years are frequently preliminary and subject to revision. The data for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office, official data from the country cited, or estimates made by other organizations. The data for the NATO and other Free World countries are from publications of the United Nations and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), are from unclassified publications of other international organizations or individual countries of the Free World, or are estimates of this Office.

6. Terms

Unless otherwise indicated, the term *Communist Countries* includes the USSR, the countries of Eastern Europe, Communist China, North Korea, North Vietnam, Albania, Cuba, and Yugoslavia; the

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term *Eastern Europe* includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania. The term *NATO* includes the United States, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and West Germany. The term *developed countries* includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, West Germany, Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States. The term *less developed countries of the Free World* includes (1) all countries of Africa

except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Portugal and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America except Cuba, and (5) all countries in the Near East and South Asia.

As far as possible, production data for the Saar have been included in the data for West Germany for all years, unless otherwise indicated. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, when available, have been included in the total for the United States. Data for any of the above country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed.

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Table 18

Estimated Soviet Expenditures for Defense and Space, by Category of Expenditures ^a

Billion 1968 Rubles

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Investment.....	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.7
Procurement.....	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
Land armaments and ammunition.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Naval ships and boats.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Aircraft.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Missile systems.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Electronic equipment.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Nuclear weapons.....	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Facilities.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Operating expenditures.....	7.6	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.2
Personnel.....	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
Operation and maintenance.....	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
RDTE&S ^b	2.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.5
Total.....	15.7	19.3	20.6	21.8	22.6	23.6	24.5

^a These data are reviewed and updated several times each year. Therefore, if they are to be used for more than general background purposes, the Office of Strategic Research should be consulted to insure that they represent the latest available information. The estimates conceptually include all outlays for personnel and other operating costs, procurement of all hardware used by the military establishment (including nuclear warheads), construction of facilities, military and nuclear research and development activities, and all space programs but exclude military assistance programs. Many of the funds required to cover these expenditures come from sources other than the budget category labeled "Defense" by the USSR. Most of the figures in the table are derived from detailed calculations of the estimated size and cost to deploy and operate individual program elements of the Soviet military establishment. These estimates are subject to considerable uncertainty and should not be considered as precise measures. Nevertheless, the estimates are as accurate and as comprehensive as the data available during 1970 permitted.

^b Excluding military personnel related costs and therefore differing slightly from the RDTE&S data shown in the preceding table.

Table 19

Production of Military Aircraft, by Type, in the United States and the Communist Countries ^a

Units

	Bombers ^b		Fighters ^b		Transports		Other ^c	
	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
United States ^d	7	42	1,025 ^e	916 ^e	44	37	2,995	2,508
Communist Countries ^f	31	19	1,200	1,400	56	55	750	760
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	25	0	830	800	56	55	600	630
USSR.....	25	0	830	800	56	55	280	310
Eastern Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	320	320
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	180
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	140
Far East.....	6	19	360	550	0	0	150	130
Communist China.....	6	19	360	550	0	0	150	130

^a These are CIA estimates of production and differ somewhat from independent DIA estimates.

^b Including reconnaissance aircraft.

^c Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.

^d Data are official military acceptances.

^e Including attack aircraft.

^f Data are estimated and rounded to two significant digits.

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Table 20
Construction of Naval Ships, by Type, in the Communist Countries^a

		Class	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Units
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES*										
USSR	Submarines									
Attack	Nuclear	N, C, V, or P.	2	1	1	2	4	3	5	
Diesel	Nuclear	F, Q, W, Z, or B.	6	5	6	2	3	1	.....
Ballistic missile			3 ^b	.....	.....	1 ^c	5 ^c	5 ^c	8 ^c	
Nuclear			7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Diesel		G								
Cruise missile	E-I and E-II		2	6	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Nuclear	J		.....	2	2	2	2	2	.....
Diesel	Moskva		.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Helicopter carrier										
Destroyers	Guided missile	Krivak, Kashin, Kildin, Kotlin, Krupnyy, Kynda, and Krestia.	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	
Guided missile motorboats	Oss, Komar, and Nanuchka		40	20	20	18	18	20	11	
Patrol craft	Minka, Petya, Poti, SO-1, and Grisha		26	22	21	24	22	29	8	
Patrol craft	MO-VI, P-6, P-10, Shershen, Pchela, and Stenka		35	13	18	18	14	16	18	
Mine ships	Sasha, T-58, Vanya, Yurka, Alesha, and Zhenya		11	18	18	18	16	15	11	
Auxiliaries	Don, Dnepr, EX-T-58, Lama, Prut, Uda, Ugra, and Luza.		3	4	3	3	2	3	2	
Amphibious	Alligator, MP-8, MP-10, MP-SMB-1, and Vydra.		33	6	3	14	28	22	10	
East Germany										
Patrol craft	Forelle, Hai I, Hai II, Hai III, and Iris.		19	18	.....	1	1	10	6	
Mine ships	Kondor		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	
Auxiliaries	Sura		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poland										
Patrol craft	Gdansk, Oksywie, OP-301, Shershens, and Obluze		5	1	3	3	1	.....	4	
Mine ships	Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40		11	1	2	5	.....	.....	.....
Auxiliaries	N. Zubov, Oskol, Samara, Moma, Amur, Kamenska, and Moskit.		.....	9	7	.....	4	7	12	
Amphibious	Poloenozy and Maribut		.....	14	16	17	10	11	3	
Communist China										
Submarines	R and W		1	2 ^d	2	2	.....	3	6	
Destroyer escort	Kiangnan		.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....
Guided missile motorboats	Oss, Komar, Hoku, and Hola		.....	3	3	1	2	3	15	
Patrol craft	Hainan		.....	1	.....	1	1	2	1	
Patrol craft	Torpedo boats (PT) and motor gunboats (PGM)		28	42	93	75	50	75	70	
Mine ships	T-43		2	2	4	.....	1	2	2	
Auxiliaries ^e	LCM		30	25	45	30	20	50	50	
Amphibious craft	Yuling (LSM)		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Amphibious ships										

^a These are CIA estimates of construction and differ somewhat from independent DIA estimates.^b H class.^c Y class.^d Including one G class.^e More than 150 feet.

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Figure 10

MILITARY CAPACITIES OF SELECTED PORTS

Unloading Capacity in Metric Tons, Based on a 20-Hour Day

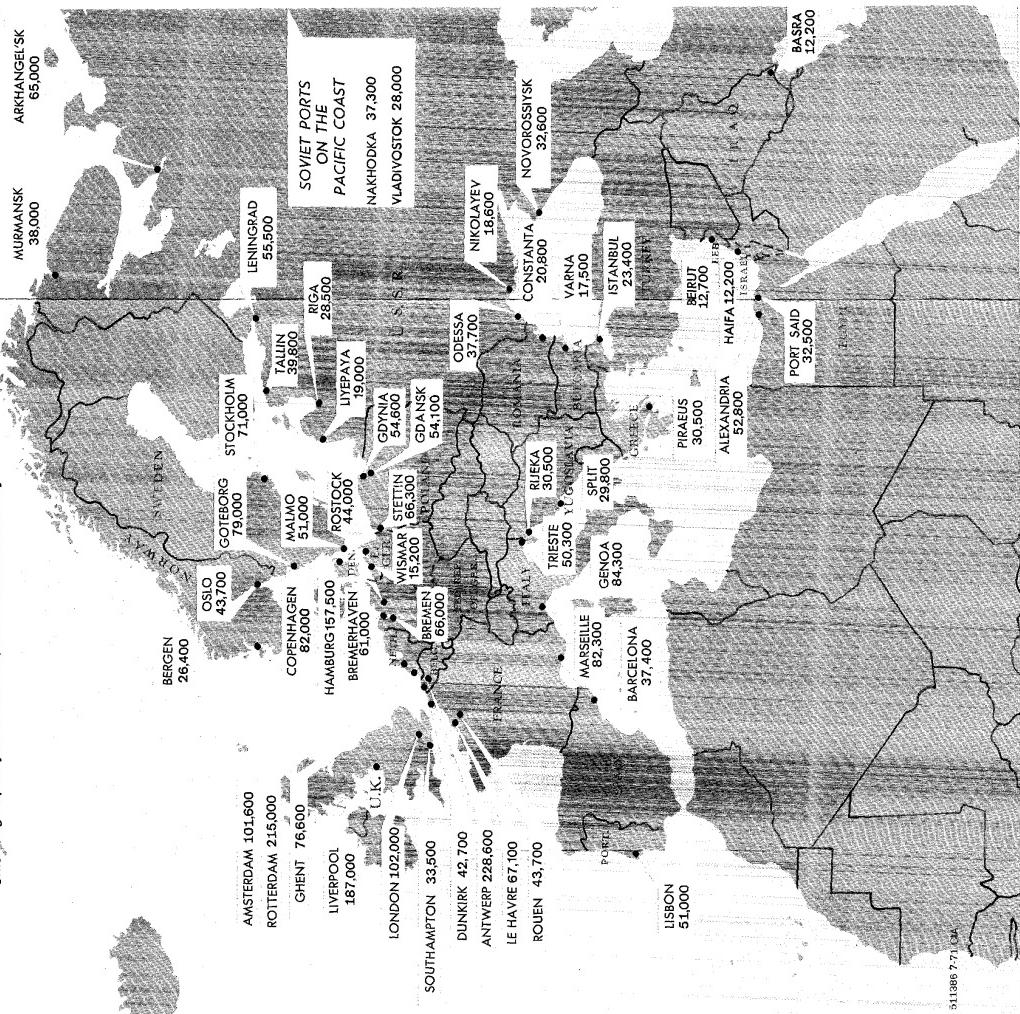
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Table 18

Estimated Soviet Expenditures for Defense and Space, by Category of Expenditures ^a

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Billion 1968 Rubles 1970
Investment.....	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.7
Procurement.....	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
Land armaments and ammunition.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Naval ships and boats.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Aircraft.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Missile systems.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Electronic equipment.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Nuclear weapons.....	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Facilities.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Operating expenditures.....	7.6	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.2
Personnel.....	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
Operation and maintenance.....	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
RDTE&S ^b	2.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.5
Total.....	15.7	19.3	20.6	21.8	22.6	23.6	24.5

^a These data are reviewed and updated several times each year. Therefore, if they are to be used for more than general background purposes, the Office of Strategic Research should be consulted to insure that they represent the latest available information. The estimates conceptually include all outlays for personnel and other operating costs, procurement of all hardware used by the military establishment (including nuclear warheads), construction of facilities, military and nuclear research and development activities, and all space programs but exclude military assistance programs. Many of the funds required to cover these expenditures come from sources other than the budget category labeled "Defense" by the USSR. Most of the figures in the table are derived from detailed calculations of the estimated size and cost to deploy and operate individual program elements of the Soviet military establishment. These estimates are subject to considerable uncertainty and should not be considered as precise measures. Nevertheless, the estimates are as accurate and as comprehensive as the data available during 1970 permitted.

^b Excluding military personnel related costs and therefore differing slightly from the RDTE&S data shown in the preceding table.

Table 19

Production of Military Aircraft, by Type, in the United States and the Communist Countries ^a

	Units							
	Bombers ^b		Fighters ^b		Transports		Other ^c	
	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
United States ^d	7	42	1,025 ^e	916 ^e	44	37	2,995	2,508
Communist Countries ^f	31	19	1,200	1,400	56	55	750	760
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	25	0	830	800	56	55	600	630
USSR.....	25	0	830	800	56	55	280	310
Eastern Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	320	320
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	180
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	140
Far East.....	6	19	360	550	0	0	150	130
Communist China.....	6	19	360	550	0	0	150	130

^a These are CIA estimates of production and differ somewhat from independent DIA estimates.

^b Including reconnaissance aircraft.

^c Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.

^d Data are official military acceptances.

^e Including attack aircraft.

^f Data are estimated and rounded to two significant digits.

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Table 20
Construction of Naval Ships, by Type, in the Communist Countries^a

COMMUNIST COUNTRIES*		Class	Units					
USSR			1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Submarines								
Attack	Nuclear	N, C, V, or P F, Q, W, Z, or B	.....	2	1	2	4	3
	Diesel	.....	6	5	6	2	3	1
Ballistic missile	Nuclear	.....	3 ^b	.....	1 ^c	5 ^c	5 ^c	8 ^c
	Diesel	G	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cruise missile	Nuclear	E-I and E-II	.....	2	6	4	1	.....
	Diesel	J	.....	2	2	2	2	.....
Helicopter carrier	.....	Moskva	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Destroyers	Guided missile	Krivak, Kashin, Kildin, Kotlin, Krupayy, Kynda, and Kresta.	3	4	3	4	5	4
	Guided missile motorboats	Osa, Komar, and Nauchka	40	20	20	18	18	20
	Patrol craft	Mirka, Petya, Peti, SO-1, and Grisha	26	22	21	24	22	29
	Mine ships	MO-VI, P-6, P-10, Shershnev, Pchela, and Stenka	35	13	18	18	14	16
	Auxiliaries	Sasha, T-58, Vanya, Yurka, Alesia, and Zhenya	11	18	18	18	16	16
	Amphibious	Don, Dnepr, EX-T-58, Lana, Prut, Uda, Ugra, and Luza.	3	4	3	3	2	2
East Germany	Patrol craft	Alligator, MP-8, MP-10, MP-SMB-1, and Vydra	33	6	3	14	28	22
	Mine ships	Forelle, Hai I, Hai II, Hai III, and Iltis	19	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Auxiliaries	Kondor	.....	.....	1	1	10	6
Poland	Patrol craft	Gdansk, Oksywie, OP-301, Szershen, and Obluze	5	1	3	3	1	.....
	Mine ships	Kroguec, T-43, and TR-40	11	1	2	5	.....	4
	Auxiliaries	N. Zubov, Oskol, Samara, Moma, Amur, Kamenska, and Moskit.	.....	9	7	.....	4	7
Communist China	Amphibious	Poioney and Maribut	.....	14	16	17	10	11
	Submarines	R and W	.....	1	2 ^d	2	2	3
	Destroyer escort	Kiangnan	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....
	Guided missile motorboats	Osa, Komar, Hoku, and Hola	.....	3	3	1	2	3
	Patrol craft	Hainan	.....	1	.....	1	1	1
	Mine ships	Torpedo boats (PT) and motor gunboats (PGM)	28	42	93	75	50	70
	Auxiliaries ^e	T-43	.....	2	2	4	1	2
	Amphibious craft	LCM	.....	9	13	10	8	11
	Amphibious ships	Yiling (LSM)	30	25	45	30	20	50

* These are CIA estimates of construction and differ somewhat from independent DIA estimates.

^d Including one G class.

^e More than 150 feet.

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Table 18

Estimated Soviet Expenditures for Defense and Space, by Category of Expenditures ^a

Billion 1968 Rubles

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Investment.....	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.7
Procurement.....	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
Land armaments and ammunition.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Naval ships and boats.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Aircraft.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Missile systems.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Electronic equipment.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Nuclear weapons.....	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Facilities.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Operating expenditures.....	7.6	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.2
Personnel.....	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
Operation and maintenance.....	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
RDTE&S ^b	2.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.5
Total.....	15.7	19.3	20.6	21.8	22.6	23.6	24.5

^a These data are reviewed and updated several times each year. Therefore, if they are to be used for more than general background purposes, the Office of Strategic Research should be consulted to insure that they represent the latest available information. The estimates conceptually include all outlays for personnel and other operating costs, procurement of all hardware used by the military establishment (including nuclear warheads), construction of facilities, military and nuclear research and development activities, and all space programs but exclude military assistance programs. Many of the funds required to cover these expenditures come from sources other than the budget category labeled "Defense" by the USSR. Most of the figures in the table are derived from detailed calculations of the estimated size and cost to deploy and operate individual program elements of the Soviet military establishment. These estimates are subject to considerable uncertainty and should not be considered as precise measures. Nevertheless, the estimates are as accurate and as comprehensive as the data available during 1970 permitted.

^b Excluding military personnel related costs and therefore differing slightly from the RDTE&S data shown in the preceding table.

Table 19

Production of Military Aircraft, by Type, in the United States and the Communist Countries ^a

Units

	Bombers ^b		Fighters ^b		Transports		Other ^c	
	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
United States ^d	7	42	1,025 ^e	916 ^e	44	37	2,995	2,508
Communist Countries ^f	31	19	1,200	1,400	56	55	750	760
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	25	0	830	800	56	55	600	630
USSR.....	25	0	830	800	56	55	280	310
Eastern Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	320	320
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	180
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	140
Far East.....	6	19	360	550	0	0	150	130
Communist China.....	6	19	360	550	0	0	150	130

^a These are CIA estimates of production and differ somewhat from independent DIA estimates.

^b Including reconnaissance aircraft.

^c Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.

^d Data are official military acceptances.

^e Including attack aircraft.

^f Data are estimated and rounded to two significant digits.

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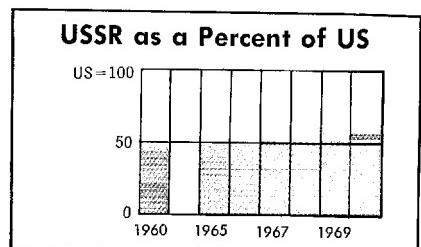
Table 20
Construction of Naval Ships, by Type, in the Communist Countries^a

		Class	Units					
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES*			1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
USSR								
Submarines								
Attack								
Nuclear	N, C, V, or P	2	1	1	2	2	4	3
Diesel	F, Q, W, Z, or B	6	5	6	2	3	1	5
Ballistic missile								
Nuclear	G	3 ^b	.....	.....	1 ^c	5 ^c	5 ^c	8 ^c
Diesel		7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cruise missile								
Nuclear	E-I and E-II	2	6	4	1	1	2	.....
Diesel	J . . . . .	.....	2	2	2	1	1	.....
Helicopter carrier	Moskva . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Destroyers								
Guided missile	Krivak, Kashin, Kildin, Kotlin, Krupnyy, Kynda, and Kresta.	3	4	3	4	5	4	3
Guided missile motorboats	Osa, Komar, and Nanuchka	40	20	20	18	18	20	11
Patrol craft	Mirka, Peiya, Poti, SO-1, and Grisha	26	22	21	24	22	29	8
Patrol craft	MO-VI, P-6, P-10, Shersien, Pchela, and Stenta	35	13	18	18	14	16	18
Mine ships	Sasha, T-58, Vanya, Yurka, Alesha, and Zhenya	11	18	18	18	16	15	11
Auxiliaries	Don, Dnepr, EX-T-58, Larna, Prut, Uda, Ugra, and Luza	3	4	3	3	2	3	2
Amphibious	Alligator, MP-8, MP-10, MP-SMB-1, and Vydra	33	6	3	14	28	22	10
East Germany								
Patrol craft	Forelle, Hai I, Hai II, Hai III, and Ilitis . . . . .	.....	19	18	.....	1	10	6
Mine ships	Kondor . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1
Auxiliaries	Sura . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poland								
Patrol craft	Gdansk, Okswie, OP-301, Shershen, and Obluze	5	1	3	3	1	1	4
Mine ships	Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40	11	1	2	5	.....	.....	.....
Auxiliaries	N. Zubov, Oskol, Samara, Moma, Amur, Kamenka, and Moskit	9	7	.....	4	7	7	12
Amphibious	Pohnoch and Maribut . . . . .	.....	14	16	17	10	11	3
Communist China								
Submarines	R and W	1	2 ^d	2	2	.....	3	6
Destroyer escort	Kiangnan . . . . .	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....
Guided missile motorboats	Oss, Komar, Hoku, and Hola . . . . .	.....	3	3	1	2	3	15
Patrol craft	Hainan . . . . .	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	1
Patrol craft	Torpedo boats (PT) and motor gunboats (PGM)	28	42	93	75	50	75	70
Mine ships	T-43	2	2	4	.....	1	2	2
Auxiliaries	.....	.....	9	13	10	8	11	12
Amphibious craft	LCM	30	25	45	30	20	50	50
Amphibious ships	Yuling (LSM) . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....

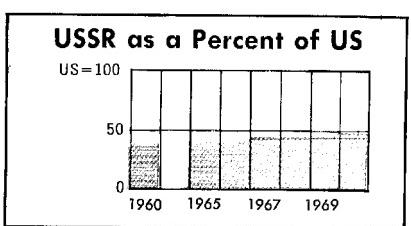
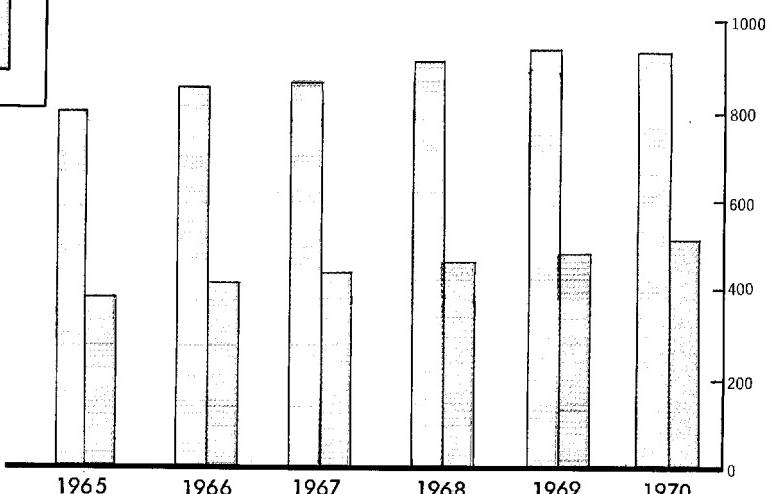
^a These are CIA estimates of construction and differ somewhat from independent DIA estimates.^b H class.^c Y class.^d Including one G class.^e More than 150 feet.

SECRET**Figure 1****GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN THE US AND THE USSR**

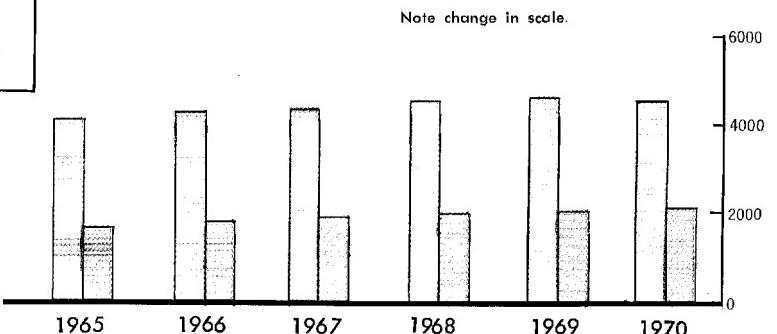
GNP (Billion 1969 US \$)	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
US	624.7	791.1	843.4	864.8	906.2	931.4	927.5
USSR††	287.7	379.6	404.2	429.2	454.6	473.2	508.0
Difference	337.0	411.5	439.2	435.6	451.6	458.2	419.5
GNP (USSR as a Percent of US)	46	48	48	50	50	51	55
GNP Per Capita (1969 US \$)							
US	3,460	4,070	4,290	4,350	4,520	4,600	4,530
USSR††	1,340	1,640	1,730	1,820	1,910	1,970	2,090
GNP Per Capita (USSR as a Percent of US)	39	40	40	42	42	43	46

**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT†**

Billion 1969 US \$

**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT† PER CAPITA**

1969 US \$



† At market prices.

†† Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

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Table 1
Estimated Gross National Product at Market Prices

	Billion 1969 US \$ (Converted at US Purchasing Power Equivalents ^a)							Average Annual Rate of Growth ^b (Percent)	
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1961-65	1966-70
NATO COUNTRIES.....	1,130*	1,440*	1,520*	1,560*	1,640*	1,700*	1,730*	5.0*	3.7*
United States.....	624.7*	791.1*	843.4*	864.8*	906.2*	931.4*	927.5*	4.8*	3.2*
Canada ^c	45.1*	59.5*	63.7*	65.9*	69.2*	72.7*	75.1*	5.7*	4.7*
European NATO.....	460*	590*	610*	630*	660*	700*	730*	5.1*	4.4*
Of which:									
Belgium.....	20.1*	25.9*	26.6*	27.6*	28.6*	30.5*	32.1*	5.2*	4.4*
Denmark.....	9.7*	12.5*	12.7*	13.2*	13.7*	14.7*	15.4*	5.2*	4.3*
France.....	98.0*	130.2*	137.5*	143.9*	150.9*	162.9*	172.6*	5.8*	5.8*
Italy.....	59.7*	77.2*	81.8*	87.0*	92.0*	98.4*	103.4*	5.3*	6.0*
Netherlands.....	21.1*	27.0*	27.7*	29.4*	31.2*	32.9*	34.8*	5.0*	5.2*
Norway.....	6.8*	8.9*	9.2*	9.8*	10.1*	10.6*	11.0*	5.4*	4.4*
United Kingdom.....	109.0*	128.7*	131.2*	133.9*	137.8*	139.7*	142.2*	3.4*	2.0*
West Germany ^d	114.4*	146.3*	150.0*	149.6*	160.3*	173.4*	181.9*	5.0*	4.4*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.....									
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	394	509	541	572	603	628	670	5.3	5.7
USSR.....	287.7	379.6	404.2	429.2	454.6	473.2	508.0	5.7	6.0
Eastern Europe.....	107*	129*	137*	143*	149*	155*	162*	3.8*	4.7*
Bulgaria.....	5.8*	7.8*	8.5*	9.0*	9.6*	10.3*	11.1*	6.1*	7.3*
Czechoslovakia.....	23.9*	25.5*	26.7*	28.0*	28.9*	29.7*	30.9*	1.3*	3.9*
East Germany.....	26.1*	30.6*	31.8*	33.2*	34.5*	36.2*	37.7*	3.2*	4.3*
Hungary.....	10.4*	12.6*	13.3*	13.8*	14.2*	14.6*	15.0*	3.9*	3.5*
Poland.....	27.6*	35.5*	37.6*	39.0*	40.6*	41.9*	43.8*	5.2*	4.3*
Romania.....	13.0*	17.2*	18.7*	19.8*	20.9*	22.1*	23.2*	5.8*	6.2*
Far East.....									
Communist China.....	86	95	104	100	97	107	119	2.0	4.6

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a For the individual European NATO countries, the ratios for converting gross national product (GNP) in national currencies at 1969 prices into 1969 US dollars on the basis of US purchasing power equivalents are derived from the 1950 ratios in Milton Gilbert and Associates, *Comparative National Products and Price Levels*, OEEC, Paris, 1958, using the geometric mean of European and US weighted ratios. These 1950 ratios were moved to 1969 by applying the following factor: the derived price indexes for each European country for 1950-69 divided by a derived price index for the United States for 1950-69. These price indexes were derived for each country by dividing the growth of GNP in current prices by the growth of GNP in constant prices. The ratios thus obtained were applied to the GNP values, given in the national currencies in 1969 prices. The total GNP for the European NATO countries is based on the estimate that the total GNP of the individual countries shown represents 95% of the total European NATO GNP, which is the approximate relationship derived from other sources. The values shown for the Communist countries have been calculated in a manner which makes them reasonably comparable with the values shown for the NATO countries.

^b The base year is the year prior to the stated period. Rates of growth are derived from unrounded data.

^c Converted at the exchange rate of 1.081 Canadian dollars to US \$1.

^d Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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Table 2

Gross National Product, by End Use, in the US and the USSR
1969

	Billion 1969 US \$ ^a		USSR as a Percent of US
	US	USSR	
Consumption.....	629.6*	251.0	40
New fixed investment.....	162.4*	145.5	90
Defense.....	81.4*	63.2	78
Other.....	58.0*	41.6	72
GNP.....	931.4*	473.2 ^b	51

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^b US market prices. Total Soviet gross national product (GNP) and the various end uses were converted to dollars not by the official rate of exchange but by the average purchasing power ratio of the dollar and the ruble calculated from actual or estimated prices paid for various goods and services in the two economies. For GNP as a whole and for each end use component of GNP, these average ratios (ruble-dollar ratios) were estimated by weighting individual price ratios by both US and Soviet expenditure weights. The geometric mean of the US weighted and Soviet weighted ratios was then used for the conversion of Soviet values into dollars.

The magnitudes for the Soviet end use components were calculated to measure quantity of output compared with the United States but not the cost in resources. The share of total economic resources devoted to a particular end use or the share of total output originating in an individual sector (for example, agriculture or industry) in the USSR should be measured in internal ruble prices and costs. Agriculture alone, for example, uses 31% of the labor force, or 38 million people, as a result of the inefficiency of that sector in the USSR.

The adjusted end uses of GNP are defined as follows:

(1) Consumption comprises personal expenditures for goods and services for all purposes and noninvestment outlays by government for goods and services for health and education. (The personal consumption expenditures for the United States are \$577.5 billion.)

(2) Investment is defined (a) for both the United States and the USSR as the sum of expenditures for gross private domestic investment net of inventories; for public construction other than that for defense facilities; for equipment purchased by the government except that for defense; and for defense stockpiling and defense-production expansion; and (b) for the United States, as also including expenditures by state and local government for development of atomic energy. (The gross private domestic investment for the United States is \$139.8 billion.)

(3) Defense as a component of GNP comprises government purchases of goods and services for the military services, federal government expenditures on atomic energy development, and outlays on space research and technology. Defense excludes stockpiling activities and net military grants for foreign military assistance. (The federal government purchases of goods and services for national defense, excluding purchases by NASA, for the United States are \$78.8 billion.)

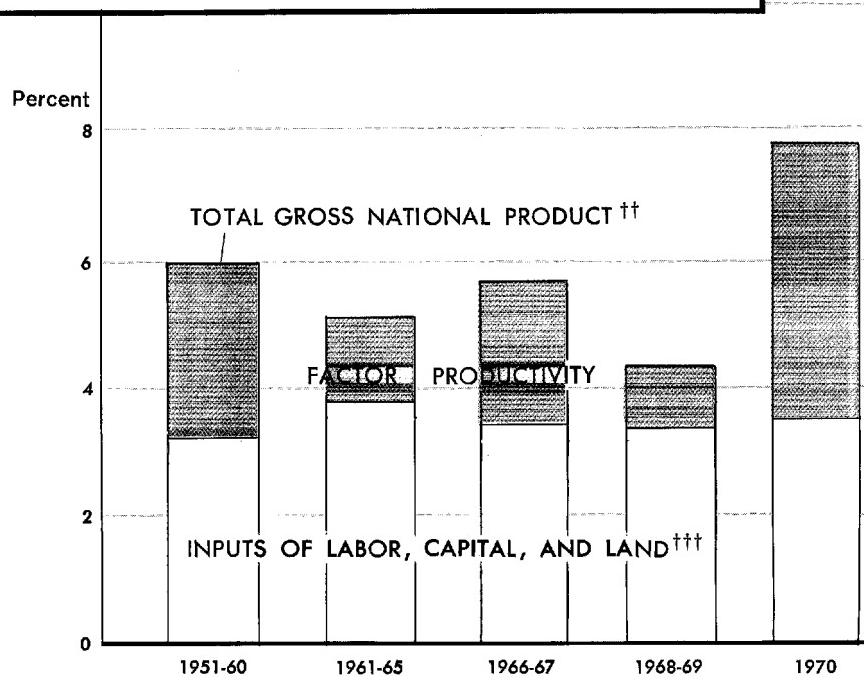
(4) Other for the USSR includes inventory change, administration, net exports, and a statistical discrepancy. Administration includes expenditures on civilian internal security, general agricultural programs, public organizations, government administration, and social welfare. Other for the United States includes administration, net exports and military assistance, change in inventories and stockpiles, and a statistical discrepancy. Administration is the residual left after all current expenditures for national defense, health, education, and all capital expenditures are subtracted from government purchases of goods and services. (There is no equivalent category for the unadjusted data for the United States.)

^b The sum of the end use components of Soviet GNP, valued in dollars, does not equal the dollar value of aggregate GNP, because of the use of average ruble-dollar ratios in converting from ruble values to dollar values. Nevertheless, the individual end use components were not adjusted to agree with the total, since the US-USSR comparisons shown are believed to give the best available description of relative size.

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SECRET**Figure 2****AGGREGATE FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY IN THE USSR**

	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH (PERCENT) †				
	1951-60	1961-65	1966-67	1968-69	1970
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ‡‡	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.3	7.9
FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY					
Labor (manhours), capital, and land	2.7	1.3	2.2	0.9	4.3
Manhours	5.4	3.3	3.8	2.4	5.9
Capital (including livestock)	-3.0	-3.2	-1.7	-2.8	0.1
Land	2.9	4.6	6.3	3.9	9.1
INPUTS					
Labor (manhours), capital, and land †††	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5
Manhours	0.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Capital (including livestock)	9.3	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.7
Land	3.0	0.6	-0.6	0.4	-1.1



† The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

‡‡ Based on indexes of GNP (1960 rubles), by sector of origin, at factor cost.

††† Inputs of manhours, capital, and land are combined using weights of 66.59%, 29.91%, and 3.50%, respectively, in a Cobb-Douglas (linear homogeneous) production function. These weights represent the distribution of labor costs, charges on gross fixed capital (including livestock); and land rent in 1968, the base year for all indexes underlying the growth rate calculations.

SECRET**PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1970**

1969 US \$

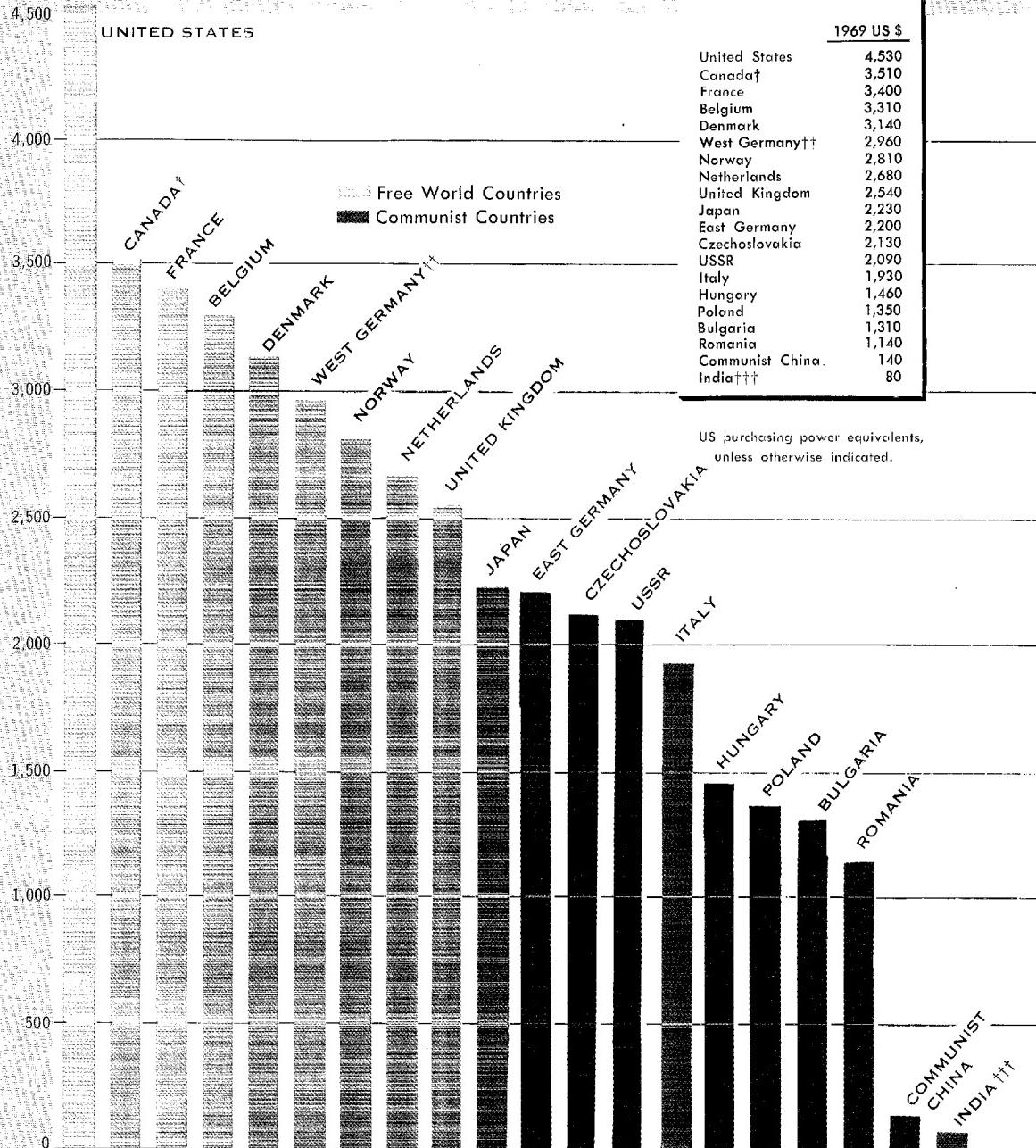


Figure 3

† Gross national product per capita converted at the par value exchange rate of 1.081 Canadian dollars to US \$1.
 †† Including West Berlin.

‡ Gross national product per capita converted at the par value exchange rate of 7.5 rupees to US \$1.

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Table 3

Percentage Distribution of Soviet Gross National Product, by End Use
(Adjusted Factor Cost^a)

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 ^b	Percent of Total
Consumption	63	59	59	60	60	59	58	
Investment.....	27	29	29	30	30	31	31	
New fixed.....	22	22	23	24	24	24	24	
Other ^c	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	
Defense.....	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Administration.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Inventory change, net exports, and statistical discrepancy	Negl.	3	3	1	1	1	2	
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

^a Because of the well-known difficulties in using Soviet established prices as a measure of resource burden, the shares of gross national product (GNP) in this table are based on GNP at factor cost. In calculating GNP at factor cost, 1968 end use weights have been revised from an established price basis to a factor cost basis by subtracting turnover taxes and profits and adding amortization charges, implicit interest costs, agricultural land rent, and subsidies. These revised weights are then moved over time by indexes of the value of the various end uses in constant market prices.

^b Preliminary.

^c Civilian research and development and expenditures on capital repair.

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Table 4
Indexes of Industrial Production^a in Selected NATO and Communist Countries

	1960 = 100							Average Annual Rate of Growth ^b (Percent)	
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 ^c	1961-65	1966-70
NATO COUNTRIES									
United States.....	100*	132*	144*	145*	152*	159*	155*	5.7*	3.3*
Belgium.....	100*	132*	134*	137*	144*	159*	171*	5.7*	5.3*
France.....	100*	128*	137*	142*	148*	167*	176*	5.1*	6.6*
Italy.....	100*	140*	156*	169*	180*	185*	198*	7.0*	7.2*
Luxembourg.....	100*	110*	106*	106*	112*	127*	127*	1.9*	2.9*
Netherlands.....	100*	134*	142*	148*	165*	185*	202*	6.0*	8.6*
United Kingdom.....	100*	116*	118*	118*	124*	129*	131*	3.0*	2.5*
West Germany.....	100*	132*	134*	132*	148*	167*	177*	5.7*	6.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES									
USSR and Eastern Europe									
USSR ^d	100	140	151	162	172	183	195	7.0	6.8
Eastern Europe.....	100*	133*	143*	153*	163*	174*	186*	5.9*	6.9*
Bulgaria.....	100*	173*	194*	220*	246*	271*	296*	11.6*	11.3*
Czechoslovakia.....	100*	120*	127*	135*	141*	147*	156*	3.7*	5.4*
East Germany.....	100*	119*	125*	131*	138*	147*	155*	3.5*	5.4*
Hungary.....	100*	139*	149*	158*	164*	168*	178*	6.8*	5.1*
Poland.....	100*	139*	147*	157*	169*	182*	195*	6.8*	7.0*
Romania.....	100*	167*	187*	208*	229*	249*	273*	10.8*	10.3*
Far East									
Communist China ^e	100	97-102	110-117	88-95	92-100	112-123	130-144	0 ^f	6.6 ^f
Other									
Yugoslavia.....	100*	166*	173*	172*	183*	203*	221*	10.7*	5.9*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Indexes for the NATO countries are value-added weighted indexes of intermediate and final products of industry. Industry includes manufacturing and mining and, in most countries, public utilities. Data for Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, and West Germany exclude the manufacture of food, beverages, and tobacco. The indexes for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office—constructed as nearly as possible on the same basis as the indexes for Western countries—or other calculations accepted by this Office. The indexes for the Communist countries include manufacturing, mining, and public utilities.

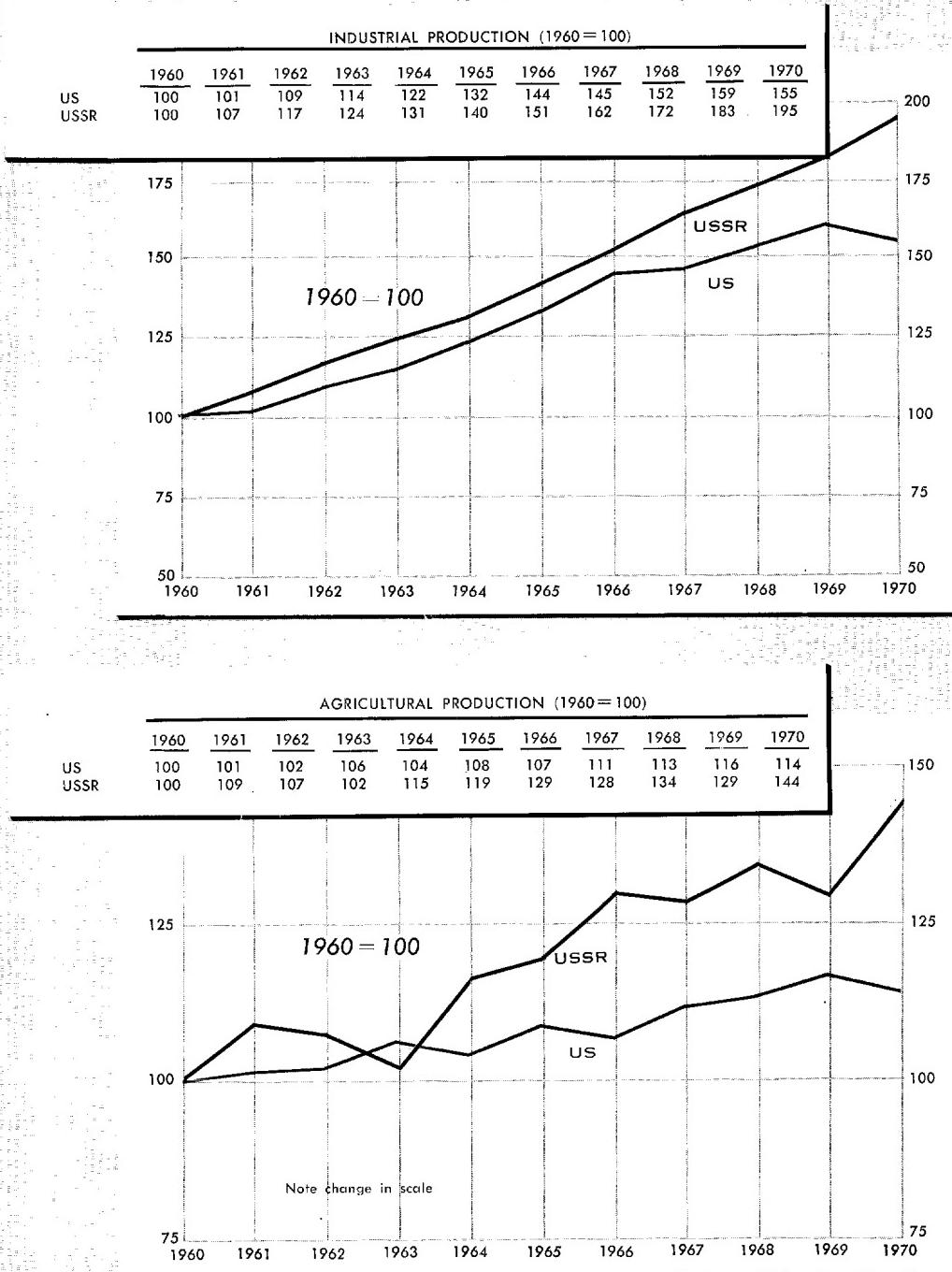
^b The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

^c Preliminary.

^d Index of gross values for individual commodities and branches aggregated by 1968 value-added weights. The three sectors covered—materials, machinery, and nondurable consumer goods—constitute 50.14%, 30.11%, and 19.75%, respectively, of the value-added weights for industrial production. This index is as comparable as data will permit with the index of US industrial production of the US Federal Reserve Board.

^e Estimates of this Office computed by applying value-added weights to data for commodity production. The data are fragmentary and uncertain; therefore, the index should be regarded as providing only a tentative indication of the general level and trend in production.

^f Based on the midpoint of the range.

SECRET**Figure 4****INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION
IN THE US AND THE USSR**

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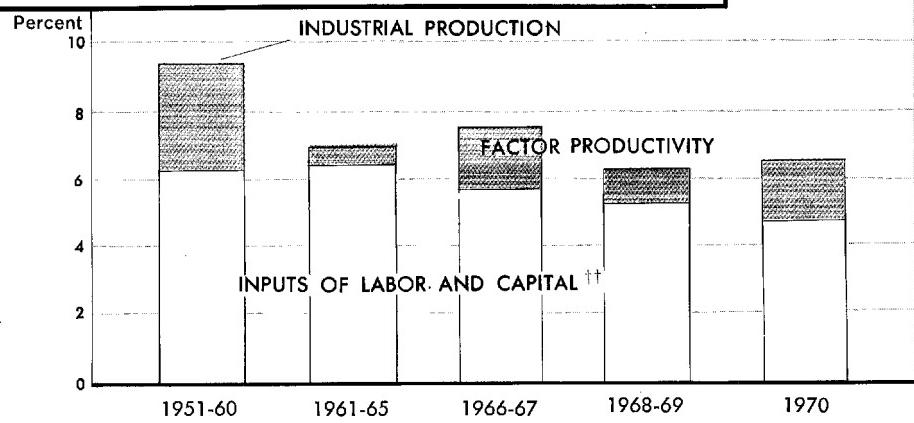
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Figure 5

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INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY IN THE USSR

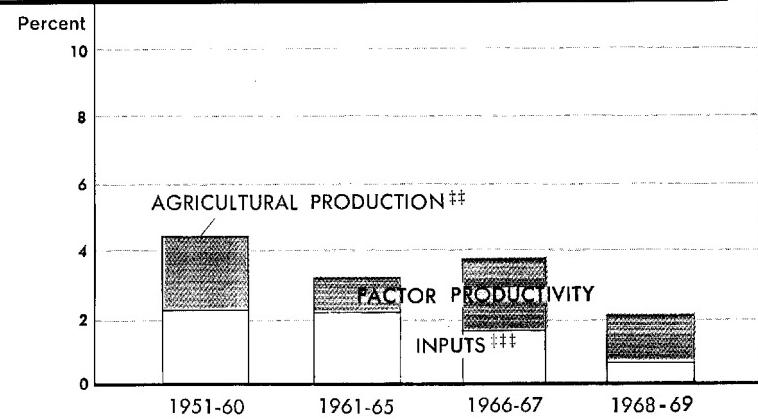
	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH (PERCENT) †				
	1951-60	1961-65	1966-67	1968-69	1970
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	9.6	7.0	7.6	6.2	6.6
FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY					
Labor (manhours) and capital	3.2	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.8
Manhours	6.9	3.7	4.0	3.1	5.1
Capital	-1.7	-3.8	-1.0	-2.0	-2.6
INPUTS					
Labor (manhours) and capital ‡‡	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.7
Manhours	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	1.4
Capital	11.5	11.2	8.7	8.3	9.4



† The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

‡‡ Inputs of manhours and capital are combined using weights of 58.4% and 41.6%, respectively, in a Cobb-Douglas (linear homogeneous) production function. These weights represent the distribution of labor costs (wages and social insurance deductions) and capital costs (charges on fixed and working capital and depreciation) in 1968, the base year for all indexes underlying the growth rate calculations.

	AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH (PERCENT) §			
	1951-60	1961-65	1966-67	1968-69
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION §§	4.4	3.2	3.8	2.1
FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY				
INPUTS §§§	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.5
	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.6



§ The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

§§ Percentages were derived from output data, using three-year moving averages.

§§§ Inputs of mandays, fixed capital, land, livestock, and current purchases are combined using weights of 57.3%, 8.4%, 17.3%, 2.9%, and 14.1%, respectively, in a Cobb-Douglas production function. These weights represent the monetary or inputted costs attributed to each of the inputs in 1959, the base year for all indexes underlying the growth rate calculations.

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Table 5
Indexes of Agricultural Production^a in the East European Communist Countries

	1960=100							Average Annual Rate of Growth ^b (Percent)	
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1961-65	1966-70
Eastern Europe.....	100*	107*	117*	120*	119*	117*	115*	1.4*	1.5*
Bulgaria.....	100*	120*	142*	143*	128*	132*	137*	3.7*	2.7*
Czechoslovakia.....	100*	96*	108*	113*	116*	111*	110*	-0.8*	2.8*
East Germany.....	100*	104*	107*	112*	114*	108*	104*	0.8*	0*
Hungary.....	100*	102*	114*	122*	118*	122*	115*	0.4*	2.4*
Poland.....	100*	107*	114*	115*	116*	111*	112*	1.4*	0.9*
Romania.....	100*	113*	131*	135*	132*	131*	122*	2.5*	1.5*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a These indexes are estimates of this Office. They are based on the value of crop production less feed (including imported grain), seed, and waste; plus the value of livestock products, including changes in livestock numbers. FAO/OECD West European regional price weights (1952-56 average) were used to compute the indexes.

^b The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

Table 6
Average Annual Rates of Growth^a of Industrial Production, by Branch of Industry, in the USSR

Percent

	1961-65	1966-70 ^b	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 ^b
Industrial materials.....	7.3	6.2	7.3	7.0	7.0	5.4	4.6	6.8
Electric power.....	11.5	8.0	10.0	7.6	7.7	8.8	7.9	7.9
Coal.....	2.7	2.0	4.4	1.9	2.2	0.6	2.5	2.7
Petroleum products and natural gas.....	10.9	7.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	7.1	6.2	7.7
Ferrous metals.....	7.9	5.6	7.4	7.6	6.5	4.9	3.2	6.1
Nonferrous metals.....	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.4	9.6	8.8	7.1	6.0
Forest products.....	3.4	4.2	1.7	1.9	5.9	4.0	2.5	6.7
Paper and paperboard products.....	7.7	6.5	12.8	10.5	8.2	5.1	5.5	3.4
Construction materials.....	8.0	6.2	9.3	9.7	7.9	3.9	2.6	7.4
Chemicals.....	11.5	9.3	11.9	12.7	9.7	7.4	6.2	10.9
Machinery.....	8.2	8.4	6.1	10.0	8.0	7.7	9.2	7.0
Civilian.....	8.9	9.4	6.5	10.6	8.4	9.5	10.0	8.6
Military.....	6.9	6.4	5.5	8.9	7.3	4.4	7.7	3.9
Nondurable consumer goods.....	4.5	6.2	6.1	5.6	8.1	6.6	5.4	5.3
Soft goods.....	2.4	7.7	1.2	8.1	9.3	8.7	7.3	5.1
Processed foods.....	7.0	4.6	11.6	3.1	6.9	4.3	3.3	5.6
Total industrial production.....	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.6	7.5	6.3	6.1	6.6

^a The base year is the year prior to the stated period. Rates of growth are derived from unrounded data.

^b Preliminary.

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Table 7

Official Communist Indexes of Gross Industrial Production ^a

	1960=100							Average Annual Rate of Growth ^b (Percent)	
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1961-65	1966-70
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES									
USSR and Eastern Europe									
USSR.....	100	151	164	180	195	209	227	8.6	8.5
Eastern Europe									
Bulgaria.....	100	174	195	221	247	272	297	11.7	11.3
Czechoslovakia.....	100	129	138	148	156	164	177	5.2	6.5
East Germany.....	100	138	142	151	160	171	182	5.9	6.5
Hungary.....	100	145	155	169	177	182	195	7.7	6.1
Poland.....	100	150	161	174	190	207	224	8.4	8.4
Romania.....	100	191	213	241	269	298	334	13.8	11.8
Far East									
North Korea.....	100	198	192	224	258	255	332	14.6	10.9
North Vietnam.....	100	184	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	13.0	N.A.
Other									
Albania ^c	100	139	156	176	209 ^d	232 ^d	254 ^d	6.8	12.8

^a These indexes are measures of the "gross" value of production of industry at constant prices. The gross value of production is, in general, the sum of the value of output of all industrial enterprises. The definition of industry in Communist countries includes not only manufacturing, mining, and public utilities, as in most Western definitions of industry, but also certain other activities (varying from country to country).

^b The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

^c Socialized industry only.

^d Estimated.

Table 8
Soviet State Budget

Category	Billion New Rubles					
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Plan
Revenues						
Social Sector.....	70.14	93.89	97.02	107.1	119.4	127.4
Turnover Tax.....	31.34	38.66	39.31	40.1	40.8	44.5
Profit Deductions.....	18.64	30.87	35.67	41.8	48.0	50.4
Taxes on Enterprises and Organizations.....	1.85	1.55	1.15	1.3	1.1	1.1
Social Insurance Receipts.....	3.74	5.56	6.00	6.5	7.2	7.9
Residual.....	14.58	17.25	14.89	17.4	22.3	25.9
Private Sector.....	6.94 ^b	8.43	9.27	10.1	11.4	12.6
State Taxes on the Population.....	5.60	7.70	8.44	9.3	10.5	11.6
State Loans.....	0.91 ^b	0.18	0.22	0.1	0.3	0.4
Local Taxes and Lottery Revenue.....	0.43	0.55	0.61	0.7	0.6	0.6
Total	77.08 ^b	102.32	106.30	117.16	130.84	140.03
Expenditures						
Financing the National Economy.....	34.13	44.92	45.18	52.8	58.7	62.4
Industry and Construction.....	15.59	20.99	21.06	23.5	24.2	N.A.
Agriculture and Procurement.....	4.75	6.77	6.30	7.0	9.3	N.A.
Transport and Communications.....	2.81	2.83	2.61	2.6	2.7	N.A.
Trade.....	3.59	2.27	2.84	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Municipal Economy and Housing.....	3.22	4.23	4.53	5.0	5.2	N.A.
Other.....	4.17	7.83	7.83	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Social-Cultural Measures.....	24.94	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.31	51.86
Education, Science, and Culture.....	10.31	17.51	18.73	20.09	21.85	23.31
Health and Physical Culture.....	4.84	6.67	7.10	7.45	8.14	8.55
Social Welfare.....	9.79	13.99	14.93	15.94	18.32	20.00
Administration.....	1.09	1.28	1.41	1.5	1.6	1.7
Defense.....	9.30	12.78	13.40	14.5	16.7	17.7
Loan Service.....	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Reserve Funds of the Council of Ministers.....	0	0	0	0	3.1	4.7
Residual.....	2.97	4.38	4.73	2.76		
Total	73.13	101.62	105.58	115.24	128.56	138.53
Budget Surplus	3.95 ^a	0.70	0.72	1.92	2.28	1.50

^a Estimated.^b Including revenue from the savings deposits of the population.

Table 9

Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector ^a

Million New Rubles ^b

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 ^c
Total investment.....	35,914	48,733	52,339	56,701	61,449	63,352	69,000
By function ^d							
Construction.....	24,000	29,000	31,100	33,600	36,000	36,700	40,000
Equipment.....	9,700	16,300	17,200	18,600	20,300	20,900	23,000
Other capital outlays.....	2,200	3,400	4,100	4,500	5,100	5,800	6,000
By sector							
Industry ^e	12,673	17,676	18,288	19,509	21,299	22,000	25,700
Ferrous metallurgy.....	1,192	1,543	1,466	1,681	1,898	1,860	2,000
Chemicals.....	890	1,833	1,769	1,737	1,831	2,012	2,200
Fuels and power.....	3,739	5,690	6,026	6,222	6,355	6,528	7,800
Machine building.....	1,787	2,755	3,021	3,423	3,886	4,470	5,400
Construction materials.....	997	866	911	975	1,227	1,247	1,300
Consumer goods.....	1,945	2,295	2,531	2,678	3,447	3,500	4,600
Other ^f	2,123	2,694	2,564	2,793	2,655	2,383	2,400
Construction industry.....	1,021	1,312	1,547	1,785	2,133	2,181	2,300
Transport and communications....	3,428	4,845	5,002	5,227	5,599	6,045	6,100
Agriculture.....	4,891	8,574	9,385	10,014	11,247	11,676	13,100
Housing.....	8,209	8,162	8,957	9,643	10,120	10,416	10,700
Services.....	5,692	8,164	9,160	10,523	11,051	11,034	11,100

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are from the Soviet statistical handbook *Narodnoye khozyaystvo SSSR* for 1969.

^b Data are expressed in investment prices of 1 July 1955 adjusted to reflect subsequent introduction of the following changes: new unit valuations (1956), reduction of overhead cost norms (1958), reduction of equipment installation prices (1959), and reduction of prices for project-survey work and of unit valuations for some types of construction-installation work (1962).

^c Preliminary; estimated to the nearest hundred million rubles. The data were first estimated in prices of 1 January 1969 (the reporting prices for investment now in official use) and were then converted to prices of 1 July 1955 using estimated conversion ratios.

^d Rounded to the nearest hundred million rubles. Values for 1960 were computed from percentage share distributions as reported in the Soviet statistical handbook, *Statisticheskiy yezhegodnik stran-chlenov Soveta Ekonomicheskoy Vzaimopomoshchi*, 1970, p. 171.

^e Excluding the construction industry. Investment figures for 1960 and 1965-67 are from *Narodnoye khozyaystvo SSSR* for 1967, p. 622. The figures for 1968-69 are derived from investment series published in *Statisticheskiy yezhegodnik stran-chlenov Soveta Ekonomicheskoy Vzaimopomoshchi*, 1970, pp. 155-164.

^f Computed as a residual; it includes investment in nonferrous metallurgy, timber, paper, woodworking, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

Table 10

Soviet Stock of Fixed Capital, by Sector ^a

Billion New Rubles ^b

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 ^c
Total capital stock ^d	328	496	534	574	616	660	710
Industry	84	144	157	170	183	199	217
Ferrous metallurgy.....	8	15	17	18	19	21	22
Chemicals.....	4	12	13	15	16	17	19
Fuels and power.....	24	41	45	49	53	59	64
Machine building.....	17	28	30	33	36	39	43
Construction materials.....	5	9	10	11	11	12	13
Consumer goods.....	12	20	21	23	25	26	28
Other ^e	14	19	21	21	23	25	28
Construction industry.....	6	10	11	13	15	17	19
Agriculture ^d	44	62	66	71	76	80	87
Transport and communications.....	42	64	70	75	80	85	91
Housing.....	102	138	144	151	159	167	176
Services	50	78	86	94	103	112	120

^a Value of stocks is estimated as of 1 July of the respective year.

^b In 1955 prices.

^c Preliminary.

^d Including the value of basic herds and draft animals.

^e Nonferrous metals, timber, woodworking, paper, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

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Table 11
Estimated Drawings and Scheduled Repayments on Western Credits to the USSR *

Year	Estimated Drawings	Scheduled Repayments	Interest	Net Credits	Outstanding at End of Year	Million US \$
1959.....	60	12	0	48	48	
1960.....	125	37	2	86	136	
1961.....	165	70	6	89	231	
1962.....	180	106	10	64	305	
1963.....	140	130	14	4	315	
1964.....	170	147	15	8	338	
1965.....	190	149	17	24	379	
1966.....	275	149	20	106	505	
1967.....	305	152	29	124	658	
1968.....	435	206	38	191	887	
1969.....	525	248	59	218	1,164	
1970.....	730	291	69	370	1,603	

* Estimates of drawings are based on data derived from contracts indicating delivery and credit terms and on Soviet imports of machinery and equipment. In general, early contracts (1959-64) involved 80%-85% credit and 5% interest. A large number of contracts since 1965 have involved 85% credit and 6% interest. Repayment periods for the earlier credits were usually three to five years following downpayment. Typical terms since 1965 have been eight years following delivery of equipment.

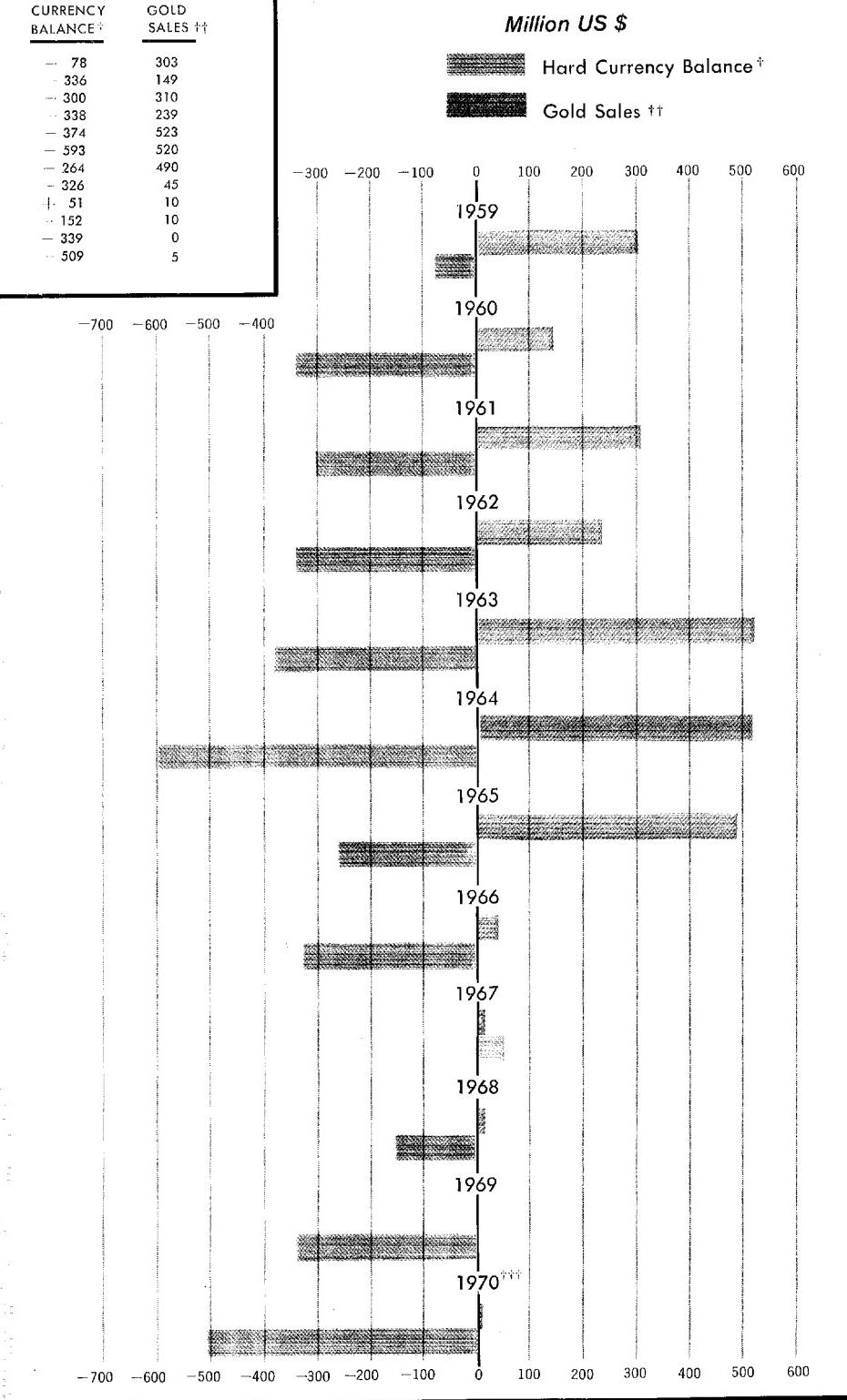
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'SOVIET HARD CURRENCY BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Figure 6

	MILLION US \$	MILLION US \$
	HARD CURRENCY BALANCE†	GOLD SALES ‡‡
1959	— 78	303
1960	— 336	149
1961	— 300	310
1962	— 338	239
1963	— 374	523
1964	— 593	520
1965	— 264	490
1966	— 326	45
1967	+ 51	10
1968	— 152	10
1969	— 339	0
1970†††	— 509	5



† Hard currency balance is primarily a trade balance.

‡‡ Based on a value of \$35 per troy ounce.

††† Preliminary.

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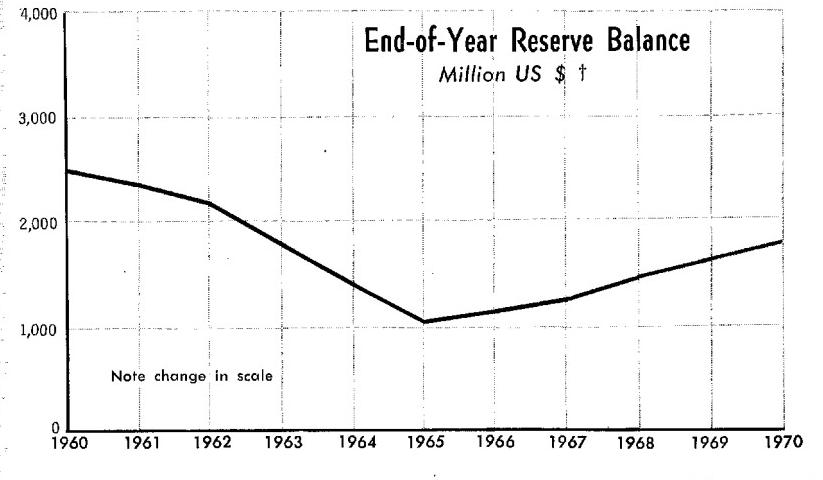
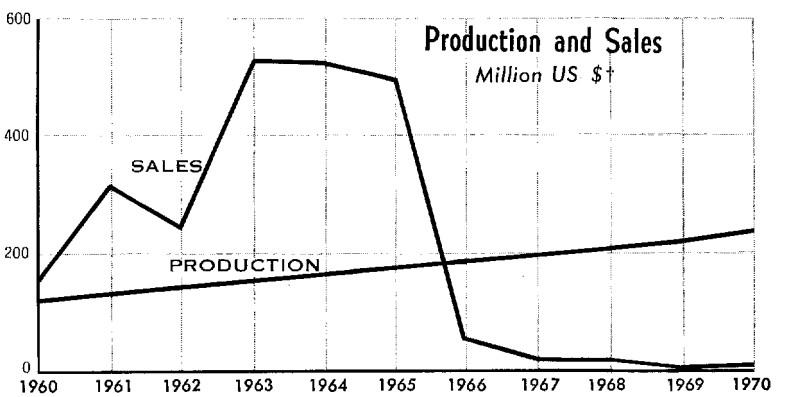
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Figure 7

PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND RESERVES OF GOLD IN THE USSR

	MILLION US \$ †										
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
PRODUCTION	124	133	143	153	164	176	188	198	207	218	232
NET CONSUMPTION	27	28	30	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	46
SALES	149	310	239	523	520	490	45	10	10	0	5
OTHER ADDITIONS AND WITHDRAWALS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10	0	0	0
CHANGE IN RESERVES	-52	-205	-126	-400	-388	-348	+107	+140	+157	+176	+181
END - OF - YEAR RESERVE BALANCE	2,475	2,270	2,144	1,744	1,356	1,008	1,115	1,255	1,412	1,588	1,769



† Based on a value of \$35 per troy ounce.

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Table 12
Selected Economic Data for the US and the USSR

Product, Unit of Measure, and Country	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Gross national product (billion 1969 US \$)							
United States.....	624.7*	701.1*	843.4*	864.8*	906.2*	931.4*	927.5*
USSR ^a	287.7	379.6	404.2	420.2	454.6	473.2	508.0
Index of industrial production (1960=100)							
United States.....	100*	132*	144*	145*	152*	159*	155*
USSR.....	100	140	151	162	172	183	195
Total population (midyear population in millions)							
United States.....	180.7*	194.2*	196.5*	198.6*	200.6*	202.6*	204.8*
USSR.....	214.3*	230.9*	233.5*	236.0*	238.3*	240.6*	242.8*
Electric power (gross) (billion kilowatt-hours)							
United States.....	894*	1,230*	1,328*	1,399*	1,526*	1,665*	1,765*
USSR.....	292*	507*	545*	588*	639*	689*	740*
Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents ^b)							
United States.....	1,429*	1,719*	1,814*	1,917*	1,978*	2,034*	2,133*
USSR.....	663*	942*	1,006*	1,063*	1,112*	1,168*	1,238*
Passenger automobiles (thousand units)							
United States ^c	6,675*	9,306*	8,598*	7,437*	8,822*	8,224*	6,547*
USSR.....	139*	201*	230*	251*	280*	294*	344*
Crude steel (million metric tons)							
United States.....	90.1*	119.3*	121.7*	115.4*	119.3*	128.2*	119.1*
USSR.....	65.3*	91.0*	96.9*	102.2*	106.5*	110.3*	115.8*
Grain (million metric tons)							
United States ^d	181*	183*	183*	206*	201*	203*	186*
USSR ^e	93*	100*	140*	122*	135*	128*	150*
Meat ^f (million metric tons)							
United States ^g	12.8*	14.3*	14.8*	15.5*	16.0*	16.0*	16.4*
USSR ^h	7.3*	8.8*	9.5*	10.1*	10.2*	9.9*	10.4*
Synthetic fibers (thousand metric tons)							
United States.....	307*	806*	938*	1,060*	1,457*	1,600*	1,626*
USSR.....	15*	77*	96*	116*	130*	142*	168*
Domestic transport performance (billion metric ton-kilometers)							
United States.....	2,370*	2,810*	2,970*	3,000*	3,110*	3,200*	3,240*
USSR.....	1,790*	2,420*	2,530*	2,710*	2,890*	3,030*	3,230*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

^b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

^c Data are for factory sales and include complete units exported for assembly.

^d Excluding corn silage and forage but including sorghum for grain.

^e Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.

^f Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis.

^g Excluding slaughter fats, poultry, rabbit, and variety meats.

^h Including slaughter fats, poultry, and edible offal.

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Table 13
 Factors of Consumption for the US and the USSR

	1960	1965	1969	1970
Food				
Grain production ^a (million metric tons)				
United States ^b	181	183	203	186
USSR ^c	93	100	128	150
Meat production ^d (million metric tons)				
United States ^e	12.8	14.3	16.0	16.4
USSR ^f	7.3	8.8	9.9	10.4
Persons supplied per farm worker				
United States.....	25	35	44	46
USSR.....	5	5	6	6
Housing				
Housing construction (million square meters)				
United States.....	144	158	158	148
USSR.....	110	98	104	105
Per capita housing construction (square meters)				
United States.....	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.72
USSR.....	0.51	0.42	0.43	0.43
Transportation				
Passenger automobile production (thousand units)				
United States ^g	6,675	9,306	8,224	6,547
USSR.....	139	201	294	344
Passenger automobiles in use (thousand units)				
United States ^h	61,682	75,251	86,560	87,500
USSR ⁱ	800	1,160	1,550	1,700
Communications				
Television receivers in use ^j (million units)				
United States.....	57	71	88	93
USSR.....	4.8	16	31	35
Radio receivers in use ^j (million units)				
United States.....	168	242	321	336
USSR.....	28	38	47	49
Household equipment				
Washing machine production (thousand units)				
United States.....	3,274	4,347	4,378	4,093
USSR.....	895	3,430	5,153	5,243
Washing machines in use ^k (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^l	236	255	278	284
USSR.....	13 ^j	59 ^j	106	123
Refrigerator production (thousand units)				
United States.....	3,475	4,930	5,600	6,100
USSR.....	529	1,675	3,701	4,140
Refrigerators in use ^k (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^l	279	292	305	309
USSR.....	10 ^j	29 ^j	58	71

^a The data do not necessarily represent food available for consumption, because imports of foreign grain and exports of domestically produced grain are not included.

^b Excluding corn silage and forage but including sorghum for grain.

^c Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.

^d Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis.

^e Excluding slaughter fats, poultry, rabbit, and variety meats.

^f Including slaughter fats, poultry, and edible offal.

^g Data are for factory sales and include complete units exported for assembly.

^h As of the end of the registration year.

ⁱ Based on data for production, imports, exports, and estimated retirements.

^j As of the end of the year.

^k Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

^l Data are understated because they are based on the number of households with one or more units; thus, a household with more than one is counted as having only one.

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Selected Indicators of Soviet Performance

	Average Annual Rates of Growth (Percent)		
	1961-65 Actual	1966-70 Actual	1971-75 Plan
MAJOR AGGREGATES			
Gross National Product, (factor costs)	5.2	5.6	5.8
Industrial Production	7.0	6.8	8.0
Agricultural Production	3.5	3.9	3.7
INVESTMENT			
Total	6.3	7.2	6.7
RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO AGRICULTURE			
Annual Investment	11	9.4	10
Deliveries of Mineral Fertilizer	19	11	10
CONSUMER WELFARE			
Consumption Per Capita	2.1	4.2	4.0
Wages Per Worker	6.2	6.6	4.4
Disposable Money Income Per Capita	6.3	7.0	5.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION			
Groin Meats	1.5	8.4	2.4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			
Crude Steel	3.6	5.7	5.7
Primary Energy	6.9	4.9	4.7
Crude Oil	6.9	5.3	5.0
Electric Power	10	7.8	6.8
Natural Gas†	12	7.9	7.2
Cement	22	9.1	9.2
Mineral Fertilizers (Soviet statistical reporting units)	9.7	5.6	5.5
Chemical Fibers	18	12	10
Plastics	14	9	12
All Products	21	16	16

* Including production of natural gas liquids.

† Including production of gas from coal and shale.

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Figure 8

Average Annual Rates of Growth (Percent)

	1961-65 Actual	1966-70 Actual	1971-75 Plan
Gross National Product, (factor costs)	5.2	5.6	5.8
Industrial Production	7.0	6.8	8.0
Agricultural Production	3.5	3.9	3.7
Total	6.3	7.2	6.7
Annual Investment	11	9.4	10
Deliveries of Mineral Fertilizer	19	11	10
Consumption Per Capita	2.1	4.2	4.0
Wages Per Worker	6.2	6.6	4.4
Disposable Money Income Per Capita	6.3	7.0	5.9
Groin Meats	1.5	8.4	2.4
Crude Steel	3.6	5.7	5.7
Primary Energy	6.9	4.9	4.7
Crude Oil	6.9	5.3	5.0
Electric Power	10	7.8	6.8
Natural Gas†	12	7.9	7.2
Cement	22	9.1	9.2
Mineral Fertilizers (Soviet statistical reporting units)	9.7	5.6	5.5
Chemical Fibers	18	12	10
Plastics	14	9	12
All Products	21	16	16

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Table 14

Soviet Economic Plan for 1971

Commodity	Unit of Measure	Average Annual Rate of Growth ^a (Percent)					
		Production		1970		Revised Plan	1971 Plan
		1970 Actual	1971 Plan	1966-70 Actual			
Aggregative data							
Index of national income ^b	1965=100	145	154	7.7	6.0	8.5	6.1
Gross industrial production ^c	1965=100	150	160	8.4	6.3	8.3	6.9
Group A (producers' goods).....	1965=100	151	161	8.6	6.1	8.2	6.7
Group B (consumer goods).....	1965=100	149	180	8.3	6.8	8.5	7.4
Industrial labor productivity.....	1965=100	132	N.A.	5.7	5.2	7.0	N.A.
Fuels and power							
Electric power	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	740	790	7.9	7.4	7.4	6.8
Total coal ^d	Million metric tons.....	624	633	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.4
Crude oil ^e	Million metric tons.....	353	378	7.8	6.7	7.6	7.1
Natural gas ^f	Billion cubic meters.....	200	211	9.1	7.0	9.3	5.5
Metals							
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	116	120	4.9	4.5	5.5	3.4
Pig iron	Million metric tons.....	85.9	N.A.	5.3	4.2	5.3	N.A.
Chemicals							
Mineral fertilizer (Soviet statistical reporting units).....	Million metric tons.....	55.4	61.3	12	25	21	11
Plastics and synthetic resins	Thousand metric tons.....	1,672	1,800	16	12	15	7.7
Manufacturing and construction							
Passenger automobiles	Thousand units.....	344.3	513	11	19	17	49
Trucks and buses.....	Thousand units.....	571.8	601	6.6	4.2	3.9	5.1
Tractors.....	Thousand units.....	459	470	5.3	3.3	3.8	2.4
Television receivers.....	Million units.....	6.7	N.A.	13	13	1.3	N.A.
Rubber tires.....	Million units.....	34.6	N.A.	5.6	6.4	6.1	N.A.
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	95.2	99	5.6	5.1	6.1	4.0

^a The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

^b The official Soviet measure is based on a Marxist concept of national income and differs significantly from the concept used in Western market economies. For example, the Soviet measure excludes the value of services and overstates the contribution of industry by including all indirect taxes.

^c Official "gross" value series.

^d Raw gross output.

^e Including production of natural gas liquids.

^f Including production of gas from coal and shale.

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Table 15

Defense Expenditures as a Percent of Gross National Product in Selected Free World Countries ^a

Percent

	1965	1966	1967	1968
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development				
Austria.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Belgium.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Canada.....	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.7
Denmark.....	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8
Finland.....	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.0
France.....	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8
Greece.....	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.8
Ireland.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9
Italy.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0
Japan.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Luxembourg.....	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
Netherlands.....	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6
Norway.....	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6
Portugal.....	6.3	5.9	7.2	7.2
Spain.....	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.6
Sweden.....	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7
Switzerland.....	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
Turkey.....	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.9
United Kingdom.....	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.4
United States.....	7.6	8.4	9.5	9.3
West Germany ^b	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.0
Yugoslavia.....	4.5	4.5	4.1	5.6
Selected Less Developed Countries				
Burma.....	6.2	6.5	5.7	5.7
Cambodia.....	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.6
Iran.....	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.6
Iraq.....	10.3	9.3	12.0	11.7
Israel.....	12.2	10.5	14.6	16.6
Jordan.....	13.0	11.7	13.4	18.3
Laos.....	15.6	18.5	18.0	16.8
Saudi Arabia.....	8.6	12.1	17.1	17.4
South Vietnam.....	13.6	14.5	14.1	20.1
Syria.....	8.4	8.8	11.1	9.6
Taiwan.....	7.7	11.2	11.5	10.1
United Arab Republic.....	8.3	9.1	11.7	11.6

^a United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures, 1970*, December 1970, pp. 18-24, and based on the ratio of military expenditures to GNP at current market prices. Military expenditures are current and capital expenditures to meet the needs of the armed forces including: expenditures of national defense agencies for military programs; expenditures for the military components of such mixed activities as atomic energy, space, and research and development; military assistance to foreign countries; and expenditures on paramilitary forces where they contribute substantially to a country's military capabilities.

^b Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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Table 16

Distribution of Defense and Space Expenditures,^a by Major Mission, in the US and the USSR
1970

	US ^b (Fiscal Year)		USSR ^c (Calendar Year)	
	Billion 1968 US \$	Billion 1968 US \$	Billion 1968 Rubles	
Strategic attack.....	3.9	7.5	3.1	
Strategic defense.....	1.6	6.6	2.5	
General purpose.....	25.6	18.7	6.0	
RDTE&S ^d	12.1	15.6	7.8	
<i>Of which:</i>				
Space.....	5.2	7.0	3.5	
Other.....	29.5	18.6	5.1	
Total.....	72.7	66.9	24.5	

^a To achieve as high a degree of comparability as possible, adjustments have been made to the basic data available for both the United States and the USSR. For example, the ruble data, by mission, shown here differ somewhat from the comparable data shown in the following table. All expenditures for research, development, test, and evaluation (RDTE&E) activities associated with military programs as well as expenditures for both civilian and military space programs have been aggregated and are included under RDTE&S (RDTE and space programs). All expenditures for nuclear warheads have been aggregated and are included under "Other." All expenditures for military assistance and civil defense programs have been excluded.

^b Planned total obligational authority (TOA). It should be noted that the pattern of expenditures shown for the United States is not representative of the pre-Vietnam period.

^c These data for the USSR are reviewed and updated several times each year. Therefore, if they are to be used for more than general background purposes, the Office of Strategic Research should be consulted to insure that they represent the latest available information. The dollar valuations of Soviet expenditures are measures of Soviet programs computed on the basis of US factor costs and do not measure program costs as seen by Soviet planners.

^d Expenditures for research, development, test, and evaluation for all military programs and nuclear energy programs as well as all expenditures for military and civilian space programs.

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Table 17
Estimated Soviet Expenditures for Defense and Space,^a by Mission

	Billion 1968 Rubles						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Mission							
Strategic attack.....	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6
Strategic defense.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5
Ground ^b	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0
Naval ^c	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Military transport aviation.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
RDTE&S ^d	2.7	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.8
Command and general support ^e	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
Total military expenditures.....	15.7	19.3	20.6	21.8	22.6	23.6	24.5
Of which:							
Military machinery.....	8.6	11.8	12.8	13.7	14.3	15.1	15.9

^a These data are reviewed and updated several times each year. Therefore, if they are to be used for more than general background purposes, the Office of Strategic Research should be consulted to insure that they represent the latest available information. The estimates conceptually include all outlays for personnel and other operating costs, procurement of all hardware used by the military establishment (including nuclear warheads), construction of facilities, military and nuclear research and development activities, and all space programs but exclude military assistance programs. Many of the funds required to cover these expenditures come from sources other than the budget category labeled "Defense" by the USSR. Most of the figures in the table are derived from detailed calculations of the estimated size and cost to deploy and operate individual program elements of the Soviet military establishment. These estimates are subject to considerable uncertainty and should not be considered as precise measures. Nevertheless, the estimates are as accurate and as comprehensive as the data available during 1970 permitted.

^b Including expenditures for tactical aviation.

^c Including expenditures for naval aviation.

^d Expenditures for research, development, test, and evaluation for all military and nuclear energy programs as well as all expenditures for military and civilian space programs. These data include personnel costs for military personnel associated with RDTE&S programs. The estimates in this table are derived from analysis of published Soviet financial data and do not represent detailed calculations of the estimated magnitude and cost of individual programs.

^e Expenditures for reserve training, militarized security forces, retirement pay, and paramilitary training, in addition to command and support for the active military establishment.

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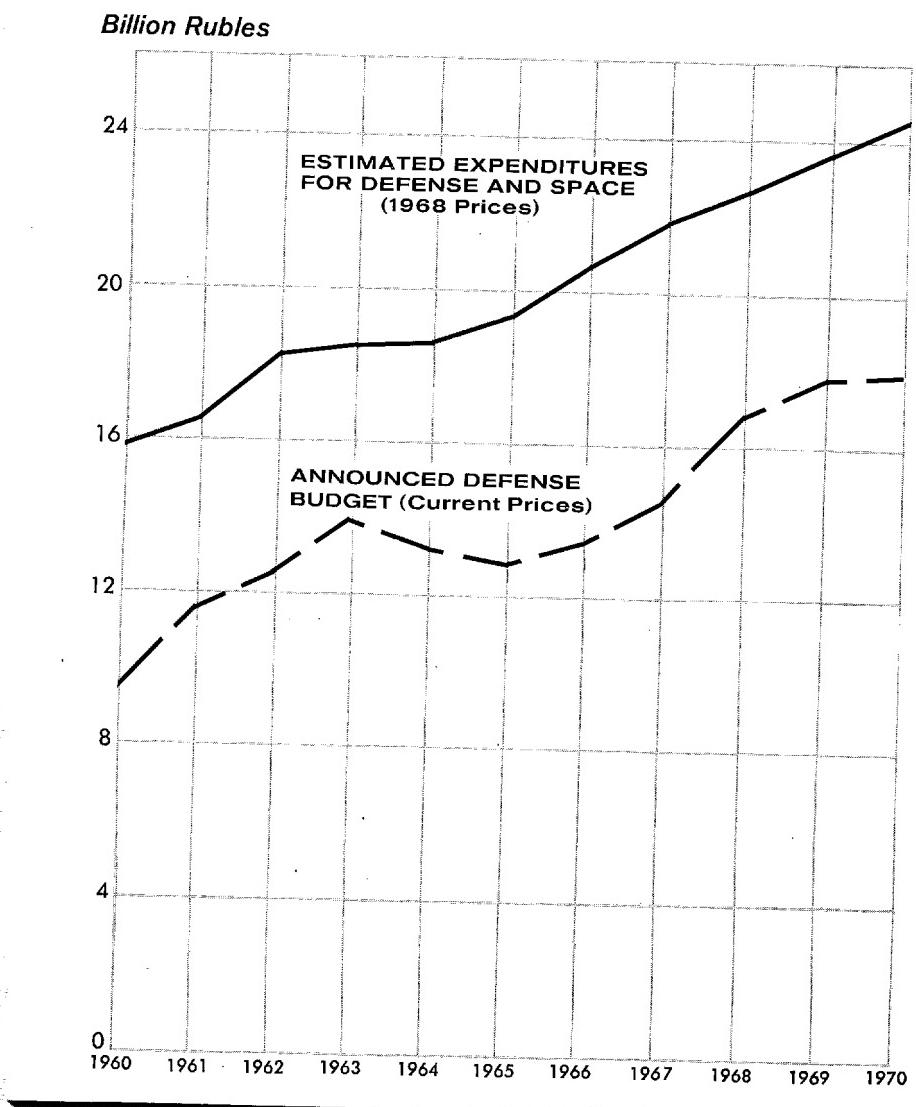
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Figure 9

ESTIMATED SOVIET EXPENDITURES FOR DEFENSE AND SPACE

	BILLION RUBLES										
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR DEFENSE AND SPACE (1968 prices)	15.7	16.6	18.2	18.5	18.6	19.3	20.6	21.8	22.6	23.6	24.5
ANNOUNCED DEFENSE BUDGET (current prices)	9.3	11.6	12.6	13.9	13.3	12.8	13.4	14.5	16.7	17.7	17.9



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Table 21
Estimated and Projected Population

	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1980	1985
NATO COUNTRIES.....	476	507	528	534	539	545	551	557	563	596	633
United States.....	180.7	194.2	202.6	204.8	207.1	209.3	211.9	214.4	217.0	231.9	248.6
Other NATO.....	295.2	313.2	325.6	329.0	332.3	335.6	339.0	342.4	345.9	364.2	384.0
Belgium.....	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.6
Canada.....	17.9	19.6	21.1	21.4	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	25.5	27.9
Denmark.....	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5
France.....	45.7	48.8	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.0	52.5	52.9	55.1	57.4
West Germany.....	53.2	56.8	58.7	59.4	60.0	60.5	61.0	61.6	62.1	65.0	67.9
West Berlin.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
Greece.....	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.3
Iceland.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Italy.....	49.6	51.6	53.2	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.2	55.6	57.8	60.0
Luxembourg.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Netherlands.....	11.5	12.3	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.5	15.4
Norway.....	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
Portugal.....	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.0
Turkey.....	27.5	31.2	34.5	35.4	36.3	37.2	38.2	39.2	40.2	45.7	51.7
United Kingdom.....	52.6	54.5	55.6	55.9	56.1	56.3	56.6	56.9	57.2	58.6	60.3
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.....	1,054	1,142	1,226	1,249	1,272	1,295	1,320	1,345	1,371	1,512	1,669
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	311	331	343	346	349	352	355	357	361	377	394
USSR.....	214.3	230.9	240.6	242.8	245.0	247.3	249.5	251.8	254.2	266.6	280.2
Eastern Europe.....	96.5	99.9	102.5	103.1	103.7	104.4	105.2	105.9	106.6	110.4	113.9
Bulgaria.....	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.3
Czechoslovakia.....	13.7	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.3
East Germany.....	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.3
Hungary.....	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.8
Poland.....	29.6	31.3	32.3	32.5	32.7	33.0	33.4	33.7	34.0	35.8	37.5
Romania.....	18.4	19.0	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.4	22.6	23.7
Far East.....	715	781	851	870	890	910	931	953	975	1,097	1,235
Communist China.....	689	751	818	836	855	874	895	915	937	1,054	1,186
North Korea.....	10.6	12.2	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.3	18.8	21.8
North Vietnam.....	16.0	18.1	19.7	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.2	24.5	27.2
Other.....	28.0	30.4	32.1	32.5	32.9	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.7	37.2	40.1
Albania.....	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.3
Cuba.....	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.8	10.8
Mongolia.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1
Yugoslavia.....	18.4	19.5	20.4	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.7	22.8	23.9

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Table 22

Labor Force^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Million Persons at Midyear
United States ^b	72.1	77.2	78.9	80.8	82.3	84.2	85.9	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	159	168	170	172	174	176	177	
USSR ^c	110.6	117.9	119.5	120.9	122.3	123.4	124.2	
Eastern Europe.....	48.1	50.0	50.7	51.3	51.9	52.4	52.9	
Bulgaria.....	4.19	4.26	4.30	4.34	4.35	4.37	4.39	
Czechoslovakia.....	6.40	6.86	6.94	7.02	7.09	7.16	7.22	
East Germany.....	8.53	8.37	8.38	8.41	8.40	8.40	8.42	
Hungary.....	4.87	4.99	5.05	5.09	5.12	5.16	5.19	
Poland.....	14.13	15.31	15.68	16.01	16.30	16.61	16.78	
Romania.....	9.99	10.26	10.38	10.45	10.61	10.74	10.87	
Far East								
Communist China ^d	307	328	335	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
North Korea ^d	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	
North Vietnam ^d	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	
Other								
Albania.....	0.73	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.97	
Yugoslavia.....	8.30	8.93	9.05	9.18	9.33	9.47	9.60	

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data include the armed forces and the unemployed.

^b Annual averages of monthly data.

^c Excluding militarized security forces.

^d Excluding the armed forces.

Table 23

Nonagricultural Labor Force^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Million Persons at Midyear
United States ^b	60.3	66.7	68.9	70.5	72.1	74.3	75.2	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	91.6	107	110	113	116	120	122	
USSR ^c	64.0	75.5	77.8	80.2	82.6	84.9	86.7	
Eastern Europe.....	27.6	31.6	32.4	33.1	33.9	34.7	35.4	
Bulgaria.....	1.96	2.34	2.42	2.50	2.58	2.67	2.74	
Czechoslovakia.....	4.72	5.39	5.48	5.58	5.68	5.76	5.85	
East Germany.....	6.93	7.02	7.06	7.12	7.15	7.18	7.21	
Hungary.....	3.04	3.47	3.53	3.57	3.61	3.66	3.71	
Poland.....	7.47	9.04	9.37	9.74	10.08	10.44	10.64	
Romania.....	3.43	4.31	4.49	4.63	4.80	4.98	5.21	
Far East								
Communist China ^d	53	47	48	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
North Korea ^d	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	
North Vietnam ^d	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	
Other								
Albania.....	0.22	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.38	
Yugoslavia.....	3.50	4.23	4.38	4.53	4.70	4.86	5.03	

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data include the armed forces.

^b Civilian employment. The data are annual averages of monthly data that exclude the armed forces.

^c Excluding militarized security forces.

^d Excluding the armed forces.

ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE UNCLASSIFIED

Table 24

Agricultural Labor Force^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

Million Persons at Midyear

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States b.....	5.46	4.36	3.98	3.84	3.82	3.61	3.46
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	67.2	60.8	60.0	58.9	57.7	56.3	55.0
USSR c.....	46.6	42.3	41.6	40.7	39.7	38.5	37.5
Eastern Europe.....	20.6	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.5
Bulgaria.....	2.24	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.76	1.71	1.65
Czechoslovakia.....	1.68	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.41	1.40	1.37
East Germany.....	1.60	1.35	1.32	1.29	1.25	1.22	1.20
Hungary.....	1.83	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.48
Poland.....	6.66	6.27	6.32	6.27	6.22	6.18	6.13
Romania.....	6.56	5.95	5.90	5.82	5.82	5.76	5.66
Far East							
Communist China.....	254	281	287	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
North Korea.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
North Vietnam.....	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
Other							
Albania.....	0.51	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.59
Yugoslavia.....	4.80	4.70	4.67	4.65	4.63	4.60	4.57

^a Excluding the armed forces.^b Annual averages of monthly data. Data are for civilian employment and differ from those presented in Figure 21. Data in Figure 21 are for farm employment and include farm operators doing one or more hours of farm work and members of their families working 15 hours or more during the survey week without cash wages. Data in Figure 21 are based on a survey of farm payrolls conducted by the US Department of Agriculture. Data for the agricultural labor force are based on a household survey of the entire population conducted by the US Bureau of the Census. Data in Figure 21 are a more comprehensive count of agricultural employment and are considered to be more comparable to data presented for the USSR, whereas data in this table are considered to be more comparable to data presented for the Communist countries as a whole.^c Excluding militarized security forces.

ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE UNCLASSIFIED

Table 25

United States: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross national product.....	Billion 1969 US \$.....	625	791	843	865	906	931	928
Index of industrial production.....	1960=100.....	100	132	144	145	152	159	155
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	181	194	196	199	201	203	205
Labor force ^a	Million persons.....	72.1	77.2	78.9	80.8	82.3	84.2	85.9
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^b)	Billion metric tons.....	1.43	1.72	1.81	1.92	1.98	2.03	2.13
Electric power (gross).....	Trillion kilowatt-hours.....	0.89	1.23	1.33	1.40	1.53	1.67	1.76
Crude oil.....	Million metric tons.....	348	385	409	435	450	456	475
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel ^c	Million metric tons.....	90.1	119	122	115	119	128	119
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	69.4	90.1	90.0	84.4	89.9	85.2	N.A.
Refined copper ^d	Million metric tons.....	1.64	1.96	2.00	1.40	1.68	2.03	2.06
Primary aluminum.....	Million metric tons.....	1.83	2.50	2.69	2.97	2.95	3.44	3.61
Agriculture								
Grain ^e	Million metric tons.....	181	183	183	206	201	203	186
Meat ^f	Million metric tons.....	12.8	14.3	14.8	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.4
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million metric tons.....	16.2	22.5	25.8	26.1	25.9	26.8	26.4
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ^g	Million metric tons.....	7.41	11.9	13.1	14.1	14.2	14.5	15.1
Cotton fabrics.....	Billion linear meters.....	8.56	8.47	8.11	7.56	6.77	6.55	5.90
Rayon and acetate fabrics.....	Billion linear meters.....	1.31	1.65	1.55	1.53	1.67	1.54	1.33
Metacutting machine tools.....	Thousand units.....	42.9	68.0	80.7	86.0	70.5	65.2	49.6
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	56.1	65.1	67.1	64.4	68.8	69.6	67.7
Passenger automobiles ^h	Million units.....	6.67	9.31	8.60	7.44	8.82	8.22	6.55
Semiconductors ⁱ	Billion units.....	0.31	1.52	2.19	2.07	2.43	3.12	2.66
Radio receivers.....	Million units.....	18.0	25.7	25.3	23.2	24.5	22.4	17.8
Television receivers.....	Million units.....	5.83	11.0	12.4	10.9	11.8	11.3	9.48
Trade								
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	15.0	21.4	25.5	26.8	33.2	36.0	40.0
Exports (f.o.b.) ^j	Billion US \$.....	20.4	27.1	29.9	31.1	34.2	37.5	42.6

^a Including the armed forces and the unemployed. Data are annual averages of monthly data.^b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^c Excluding steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots.^d Including production from secondary plants and copper refined by manufacturers for their own use.^e Data are for barley, corn (excluding silage and forage), oats, rice, rye, sorghum for grain, and wheat.^f Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, and goat.^g Data are for "fertilizer years" beginning 1 July of the stated year.^h Factory sales.ⁱ Semiconductor diodes, rectifiers, and transistors.^j Including military grant-aid but excluding reexports.

Table 26

European NATO: Summary of Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross national product ^a b	Billion 1969 US \$	460	590	610	630	660	700	730
Total population (midyear) ^b	Million persons	277	294	297	299	302	304	308
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^c)	Million metric tons	578	603	588	576	584	590	601
Electric power (gross)	Billion kilowatt-hours	463	674	706	742	805	875	928
Hard coal	Million metric tons	436	414	388	365	348	330	315
Brown coal and lignite	Million metric tons	106	116	112	112	117	124	124
Crude oil	Million metric tons	12.0	17.1	17.0	17.5	17.5	17.6	16.9
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel ^d	Million metric tons	98.6	115	112	116	127	137	140
Pig iron	Million metric tons	70.9	82.2	79.1	82.8	90.5	97.9	99.5
Iron ore ^d	Million metric tons	110	94.9	88.1	81.5	89.3	86.7	87.1
Refined copper ^d	Million metric tons	0.83	0.93	0.91	0.91	1.02	0.98	1.04
Primary aluminum ^d	Million metric tons	0.69	1.01	1.10	1.14	1.27	1.32	1.41
Agriculture								
Grain ^e	Million metric tons	82.9	96.5	95.2	108	107	108	105
Potatoes	Million metric tons	63.6	50.1	50.2	55.1	52.0	46.7	49.2
Meat ^f	Million metric tons	10.8	12.5	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.8
Cattle (beginning of year) ^g	Million head	78.0	81.1	83.2	84.7	85.3	86.4	85.4
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%) ^d	Million metric tons	13.3	16.5	16.8	17.3 ^h	19.0	19.8	20.3
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ⁱ	Million metric tons	10.8	14.0	14.4	15.1	15.8	N.A.	N.A.
Cement ^d	Million metric tons	82.7	115	120	124	131	139	147
Tractors	Thousands units	403	436	433	408	423	422	442
Passenger automobiles ^d	Million units	4.92	7.13	7.68	7.25	8.22	9.00	9.70
Radio receivers	Million units	11.4	11.0	11.6	10.8	13.4	15.1	N.A.
Television receivers	Million units	6.20	7.28	6.78	6.12	8.05	8.39	N.A.
Transportation								
Railroad freight traffic	Billion ton-kilometers	174	183	181	177	184	199	208

^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

^b Including data for West Berlin.

^c Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

^d Including data for West Berlin beginning in 1965.

^e Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat where they are produced.

^f Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, and horsemeat where they are produced.

^g Including data for the Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

^h Excluding data for Greece.

ⁱ Data are for "fertilizer years"—in general, beginning 1 July of the stated year.

Table 27
 France: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	98.0	130	138	144	151	163	173
Index of industrial production.....	1960=100.....	100	128	137	142	148	167	176
Total population (midyear)	Million persons.....	45.7	48.8	49.2	49.6	49.9	50.4	50.8
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^b)	Million metric tons.....	86.2	90.0	92.1	87.0	84.6	86.2	85.4
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	75.0	106	110	116	123	137	146
Crude oil.....	Million metric tons.....	1.98	2.99	2.93	2.83	2.69	2.50	2.30
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	17.3	19.6	19.6	19.7	20.4	22.5	23.8
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	13.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.4	18.0	N.A.
Refined copper.....	Thousand metric tons.....	40.2	41.1	42.7	37.0	36.5	37.0	33.5
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand metric tons.....	238	340	364	361	366	372	382
Agriculture								
Grain	Million metric tons.....	22.8	28.6	26.1	31.0	32.3	32.4	30.8
Meat	Million metric tons.....	2.61	3.24	3.20	2.98	3.07	2.93	2.99
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%)	Million metric tons.....	2.05	2.92	3.07	3.23	3.35	3.53	4.42
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ^c	Million metric tons.....	3.02	4.16	4.39	4.34	4.47	N.A.	N.A.
Synthetic fibers.....	Thousand metric tons.....	45.3	87.1	109	110	132	156	175
Cement	Million metric tons.....	14.3	22.4	23.4	24.8	25.6	27.7	29.0
Passenger automobiles.....	Million units.....	1.14	1.37	1.76	1.75	1.83	2.14	2.46
Radio receivers.....	Million units.....	2.21	2.30	2.40	2.26	2.60	2.84	N.A.
Television receivers.....	Million units.....	0.66	1.25	1.35	1.30	1.46	1.42	N.A.
Trade								
Imports (c.i.f.)	Billion US \$.....	6.28	10.3	11.8	12.4	13.9	17.4	19.1
Exports (f.o.b.)	Billion US \$.....	6.86	10.1	10.9	11.4	12.7	15.0	17.9

^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

^b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

^c Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.

^d Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, and horsemeat.

^e Data are for "fertilizer years" beginning 1 July of the stated year.

Table 28
 Italy: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	59.7	77.2	81.8	87.0	92.0	98.4	103
Index of industrial production	1960=100.....	100	140	156	169	180	185	198
Total population (midyear)	Million persons.....	49.6	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.8	53.2	53.6
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^b)	Million metric tons.....	37.7	41.2	43.1	42.9	44.0	47.2	50.5
Electric power (gross)	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	56.2	83.0	90.0	96.8	104	110	118
Crude oil	Million metric tons.....	2.00	2.21	1.76	1.61	1.50	1.52	1.40
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel	Million metric tons.....	8.23	12.7	13.6	15.9	17.0	16.4	17.2
Rolled steel	Million metric tons.....	7.78	10.6	11.3	12.8	14.1	14.4	N.A.
Refined copper	Thousands metric tons.....	15.6	12.7	16.9	17.5	18.0	16.5	13.3
Primary aluminum	Thousands metric tons.....	83.6	124	128	128	142	145	146
Agriculture								
Grain ^c	Million metric tons.....	12.0	14.5	14.4	15.1	15.0	15.8	16.2
Meat ^d	Million metric tons.....	1.10	1.08	1.16	1.24	1.29	1.36	1.31
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%)	Million metric tons.....	2.30	2.98	3.37	3.52	3.49	3.46	3.40
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ^e	Million metric tons.....	1.11	1.59	1.64	1.81	1.83	N.A.	N.A.
Synthetic fibers	Thousands metric tons.....	33.7	111	144	153	195	237	242
Cement	Million metric tons.....	16.0	20.7	22.4	26.3	29.5	31.3	33.1
Passenger automobiles ^f	Million units.....	0.60	1.10	1.28	1.44	1.54	1.48	1.72
Radio receivers	Million units.....	0.94	1.20	1.58	1.58	2.75	3.38	N.A.
Television receivers	Million units.....	0.73	1.04	1.24	1.12	1.50	1.65	N.A.
Trade								
Imports (c.i.f.)	Billion US \$.....	4.72	7.38	8.59	9.83	10.3	12.4	14.9
Exports (f.o.b.)	Billion US \$.....	3.65	7.20	8.04	8.70	10.2	11.7	13.2

^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

^b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

^c Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.

^d Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, and horsemeat.

^e Data are for "fertilizer years" beginning 1 July of the stated year.

^f Excluding production for the armed forces.

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Table 31
 India: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data							
Gross national product ^a , b	Billion 1969 US \$.....	32.2	36.8	37.4	40.8	41.8	44.0
Index of industrial production.....	1960 = 100.....	100	154	152	151	161	172
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	433	487	499	511	524	537
Fuels and power							
Electric power (gross) b	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	20.1	36.8	40.5	45.3	51.5	56.2
Hard coal.....	Million metric tons.....	52.6	67.2	68.0	68.2	70.8	74.7
Crude oil.....	Million metric tons.....	0.45	3.02	4.65	5.66	5.87	6.72
Minerals and metals							
Crude steel ^c	Million metric tons.....	3.29	6.41	6.60	6.38	6.44	6.49
Pig iron.....	Million metric tons.....	4.28	7.12	7.20	7.02	7.25	7.50
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	16.6	23.7	26.8	25.8	27.4	28.9
Manganese ore.....	Million metric tons.....	1.20	1.65	1.68	1.59	1.60	1.60
Refined copper.....	Thousand metric tons.....	8.9	9.4	9.4	8.9	9.3	9.8
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand metric tons.....	18	62	65	96	120	133
Agriculture							
Wheat.....	Million metric tons.....	10.3	12.3	10.4	11.4	16.5	18.7
Rice (rough, or paddy) d	Million metric tons.....	51.3	46.0	45.7	59.3	59.7	60.6
Sugar (raw value).....	Million metric tons.....	2.81	3.49	3.63	2.36	2.38	4.19
Ginned cotton.....	Million metric tons.....	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.07	1.11
Manufactured items							
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million metric tons.....	0.35	0.68	0.69	0.80	0.98	1.12
Cotton fabrics ^e	Billion linear meters.....	6.63	7.64	7.34	7.28	7.90	7.57
Woolen fabrics ^f	Million linear meters.....	8	10	9	9	12	13
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	7.84	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.9	13.6
Passenger automobiles (civilian).....	Thousand units.....	24.6	35.3	37.4	38.9	44.6	43.1
Trade							
Imports (c.i.f.)	Billion US \$.....	2.33	2.92	2.83	2.81	2.51	2.20
Exports (f.o.b.)	Billion US \$.....	1.33	1.69	1.64	1.61	1.75	1.83

^a Data are at factor cost and are converted at the par value exchange rate of 7.5 rupees to US \$1.

^b Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

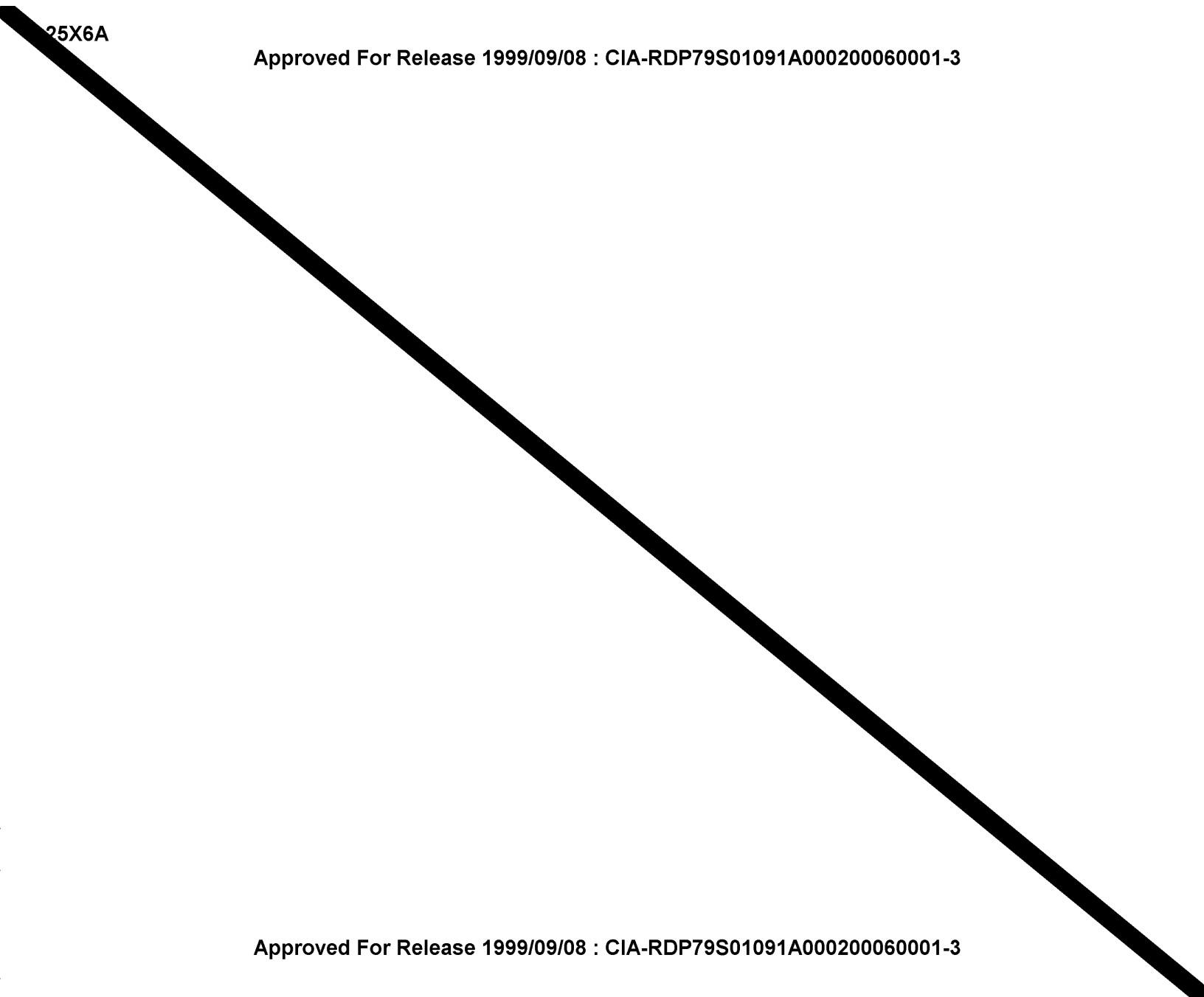
^c Beginning in 1965, ingots only.

^d Estimated from planted acreage.

^e Mill and decentralized sector production.

^f Wearable fabrics produced in the mill sector only.

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Table 33
 USSR: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	288	380	404	429	455	473	508
Index of industrial production.....	1960=100.....	100	140	151	162	172	183	195
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	214*	231*	234*	236*	238*	241*	243*
Labor force (midyear) ^b	Million persons.....	111*	118*	120*	121*	122*	123*	124*
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^c)	Billion metric tons.....	0.66*	0.94*	1.01*	1.06*	1.11*	1.17*	1.24*
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	292*	507*	545*	588*	639*	689*	740*
Hard coal.....	Million metric tons.....	356*	398*	407*	414*	416*	426*	441*
Crude oil.....	Million metric tons.....	148*	243*	265*	288*	309*	328*	353*
Natural gas ^d	Billion cubic meters.....	45.3*	128*	143*	157*	169*	181*	198*
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	65.3*	91.0*	96.9*	102*	107*	110*	116*
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	51.0*	70.9*	76.6*	81.7*	85.3*	87.5*	92.4*
Pig iron.....	Million metric tons.....	46.8*	66.2*	70.3*	74.8*	78.8*	81.6*	85.9*
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	106*	153*	160*	168*	177*	186*	196*
Refined copper.....	Million metric tons.....	0.49*	0.77*	0.83*	0.92*	0.99*	1.05*	1.10*
Primary aluminum.....	Million metric tons.....	0.63	1.00	1.16	1.30	1.48	1.60	1.72
Lead.....	Thousand metric tons.....	324*	433*	463*	495*	528*	563*	597*
Agriculture								
Grain ^e	Million metric tons.....	93.0*	100*	140*	122*	135*	128*	150*
Meat ^f	Million metric tons.....	7.30*	8.80*	9.50*	10.1*	10.2*	9.90*	10.4*
Milk.....	Million metric tons.....	55.5*	68.2*	71.4*	75.1*	77.4*	76.6*	77.9*
Fish catch.....	Million metric tons.....	3.54*	5.77*	6.09*	6.54*	6.78*	7.09*	7.70*
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	74.2*	87.2*	93.4*	97.1*	97.2*	95.7*	95.2*
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million metric tons.....	5.40*	8.52*	9.37*	9.74*	10.2*	10.7*	12.1*
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Million metric tons.....	3.28*	7.39*	8.44*	9.41*	10.2*	10.8*	13.1*
Metalcutting machine tools.....	Thousand units.....	156*	186*	192*	197*	201*	205*	201*
Tractors.....	Thousand units.....	238*	354*	382*	405*	423*	442*	459*
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	45.5*	72.4*	80.0*	84.8*	87.5*	89.7*	95.2*
Passenger automobiles.....	Thousand units.....	139*	201*	230*	251*	280*	294*	344*
Transportation and trade								
Railroad freight traffic.....	Trillion ton-kilometers.....	1.50*	1.95*	2.02*	2.16*	2.27*	2.37*	2.49*
Motor vehicle freight traffic	Billion ton-kilometers.....	98.5*	143*	155*	170*	187*	200*	218*
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	5.63*	8.06*	7.91*	8.54*	9.41*	10.3*	11.7*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	5.56*	8.17*	8.84*	9.65*	10.6*	11.7*	12.8*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalent.

^b Data include the armed forces and the unemployed but exclude militarized security forces.

^c Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

^d Gross production less losses and waste. Data include only gas from natural gas wells and associated gas from petroleum fields.

^e Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, wheat, and miscellaneous grains including pulses.

^f Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, poultry, edible offal, and slaughter fats.

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Table 34

Eastern Europe: Summary of Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	107*	129*	137*	143*	149*	155*	162*
Million persons.....	96.5*	99.9*	100*	101*	102*	102*	103*	103*
Total population (midyear).....								
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^b)	Million metric tons.....	275	329*	334	335	348	366	379
Billion kilowatt-hours.....	114*	170*	185*	200*	217*	231*	247*	
Electric power (gross).....	Million metric tons.....	140*	158*	160*	161*	166*	174*	179*
Hard coal.....	Million metric tons.....	335*	403*	404*	394*	409*	426*	440
Brown coal and lignite	Million metric tons.....	13.2*	15.2*	15.6	16.2	16.4	16.1	16.4
Crude oil.....								
Minerals and metals	Million metric tons.....	21.2*	28.7*	30.6*	33.3*	35.6*	37.4*	40.1*
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	13.4*	17.9*	19.1*	20.8*	21.7*	22.2*	23.5*
Pig iron.....	Million metric tons.....	9.34*	12.0*	13.0*	12.7*	12.1*	12.2*	11.8*
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	101	141	147	158	167	181	204
Refined copper.....	Thousand metric tons.....							
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand metric tons.....	163*	206	267	319	351	374	394
Agriculture								
Grain ^c	Million metric tons.....	48.3*	53.1*	55.6*	57.8*	59.4*	61.8*	54.8*
Potatoes.....	Million metric tons.....	63.9*	63.2*	70.7*	73.3*	74.9*	63.1*	69.8
Meat ^d	Million metric tons.....	3.38	4.04	4.14	4.29	4.55	4.52	4.47
Cattle (beginning of year)	Million head.....	25.2*	26.6*	26.9*	27.9*	28.3*	28.4*	27.9*
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million metric tons.....	2.50*	4.23*	4.48*	4.70*	5.08*	5.47*	6.10*
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients)	Million metric tons.....	3.23*	4.63*	5.05*	5.66*	6.39*	7.04*	7.65*
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	22.9*	31.8*	34.0*	37.1*	39.0*	39.8*	N.A.
Tractors.....	Thousands units	69.0*	87.5*	90.0*	94.1*	102*	110*	118*
Passenger automobiles.....	Thousands units	132*	211*	233*	258*	292*	330*	361*
Radio receivers.....	Million units.....	2.20*	2.36*	2.53*	2.68*	2.76*	N.A.	
Television receivers.....	Million units.....	0.99*	1.70*	1.70*	1.81*	1.96*	2.08*	N.A.
Transportation	Billion ton-kilometers.....							
Railroad freight traffic	Billion ton-kilometers.....	187*	236*	246*	250*	259*	266*	279*

** An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.*^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.^b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^c Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat where they are produced.^d Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, lamb, goat, and horsemeat where they are produced.

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Table 35

Bulgaria: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data							
Gross national product ^a	5.8*	7.8*	8.5*	9.0*	9.6*	10.3*	11.1*
Index of industrial production.....	100*	173*	194*	220*	246*	271*	296*
Total population (midyear).....	7.9*	8.2*	8.3*	8.3*	8.4*	8.4*	8.5*
Labor force (midyear).....	4.19*	4.26*	4.30*	4.34*	4.35*	4.37*	4.39*
Fuels and power							
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^c)	Million metric tons.....	7.7*	9.4*	9.6*	10.2*	10.3*	10.4*
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	4.66*	10.2*	11.8*	13.6*	15.4*	17.2*
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million metric tons.....	15.4*	24.5*	24.7*	26.7*	28.3*	28.6*
Minerals and metals							
Crude steel ^d	Million metric tons.....	0.30*	0.65*	0.76*	1.30*	1.52*	1.57*
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	0.19*	0.43*	0.48*	0.61*	1.03*	1.21*
Refined copper.....	Thousand metric tons.....	14.0*	23.9*	25.7*	33.5*	36.5*	40.5*
Lead.....	Thousand metric tons.....	40.4*	93.4*	92.8*	96.6*	92.7*	95.1*
Agriculture							
Grain ^e	Million metric tons.....	4.80*	5.19*	6.70*	6.42*	5.22*	6.00*
Potatoes.....	Million metric tons.....	0.48*	0.28*	0.42*	0.38*	0.37*	0.36*
Meat ^f	Thousand metric tons.....	174	278	293	296	320	285
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	1.28*	1.47*	1.45*	1.38*	1.36*	1.30*
Hogs (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	2.27*	2.61*	2.41*	2.28*	2.31*	2.14*
Ginned cotton.....	Thousand metric tons.....	21.1*	12.6*	22.8*	18.5*	10.3*	13.5*
Wool (grease basis).....	Thousand metric tons.....	21.0*	25.8*	25.5*	27.2*	29.0*	28.0*
Manufactured items							
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Thousand metric tons.....	123*	318*	353*	360*	472*	498*
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Thousand metric tons.....	126*	354*	394*	443*	640*	503*
Soda ash (100%).....	Thousand metric tons.....	128*	223*	226*	218*	225*	749*
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	1.59*	2.66*	2.85*	3.36*	3.51*	3.55*
Transportation and trade							
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion ton-kilometers.....	6.98*	10.8*	11.4*	11.7*	12.2*	12.6*
Motor vehicle freight traffic.....	Billion ton-kilometers.....	2.04*	3.82*	4.30*	5.11*	6.02*	6.40*
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.63*	1.18*	1.48*	1.57*	1.78*	1.75*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.57*	1.18*	1.30*	1.46*	1.62*	1.80*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

^b Including the armed forces and the unemployed.

^c Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

^d Including an estimate for steel for castings for all years.

^e Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, wheat, and miscellaneous grains.

^f Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, and mutton.

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Table 36

Czechoslovakia: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregate data							
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	23.9*	25.5*	26.7*	28.0*	28.9*	29.7*
Index of industrial production.....	1960=100.....	100*	120*	127*	135*	141*	147*
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	13.7*	14.2*	14.2*	14.3*	14.4*	14.4*
Labor force (midyear) ^b	Million persons.....	6.40*	6.86*	6.94*	7.02*	7.09*	7.16*
Fuels and power							
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ^c	Million metric tons.....	50.9*	61.9*	61.6*	59.2*	60.8*	63.8*
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	24.4*	34.2*	36.5*	38.6*	41.5*	43.0*
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million metric tons.....	57.9*	72.3*	73.5*	70.8*	74.3*	78.7*
Natural gas.....	Billion cubic meters.....	1.29*	0.75*	0.82*	1.02*	0.83*	0.88*
Minerals and metals							
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	6.77*	8.60*	9.12*	10.0*	10.6*	10.8*
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	4.48*	6.09*	6.52*	7.12*	7.51*	7.50*
Pig iron.....	Million metric tons.....	4.70*	5.87*	6.27*	6.82*	6.92*	7.01*
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	3.12*	2.44*	2.24*	1.91*	1.57*	1.57*
Manganese ore.....	Thousand metric tons.....	154*	80*	90*	80*	86*	84*
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand metric tons.....	52*	56*	60*	60*	60*	60*
Agriculture							
Grain ^d	Million metric tons.....	5.74*	5.24*	5.87*	6.53*	7.36*	7.90*
Potatoes.....	Million metric tons.....	5.09*	3.68*	5.85*	6.04*	6.53*	5.18*
Meat ^e	Thousand metric tons.....	483	599	580	605	660	625
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	4.30*	4.44*	4.39*	4.46*	4.44*	4.25*
Hogs (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	5.69*	6.14*	5.54*	5.30*	5.60*	5.14*
Manufactured items							
Metalcutting machine tools.....	Thousand units.....	30.2*	24.3*	27.6*	29.8*	34.1*	34.9*
Metallurgical equipment.....	Thousand metric tons.....	105*	85.5*	89.6*	79.2*	92.4*	65.4*
Electric motors.....	Million kilowatts.....	2.95*	4.18*	3.97*	4.44*	3.81*	3.78*
Electric generators ^f	Million kilowatts.....	1.39*	0.89*	2.06*	1.71*	0.88*	1.26*
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	5.05*	5.71*	6.13*	6.46*	6.49*	6.73*
Tractors.....	Thousand units.....	32.5*	30.5*	28.2*	28.7*	24.4*	18.6*
Passenger automobiles.....	Thousand units.....	56.2*	77.7*	92.7*	112*	126*	132*
Television receivers.....	Thousand units.....	263*	274*	228*	256*	250*	382*
Transportation and trade							
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion ton-kilometers.....	47.4*	56.9*	57.6*	55.8*	56.7*	59.0*
Motor vehicle freight traffic	Billion ton-kilometers.....	5.11*	6.98*	7.28*	7.81*	8.71*	9.05*
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	1.82*	2.67*	2.74*	2.68*	3.08*	3.29*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	1.93*	2.69*	2.74*	2.86*	3.00*	3.32*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.^c Including the armed forces and the unemployed.^d Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^e Data are for barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat.^f Generators for steam and gas turbines only.

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Table 37
East Germany: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data							
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	26.1*	30.6*	31.8*	33.2*	34.5*	36.2*
Index of industrial production.....	1960=100.....	100*	119*	125*	131*	138*	147*
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	17.1*	17.0*	17.1*	17.1*	17.1*	17.1*
Labor force (midyear) ^b	Million persons.....	8.53*	8.37*	8.38*	8.41*	8.40*	8.40*
Fuels and power							8.32*
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^c)	Million metric tons.....	73.6	81.4*	80.8	78.7	80.1	82.2
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	40.3*	53.6*	56.9*	59.7*	63.2*	65.5*
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million metric tons.....	226*	251*	249*	242*	247*	255*
Minerals and metals							261*
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	3.75*	4.37*	4.54*	4.70*	4.82*	5.14*
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	2.61*	2.99*	3.05*	3.08*	3.16*	3.18*
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	1.64*	1.65*	1.72*	1.68*	1.41*	1.45*
Refined copper.....	Thousand metric tons.....	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*
Agriculture							37.5*
Grain ^d	Million metric tons.....	6.38*	6.73*	5.92*	7.35*	7.83*	6.92*
Meat ^e	Million metric tons.....	0.73	0.89	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.02
Fish catch.....	Thousand metric tons.....	114*	229*	229*	290*	303*	270*
Cattle ^f	Million head.....	4.46*	4.68*	4.76*	4.92*	5.02*	5.11*
Hogs ^f	Million head.....	8.28*	8.76*	8.88*	9.31*	9.25*	9.52*
Manufactured items							N.A.
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million metric tons.....	0.73*	0.98*	0.97*	0.99*	1.08*	1.10*
Synthetic ammonia (nitrogen content)	Thousand metric tons.....	393*	439*	449*	453*	460*	488*
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Million metric tons.....	2.17*	2.51*	2.60*	2.85*	2.99*	3.10*
Cement.....	Million metric tons	5.03*	6.09*	6.45*	7.18*	7.55*	7.41*
Passenger automobiles.....	Thousands units.....	64.1*	103*	106*	112*	115*	121*
Transportation and trade							127*
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion ton-kilometers.....	32.9*	38.9*	39.7*	38.5*	38.5*	39.4*
Motor vehicle freight traffic	Billion ton-kilometers.....	5.00*	7.21*	7.84*	8.17*	9.25*	10.7*
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	2.19*	2.81*	3.22*	3.28*	3.39*	4.10*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	2.21*	3.07*	3.20*	3.46*	3.79*	4.15*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.^c Including the armed forces and the unemployed.^d Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^e Data are for barley, oats, rye, wheat, and miscellaneous grains.^f Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, and mutton.^f As of 30 November of the previous year.

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Table 38

Hungary: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregate data								
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	10.4*	12.6*	13.3*	13.8*	14.2*	14.6*	15.0*
1960=100.....	100*.....	100*	139*	149*	158*	164*	168*	178*
Index of industrial production.....	Million persons.....	10.0*	10.1*	10.2*	10.2*	10.3*	10.3*	10.3*
Total population (midyear) ^b	Million persons.....	4.87*	4.99*	5.05*	5.09*	5.12*	5.16*	5.19*
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^c).....	Million metric tons.....	14.8*	18.3*	18.3*	17.9*	19.1*	19.5*	20.3*
Billion kilowatt-hours.....	7.62*	11.2*	11.9*	12.5*	13.2*	14.1*	14.5*	
Electric power (gross).....	Million metric tons.....	23.7*	27.1*	26.0*	23.0*	23.0*	22.4*	23.7*
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million metric tons.....	1.22*	1.80*	1.71*	1.69*	1.81*	1.75*	1.94*
Crude oil.....	Million cubic meters.....	0.34*	1.11*	1.55*	2.04*	2.68*	3.24*	3.47*
Natural gas.....	Millions and metals							
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	1.89*	2.52*	2.65*	2.74*	2.90*	3.03*	3.11*
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	1.19*	1.70*	1.73*	1.76*	1.98*	2.02*	2.04*
Manganese ore.....	Thousand metric tons.....	123*	213*	210*	209*	155*	156*	158*
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand metric tons.....	50*	58*	60*	62*	63*	64*	64*
Bauxite.....	Million metric tons.....	1.19*	1.48*	1.43*	1.65*	1.96*	1.94*	2.02*
Agriculture								
Grain ^d	Million metric tons.....	6.82*	7.37*	7.46*	7.77*	8.33*	9.56*	7.52*
Potatoes.....	Million metric tons.....	2.66*	1.48*	2.43*	1.51*	1.34*	1.59*	1.43*
Meat ^e	Thousands metric tons.....	430*	476*	469	472	532	513	511
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	1.97* ^f	1.94*	1.92*	1.97*	2.05*	2.02*	1.91*
Hogs (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	5.36* ^f	7.04*	6.59*	6.12*	6.65*	5.81*	5.70*
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%) ^g	Thousands metric tons.....	178*	393*	417*	450*	468*	477*	480*
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Thousands metric tons.....	102*	265*	298*	338*	401*	470*	517*
Cotton fabrics.....	Million square meters.....	225*	305*	317*	313*	290*	269*	258*
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	1.57*	2.38*	2.60*	2.66*	2.80*	2.56*	2.77*
Tractors.....	Thousands units.....	2.6*	3.0*	3.3*	3.6*	2.8*	1.7*	1.8*
Transportation and trade								
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion ton-kilometers.....	13.3*	17.3*	17.9*	18.5*	18.3*	18.4*	
Motor vehicle freight traffic.....	Billion ton-kilometers.....	1.58*	2.73*	2.99*	3.37*	4.17*	5.01*	5.40*
Imports (c.i.f.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.98*	1.52*	1.57*	1.78*	1.80*	1.93*	2.50*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.87*	1.51*	1.59*	1.70*	1.79*	2.08*	2.32*

^{*} An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.^b Including the armed forces and the unemployed.^c Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^d Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.^e Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis; are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, and horsemeat; and include live exports.^f As of March of the stated year.^g Including oleum for all years except the terminal year.

Table 39

Poland: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	27.6*	35.5*	37.6*	39.0*	40.6*	41.9*	43.8*
Index of industrial production.....	1960=100.....	100*	139*	147*	157*	169*	182*	195*
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	29.6*	31.3*	31.5*	31.7*	32.0*	32.3*	32.5*
Labor force (midyear) ^b	Million persons.....	14.1*	15.3*	15.7*	16.0*	16.3*	16.6*	16.8*
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^c)	Million metric tons.....	93.5*	111*	114*	116*	122*	130*	137*
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	29.3*	43.8*	47.4*	51.2*	55.5*	60.0*	64.5*
Hard coal.....	Million metric tons.....	104*	119*	122*	124*	129*	135*	140*
Metallurgical coke.....	Million metric tons.....	7.68*	7.99*	7.89*	8.19*	8.60*	8.90*	9.10*
Natural gas.....	Billion cubic meters.....	0.54*	1.31*	1.29*	1.46*	2.40*	3.67*	5.18*
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	6.68*	9.09*	9.85*	10.4*	11.0*	11.3*	11.8*
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	4.42*	6.13*	6.58*	6.95*	7.33*	7.66*	8.13*
Pig iron.....	Million metric tons.....	4.25*	5.38*	5.61*	6.33*	6.67*	6.73*	7.05*
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	2.18*	2.86*	3.05*	3.08*	3.05*	2.82*	2.55*
Primary aluminum	Thousand metric tons.....	26*	47*	55*	92*	94*	97*	100*
Lead.....	Thousand metric tons.....	39.7*	41.4*	43.5*	44.8*	48.7*	50.7*	54.5*
Refined zinc.....	Thousand metric tons.....	176*	190*	193*	196*	203*	208*	209*
Agriculture								
Grain ^d	Million metric tons.....	14.8*	16.0*	15.8*	16.3*	18.0*	18.6*	16.3*
Potatoes.....	Million metric tons.....	37.9*	42.7*	45.8*	48.2*	50.3*	44.9*	50.2*
Meat ^e	Million metric tons.....	1.15	1.33	1.37	1.41	1.44	1.50	1.47
Fish catch ^f	Thousand metric tons.....	187*	301*	338*	344*	412*	411*	476*
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	8.70*	9.35*	9.48*	10.0*	10.1*	10.5*	10.3*
Hogs (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	12.6*	14.2*	14.4*	14.7*	14.4*	14.7*	14.8*
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million metric tons.....	0.63*	1.06*	1.14*	1.21*	1.31*	1.52*	1.92*
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Million metric tons.....	0.48*	0.74*	0.83*	0.97*	1.23*	1.47*	1.63*
Woolen fabrics.....	Million linear meters.....	79*	91*	91*	90*	94*	99*	99*
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	6.60*	9.57*	10.0*	11.1*	11.6*	11.8*	12.2*
Tractors.....	Thousands units.....	7.7*	21.5*	24.6*	29.8*	35.0*	44.2*	46.8*
Trucks and buses.....	Thousands units.....	24.0*	34.2*	37.8*	40.7*	44.5*	51.9*	51.4*
Railroad freight traffic								
Motor vehicle freight traffic ^g	Billion ton-kilometers.....	66.6*	81.0*	85.0*	88.5*	92.6*	95.0*	99.3*
Imports (f.o.b.)	Billion US \$.....	5.69*	8.38*	9.26*	10.4*	12.0*	13.7*	14.3*
Exports (f.o.b.)	Billion US \$.....	1.50*	2.34*	2.49*	2.64*	2.85*	3.21*	3.61*
		1.32*	2.23*	2.27*	2.53*	2.86*	3.14*	3.55*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.^c Including the armed forces and the unemployed.^d Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^e Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, horsemeat, and edible offal.^f Salt water catch only.^g As of 30 June of the stated year.^h Including traffic by vehicles owned and operated by various industries for their exclusive use.

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Table 40

Romania: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data							
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	13.0*	17.2*	18.7*	19.8*	20.9*	22.1*
1960=100	100*	167*	187*	208*	229*	249*	273*
Index of industrial production.....	18.4*	19.0*	19.1*	19.3*	19.7*	20.0*	20.3*
Total population (midyear).....	9.99*	10.3*	10.4*	10.4*	10.6*	10.7*	10.9*
Labor force (midyear) ^b	Million persons.....						
Fuels and power							
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ^c	Million metric tons.....	34.2*	46.8*	49.4*	52.9*	55.8*	59.5*
Billion kilowatt-hours.....	7.65*	17.2*	20.8*	24.8*	27.8*	31.5*	35.0*
Electric power (gross).....	Million metric tons.....	3.4*	5.6*	6.6*	7.9*	9.3*	11.1*
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million metric tons.....	11.5*	12.6*	12.8*	13.2*	13.3*	13.6*
Crude oil.....	Million metric tons.....	11.0	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.7	13.2*
Petroleum products.....	Million cubic meters.....	10.3*	17.5*	18.8*	20.7*	21.9*	24.1*
Natural gas.....	Million cubic meters.....						
Minerals and metals							
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	1.81*	3.43*	3.67*	4.09*	4.75*	5.54*
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	1.25*	2.35*	2.59*	2.91*	3.39*	3.82*
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	1.46*	2.48*	2.68*	2.80*	2.75*	3.00*
Agriculture							
Grain ^d	Million metric tons.....	9.77*	12.6*	13.8*	13.4*	12.7*	12.8*
Potatoes.....	Million metric tons.....	3.01*	2.20*	3.35*	3.10*	3.71*	2.17*
Meat ^e	Thousand metric tons.....	414	462	500	542	592	578
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	4.45*	4.76*	4.94*	5.20*	5.33*	5.14*
Hogs (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	4.30*	6.03*	5.36*	5.40*	5.75*	5.85*
Wool (grease basis).....	Thousand metric tons.....	21.8*	25.4*	26.1*	28.6*	30.6*	30.8*
Manufactured items							
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	3.05*	5.41*	5.89*	6.34*	7.03*	7.69*
Thousands units	5.50*	2.01*	4.05*	4.95*	7.52*	4.38*	1.80*
Thousands units	17.1*	15.8*	18.5*	17.6*	21.2*	24.9*	29.3*
Transportation and trade							
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion ton-kilometers.....	19.8*	31.0*	34.5*	37.3*	40.7*	44.0*
Billion ton-kilometers.....	1.60*	3.27*	3.95*	4.63*	5.38*	6.19*	6.92*
Motor vehicle freight traffic.....	Billion US \$.....	0.65*	1.08*	1.21*	1.55*	1.61*	1.63*
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.72*	1.10*	1.19*	1.40*	1.47*	1.74*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....						

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.^c Including the armed forces and the unemployed.^c Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^d Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.^e Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, and goat.

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Table 41
Communist China: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data							
Gross national product ^a	Billion 1969 US \$.....	86	95	104	100	97	107
Index of industrial production ^b	1960=100.....	100	97-102	110-117	88-95	92-100	112-123
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	689*	751*	766*	783*	800*	818*
Labor force (midyear) ^c	Million persons.....	307*	328*	335*	N.A.	N.A.	836*
Agricultural labor force (midyear).....	Million persons.....	254*	281*	287*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Fuels and power							
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^d).....	Million metric tons.....	208	205	226	184	195	242
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	47*	42*	47*	41*	44*	50*
Hard coal ^e	Million metric tons.....	280*	220*	240*	190*	200*	250*
Crude oil.....	Million metric tons.....	4.6	8.0	10	10	11	14
Petroleum products.....	Million metric tons.....	4.7	7.2	9.0	8.9	9.8	12.5
Minerals and metals							
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	13.0	11.0	13.0	10.0	11.5	14.5
Pig iron.....	Million metric tons.....	14.1	12.5	14.5	12.0	14.0	17.0
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	28.0	25.0	29.0	24.0	28.0	16.5
Manganese ore.....	Thousand metric tons.....	708	312	375	340	375	33.0
Tungsten ore (60% WO ₃).....	Thousand metric tons.....	28.7	14.6	14.4	12.0	400	37.0
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand metric tons.....	80	115	125	145	180	450
Agriculture							
Grain ^f	Million metric tons.....	160-165	190-195	195-200	210-215	195-200	195-220
Ginned cotton.....	Million metric tons.....	1.40	1.30	1.60	1.80	1.60	1.70
Manufactured items							
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million metric tons.....	1.35*	2.2	2.3	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Chemical fertilizer ^g	Million metric tons.....	2.5	4.5	5.5	4.0	4.8	5.8
Nutrients.....	Million metric tons.....	0.49	0.88	1.08	0.78	0.94	1.14
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	9.0	10.9	12.0	10.2	10.5	1.37
Tractors.....	Thousands units.....	10.8	13.7	17.6	15.3	16.4	12.0
Trucks.....	Thousands units.....	15	34	47	34	31	13.0
Trade							
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	2.03*	1.86*	2.04*	1.94*	1.82*	2.10*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	1.94*	2.00*	2.17*	1.92*	1.89*	2.02*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.^c Estimates of this Office computed by applying value-added weights to data for commodity production. The data are fragmentary and uncertain; therefore, the index should be regarded as providing only a tentative indication of the general level and trend in production.^d Data exclude the armed forces but include the unemployed.^e Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^f Including a negligible amount of brown coal.^g Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat, and also include kaoliang, broad beans, and field peas. Tubers are included on a grain equivalent basis of 4 metric tons of tubers to 1 metric ton of grain.^g Data are in terms of product weight containing 20% nitrogen (N), 18.7% phosphoric acid (P₂O₅), and 40% potassium oxide (K₂O).

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Table 42

North Korea: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross industrial production	1960=100	100*	198*	192*	224*	258*	255*	332*
Million persons.....	10.6*	12.2*	12.6*	13.0*	13.4*	13.8*	14.2*	
Million persons.....	4.6*	5.3*	5.4*	5.5*	5.6*	5.7*	5.9*	
Total population (midyear) ^a								
Labor force (midyear)								
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^b) ..	Million metric tons	14.1*	21.3	21.4	22.8	24.5	23.6	27.6
Billion kilowatt-hours.....	9.14*	13.4*	12.5*	14.0*	14.0*	15.0*	16.5	
Electric power (gross)	6.8*	12.4*	14.0*	15.4*	17.5	16.1	19.2*	
Hard coal.....								
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons	0.64*	1.23	1.30	1.50	1.60	1.80	2.20
Million metric tons	3.11*	4.96* ^c	5.00*	5.46	5.50	5.70	6.00	
Iron ore.....	Thousand metric tons.....	3.00	4.30	4.40	4.50	4.60	4.80	5.00
Tungsten ore ^d	Thousand metric tons.....	34.0	54.0*	57.0*	61.0*	61.0*	61.0*	61.0*
Lead.....	Thousand metric tons.....	55*	80*	84*	88*	88*	88*	88*
Refined zinc.....								
Agriculture								
Grain ^e	Million metric tons	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.7	5.2	N.A.	N.A.
Million metric tons	1.51	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.00	N.A.	N.A.	
Rice (rough, or paddy)	Thousand metric tons	465*	785*	700	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Fish catch.....	Million head.....	0.67*	0.69	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.80	N.A.
Cattle (beginning of year)	Million head.....	1.12*	1.21	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.20	N.A.
Hogs (beginning of year)								
Manufactured items								
Synthetic ammonia (nitrogen content)	Thousand metric tons.....	111	120	120	140	195	240	280
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients)	Thousand metric tons.....	127	158	158	176	239	278	320
Metalcutting machine tools	Thousand units	2.90*	4.00	4.00	5.00	6.70	7.20	10.4
Cement	Million metric tons	2.28*	2.40*	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.20	4.00
Trucks and buses.....	Thousands units	3.1*	4.5	6.0	8.0	9.5	9.8	14.7
Transportation and trade								
Railroad freight traffic	Billion ton-kilometers.....	9.10*	10.5	11.9	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.5
Motor vehicle freight traffic	Million ton-kilometers.....	552*	765	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Imports (f.o.b.) ^f	Million US \$.....	167*	216*	202*	224*	305*	385*	387*
Exports (f.o.b.) ^f	Million US \$.....	154*	198*	221*	226*	253*	272*	298*

^d Tungsten trioxide (60% WO₃ basis).^e Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, wheat, soybeans, and tubers on a straight weight basis.^f Estimated data based on data of trading partner countries.^{*} An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Data exclude the armed forces but include the unemployed.^b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^c Based on an announced increase for 1965 of 24% applied to 1964 plan data.

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Table 43
North Vietnam: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<i>Aggregative data</i>							
Gross industrial production.....	1960 = 100.....	100*	184*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	16.0*	18.1*	18.5*	18.9*	19.3*	19.7*
Labor force (midyear) ^a	Million persons.....	8.2*	9.4*	9.5*	9.6*	9.6*	9.6*
Fuels and power							
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ^b	Million metric tons.....	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.7
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	0.26*	0.57	0.52	0.30	0.35	0.45
Minerals and metals							
Pig iron.....	Thousand metric tons.....	10*	200	150	40	15	15
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	0.02*	0.40	0.30	0.08	0.03	0.03
Chromite ^c	Thousand metric tons.....	19.4*	12.0	Negl.	Negl.	5.00	3.00
Agriculture							
Grain ^d	Million metric tons.....	4.43*	4.79*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Rice (rough, or paddy).....	Million metric tons.....	4.21*	4.51*	4.20	4.00	3.80	4.00
Sweet potatoes and manioc.....	Million metric tons.....	0.92*	1.18* ^e	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cattle (beginning of year) ^f	Million-head.....	2.40*	2.38*	2.38*	2.44*	2.47*	2.50*
Hogs (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	3.63*	4.48*	4.84*	5.10*	5.20*	N.A.
Manufactured items							
Metalcutting machine tools.....	Thousands units.....	0.65*	0.50*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cement.....	Thousands metric tons.....	408*	680*	665*	200	120	250
Trade							
Imports (f.o.b.) ^g	Million US \$.....	128 ^h	195	251	355	415	437
Exports (f.o.b.) ^g	Million US \$.....	80 ^h	102	85	57	57	52

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

a Data exclude the armed forces but include the unemployed.

b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

c Data are for the estimated chromic oxide (Cr_2O_3) content of the ores mined.

d Corn and rice only.

e Excluding manioc.

f Including buffaloes.

g Unless otherwise indicated, estimated data based on data of trading partner countries.

h Estimated.

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Table 44

Albania: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregate data								
Gross industrial production ^a	1960=100.....	100*	139*	156*	176*	209* ^b	232* ^b	254* ^b
Total population (midyear)	Million persons.....	1.6*	1.9*	1.9*	2.0*	2.0*	2.1*	2.1*
Labor force (midyear) ^c	Million persons.....	0.73*	0.82*	0.84*	0.86*	0.89*	0.91*	0.97*
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents ^d)	Million metric tons.....	1.1*	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1
Electric power (gross)	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	0.19*	0.34*	0.40*	0.54*	0.71*	0.93*	1.04*
Brown coal and lignite	Million metric tons.....	0.3*	0.3*	0.4*	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Crude oil	Million metric tons.....	0.73*	0.82*	0.89*	0.98*	1.04	1.17	1.23
Minerals and metals								
Iron ore ^e	Million metric tons.....	0.26*	0.39*	0.39*	0.40*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Chromite ^f	Thousand metric tons.....	130*	141	137	148	165	189	200
Blister copper	Thousand metric tons.....	0.9*	4.2*	4.8*	4.8*	5.5*	6.4*	7.0*
Agriculture								
Grain ^g	Million metric tons.....	0.22*	0.33*	0.41*	0.49*	0.51*	0.55*	N.A.
Potatoes	Million metric tons.....	0.02*	0.02*	0.11*	0.12*	0.16*	0.12*	0.15*
Cattle (beginning of year) ^h	Million head.....	0.43*	0.43*	0.43*	0.43*	0.43*	N.A.	N.A.
Hogs (beginning of year)	Million head.....	0.12*	0.15*	0.14*	0.14	N.A.	0.19*	N.A.
Ginned cotton	Thousand metric tons.....	5.4*	8.1*	8.1*	7.2*	6.0	N.A.	N.A.
Wool (grease basis)	Thousand metric tons.....	2.7*	2.9*	2.7*	2.7*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Manufactured items								
Cement	Thousand metric tons.....	73*	134*	139*	221*	305*	324*	340*
Transportation and trade								
Railroad freight traffic	Million ton-kilometers.....	50*	100*	110*	120*	130*	150*	160*
Motor vehicle freight traffic	Million ton-kilometers.....	328*	454*	527*	570*	627*	690*	759*
Imports (f.o.b.)	Million US \$.....	81*	105* ^b	107* ^b	109* ^b	116* ^b	143* ^b	N.A.
Exports (f.o.b.)	Million US \$.....	49*	63* ^b	66* ^b	67* ^b	75* ^b	80* ^b	N.A.

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Socialized industry only.^c Including the armed forces and the unemployed.^d Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.^e Iron-nickel ore that is mined for its nickel content.^f Data are for the estimated chromic oxide (Cr_2O_3) content of the ores mined.^g Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, wheat, and buckwheat.^h Including buffaloes.

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Table 45
Cuba: Selected Economic Data

Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data							
Gross national product.....	Billion 1957 US \$.....	3.29* ^a	3.21*	3.11*	3.36*	3.26*	3.34*
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	7.1*	7.9*	8.0*	8.2*	8.3*	8.4*
Fuels and power							3.50*
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	2.98*	3.56*	3.66*	4.06*	4.20*	4.40*
Minerals and metals							5.09*
Crude steel.....	Thousand metric tons.....	N.A.	40*	70*	100*	120*	130*
Manganese ore.....	Thousand metric tons.....	123*	120	115	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Refined nickel ^b	Thousand metric tons.....	14.7	28.2	27.9	32.4	37.3	37.0
Chromite ^c	Thousand metric tons.....	10.0* ^d	14.4	13.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Agriculture							
Grain ^e	Thousand metric tons.....	410*	70*	90*	110*	120*	240*
Rice (rough, or paddy).....	Thousand metric tons.....	306*	50*	68*	94*	100*	206*
Potatoes ^f	Thousand metric tons.....	90*	80*	100*	100*	120*	120*
Milk.....	Thousand metric tons.....	742*	620*	705*	705*	665*	625*
Sugar ^g	Million metric tons.....	5.86*	6.22*	4.53*	6.34*	5.28*	4.54*
Molasses.....	Million metric tons.....	1.6*	2.1*	1.2*	1.9*	1.4*	1.5*
Fish catch.....	Thousand metric tons.....	31.2*	40.3*	43.2*	62.9*	65.7*	85.0*
Green coffee.....	Thousand metric tons.....	42.0*	23.9*	33.4*	34.3*	29.1*	30.0*
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	5.76*	6.61	6.70	6.77	7.10*	N.A.
Ginned cotton.....	Thousand metric tons.....	7.2*	0.8*	0.5*	1.0*	0.6*	N.A.
Tobacco.....	Thousand metric tons.....	52.2*	43.4*	51.3*	45.5*	46.5*	40.0*
Manufactured items							
Rubber tires.....	Thousand units.....	343*	197*	306*	414*	147*	N.A.
Cement.....	Thousand metric tons.....	813*	801*	750*	835*	780*	675*
Trade							216*
Imports (c.i.f.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.55*	0.87*	0.93*	1.00*	1.10*	1.20*
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.62*	0.68*	0.59*	0.71*	0.65*	0.66*
							700*

^{*} An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Data are for 1961.^b Nickel content of oxide and sulfides.^c Data are for the estimated chromic oxide (Cr_2O_3) content of the ores mined.^d US imports.^e Corn and rice only.^f Data reflect government collections only; total production is considerably higher.^g Raw cane sugar of 96° polarization.

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FOREIGN TRADE

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Table 46
Mongolia: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregative data								
Gross industrial production.....	1960=100.....	100*	164*	176*	194*	209*	232*	254*
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	1.0*	1.1*	1.1*	1.2*	1.2*	1.2*	1.3*
Fuels and power								
Electric power (gross).....	Million kilowatt-hours.....	106*	242*	215*	245*	289*	388*	428*
Coal.....	Million metric tons.....	0.62*	0.99*	1.16	1.25*	1.47*	1.64	2.00*
Crude oil.....	Thousand metric tons.....	28.6*	14.2	12.2	9.8	7.8	4.5	N.A.
Agriculture								
Grain ^a	Thousand metric tons.....	256*	354*	297*	360*	216*	132*	327*
Fresh butter ^b	Thousand metric tons.....	4.8*	4.1*	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.0	N.A.
Livestock.....	Million head.....	20.7*	23.8*	22.6	22.4	20.8	21.4	22.5*
Manufactured items								
Bricks.....	Million units.....	77.5	43.6	42.7	41.0	51.3	55.8	43.1*
Leather footwear.....	Million pairs.....	0.90*	1.4*	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6*
Cement.....	Thousand metric tons.....	0	0	0	15	44	72	96
Lumber.....	Thousand cubic meters.....	152	186	219	287	314	330	386
Processed meat.....	Thousand metric tons.....	13	19	20	20	23	28	35
Transportation and trade								
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Million US \$.....	121	150	179	209	225	226	N.A.
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Million US \$.....	73	98	86	86	80	81	N.A.

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Data are for barley, oats, wheat, and miscellaneous grain.

^b Excluding butter prepared by the self-employed for their own use.

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 ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE UNCLASSIFIED

Table 47

Yugoslavia: Selected Economic Data

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Aggregate data								
Index of industrial production.....	1960 = 100.....	100	166	173	172	183	203	221
Total population (midyear).....	Million persons.....	18.4	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.5
Labor force (midyear) ^a	Million persons.....	8.30	8.93	9.05	9.18	9.33	9.47	9.60
Fuels and power								
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ^b	Million metric tons.....	15.5	21.3	21.4	20.8	21.6	23.0	24.3
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kilowatt-hours.....	8.93	15.5	17.2	18.7	20.6	23.4	26.0
Metallurgical coke.....	Million metric tons.....	1.08	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.31
Crude oil.....	Million metric tons.....	0.94	2.06	2.22	2.37	2.49	2.70	2.85
Natural gas.....	Million cubic meters.....	53	330	402	461	584	730	977
Minerals and metals								
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	1.44	1.77	1.87	1.83	2.00	2.22	2.23
Rolled steel.....	Million metric tons.....	0.97	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.51	1.66	1.77
Iron ore.....	Million metric tons.....	2.20	2.50	2.49	2.58	2.72	2.72	3.69
Refined copper.....	Thousand metric tons.....	35.1	56.4	62.9	66.2	70.1	82.0	89.3
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand metric tons.....	25	39	42	45	48	48	50
Bauxite.....	Million metric tons.....	1.02	1.57	1.89	2.13	2.07	2.13	2.10
Agriculture								
Grain ^c	Million metric tons.....	10.9	10.6	13.9	13.2	12.1	13.6	11.6
Meat ^d	Thousand metric tons.....	522	639	558	627	685	630	N.A.
Milk.....	Million metric tons.....	2.28	2.30	2.51	2.60	2.63	2.62	2.75
Fish catch.....	Thousand metric tons.....	30.9	41.9	45.5	47.9	44.9	43.8	N.A.
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	5.30	5.22	5.58	5.71	5.69	5.26	5.03
Hogs (beginning of year).....	Million head.....	6.21	6.98	5.12	5.52	5.86	5.09	5.54
Manufactured items								
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Thousand metric tons.....	130	435	542	592	589	696	747
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Thousand metric tons.....	45	226	279	305	309	327	430
Cotton fabrics.....	Million square meters.....	257	394	416	378	401	415	388
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	2.40	3.10	3.23	3.31	3.76	3.96	4.40
Tractors.....	Thousands units.....	7.3	7.4	8.7	8.8	10.9	10.8	12.0
Passenger automobiles.....	Thousands units.....	10.5	35.9	37.7	47.9	59.4	80.5	111
Trucks and buses (civilian).....	Thousands units.....	5.5	11.9	11.8	12.1	13.3	14.3	16.2
Transportation and trade								
Railroad freight traffic ^e	Billion ton-kilometers.....	15.2	18.0	17.5	16.4	16.4	17.7	18.6
Imports (c.i.f.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.83	1.29	1.58	1.71	1.80	2.13	2.87
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	0.57	1.09	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.47	1.68

^a Including the armed forces and the unemployed.

^b Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

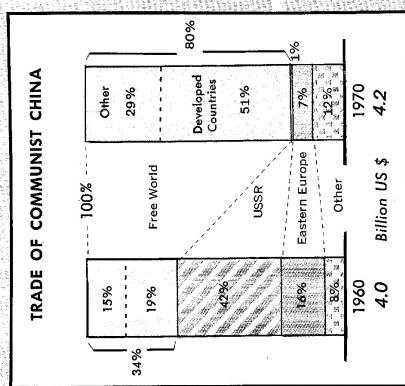
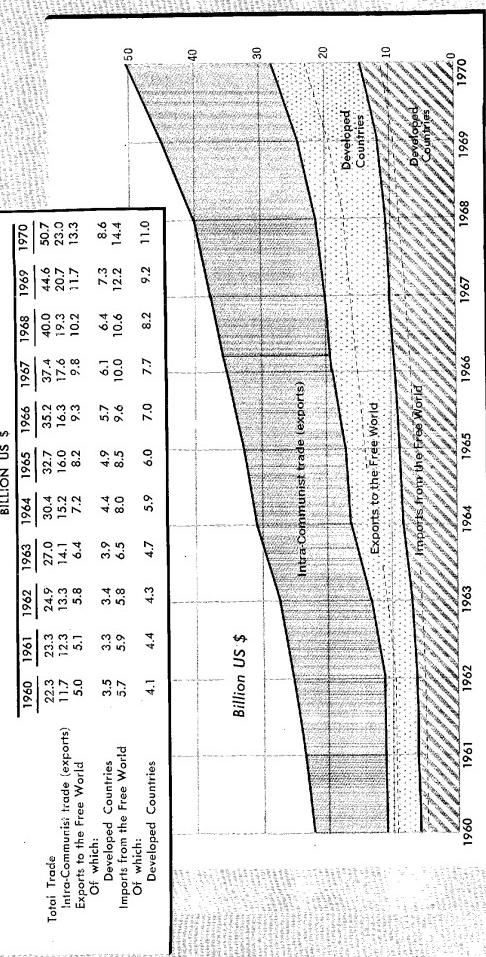
^c Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.

^d Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis; are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, and horsemeat; and include live exports.

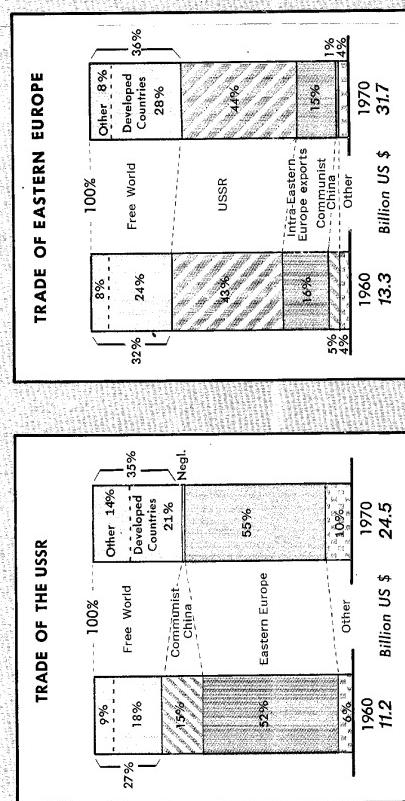
^e Including service traffic.

ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE UNCLASSIFIED
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DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES



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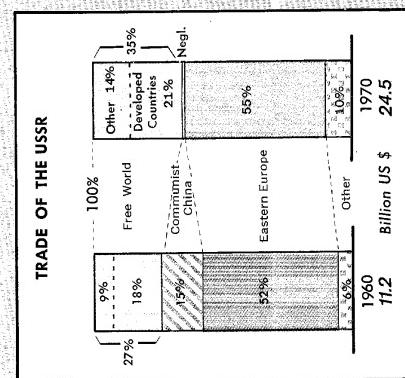


Table 48

World Exports,^a by Selected Country and Region

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
World.....	130	135	143	156	174	188	206	216	241	275	314
Free World.....	113	118	124	135	152	164	180	189	212	243	277
Of which:											
United States.....	20.6	21.0	21.7	23.4	26.6	27.5	30.4	31.6	34.6	38.0	43.2
Western Europe.....	51.4	55.1	58.1	63.3	70.8	78.5	85.7	90.2	101	118	137
Japan.....	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.7	8.5	9.8	10.4	13.0	16.0	19.3
Communist Countries.....	16.7	17.4	19.1	20.5	22.4	24.2	25.6	27.4	29.4	32.4	36.3
Of which:											
USSR.....	5.6	6.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.7	12.8
Eastern Europe.....	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.3	13.4	14.5	16.1	18.1
Communist China.....	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2

^a Including foreign aid where possible. Data are f.o.b.

Trade of the US with the USSR and East European Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
US exports to ^a	193.9	133.3	125.4	166.8	339.9	140.0	197.6	195.2	215.0	249.3	353.3
USSR ^b	39.3	45.6	20.2	22.9	146.4	45.2	41.7	60.3	57.7	105.5	118.4
Eastern Europe.....	154.6	87.8	105.1	143.9	193.5	94.8	155.8	134.9	157.3	143.7	234.9
US imports from ^a	80.9	81.0	78.8	81.4	98.4	137.4	178.6	176.9	198.1	195.1	225.6
USSR ^b	22.6	23.2	16.3	21.2	20.7	42.6	49.6	41.2	58.5	51.5	72.3
Eastern Europe.....	58.2	57.8	62.5	60.2	77.7	94.7	129.0	135.7	139.7	143.6	153.3

^a Exports include reexports and are valued f.a.s. Imports are general imports and are valued f.o.b. port of export.
^b Including data for Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE UNCLASSIFIED

Table 50

Trade of the US with the USSR, by Commodity ^a

Thousand US \$

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Exports to the USSR ^b						
Total exports ^c	39,255	45,117	41,668	60,276	57,656	104,762
Food and beverages.....	60	0	97	9	14	24
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures.....	0	36	48	248	896	1,180
Crude materials.....	4,022	15,902	23,233	32,324	18,007	22,401
Hides and skins except furskins.....	2,622	6,170	15,560	19,323	5,227	11,590
Pulp and waste paper.....	0	1,986	5,265	7,405	11,638	9,089
Manmade fibers.....	1,400	1,353	2,403	5,396	1,090	911
Oils, fats, and waxes.....	0	17,493	7,599	0	0	0
Chemicals.....	3,099	5,730	4,883	13,125	20,636	27,536
Basic manufactures.....	12,310	59	1,203	1,690	685	7,725
Machinery and transport equipment.....	19,254	5,155	4,080	11,504	15,249	41,570
Nonelectric machinery.....	17,403	2,636	3,472	9,264	12,041	35,907
Electric machinery and appliances.....	49	447	444	1,587	2,745	3,855
Transport equipment.....	1,802	2,072	164	653	463	1,808
Miscellaneous manufactures.....	258	144	331	1,172	1,918	4,073
Other.....	252	598	194	203	251	253
Imports from the USSR ^d						
Total imports ^e	22,779	42,584	49,543	41,049	58,269	51,494
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	221	568	767	894	411	674
Crude materials.....	8,008	13,867	16,390	14,440	15,518	15,647
Furskins, undressed.....	5,967	6,176	6,302	4,227	4,861	5,069
Chrome ore.....	160	4,373	6,323	6,785	7,297	7,807
Oils, fats, and waxes.....	0	0	3	1,984	2	1
Chemicals.....	8,175	960	1,391	1,149	1,017	1,312
Basic manufactures ^e	5,738	26,428	30,280	21,752	40,000	32,078
Platinum group metals ^e	5,525	22,979	19,048	10,725	24,964	14,063
Miscellaneous manufactures.....	317	513	534	720	1,263	1,702
Other.....	320	248	178	109	59	80

^a Including data for Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania, which are treated separately in the US Department of Commerce statistics.^b Exports are domestic exports only, excluding reexports, and are valued f.a.s.^c The minor differences between the totals shown on this table are those shown on the preceding table are due to differences in definition.^d General imports for all years except 1960, for which import data are for consumption only. Imports are valued f.o.b. port of export.^e Data may include unrefined metal.

Table 51
Trade Turnover of the Communist Countries^a

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Average Annual Rate of Growth ^b (Percent)	
								Million US \$	1961-65
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES									
USSR and Eastern Europe	11,192*	16,233*	16,754*	18,189*	20,044*	21,982*	24,539*	7.7*	8.6*
USSR									
Eastern Europe	1,204*	2,354*	2,783*	3,030*	3,397*	3,544*	3,824*	14.3*	10.2*
Bulgaria	3,745*	5,361*	5,481*	5,544*	6,082*	6,614*	7,522*	7.4*	7.0*
Czechoslovakia	4,402*	5,879*	6,420*	6,735*	7,184*	8,258*	9,300*	6.0*	9.6*
East Germany	1,850*	3,030*	3,159*	3,476*	3,592*	4,011*	4,822*	10.4*	9.7*
Hungary	2,820*	4,568*	4,766*	5,171*	5,711*	6,351*	7,155*	10.1*	9.4*
Poland	1,365*	2,179*	2,399*	2,941*	3,078*	3,374*	3,800*	9.8*	11.8*
Romania									
Far East									
Communist China d e	3,975*	3,850*	4,205*	3,860*	3,710*	3,855*	4,250*	-0.6*	2.0*
North Korea e	321*	414*	423*	450*	559*	656*	682*	5.2*	10.5*
North Vietnam	208 e	298 e	335 e	412 e	474 e	489 e	465 e	7.5	9.3
Other									
Albania	130*	168*	173*	176*	191*	223*	N.A.	5.3*	7.3*f
Cuba	1,168*	1,552*	1,518*	1,709*	1,745*	1,855*	2,345*	5.9*	8.6*
Yugoslavia	1,393*	2,379*	2,796*	2,959*	3,061*	3,608*	4,553*	11.3*	13.9*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Official statistics of the countries listed, except where data are estimated. Official statistics for exports and imports are f.o.b. except for Hungary, Cuba, and Yugoslavia, where imports are c.i.f.

^b The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

c Estimated.

d Rounded to the nearest US \$5 million.

e Estimated data based on data of trading partner countries.

f Rate of growth for 1966-69.

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Table 52

Trade Among the Communist Countries ^a

Million US \$

	Exports by Designated Country						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe							
USSR.....	4,211*	5,556*	5,873*	6,377*	7,134*	7,682*	8,367*
Eastern Europe							
Bulgaria.....	480*	934*	997*	1,135*	1,270*	1,423*	1,591*
Czechoslovakia.....	1,395*	1,965*	1,928*	2,051*	2,131*	2,293*	2,683*
East Germany.....	1,672*	2,297*	2,386*	2,599*	2,904*	3,034*	N.A.
Hungary.....	625*	1,058*	1,089*	1,167*	1,286*	1,418*	1,520*
Poland.....	830*	1,409*	1,400*	1,611*	1,878*	2,064*	2,263*
Romania.....	523*	756*	735*	789*	873*	970*	N.A.
Far East							
Communist China ^{b c}	1,320*	650*	595*	460*	460*	485*	525* ^d
North Korea ^c	149*	177*	189*	189*	206*	221*	235* ^d
North Vietnam.....	64 ^d	79 ^c	64 ^c	45 ^c	47 ^c	38 ^c	40 ^c
Other							
Albania.....	48*	58* ^d	61* ^d	61* ^d	66* ^d	72* ^d	N.A.
Cuba.....	151*	536*	482*	577*	489*	440*	740* ^d
Yugoslavia.....	183*	465*	455*	459*	457*	458*	554 ^d
Imports by Designated Country							
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe							
USSR.....	3,978*	5,610*	5,264*	5,946*	6,367*	6,696*	7,644*
Eastern Europe							
Bulgaria.....	531*	874*	1,028*	1,165*	1,367*	1,394*	1,383*
Czechoslovakia.....	1,294*	1,961*	1,923*	1,929*	2,219*	2,373*	2,587*
East Germany.....	1,620*	2,046*	2,307*	2,394*	2,558*	2,976*	N.A.
Hungary.....	687*	1,018*	1,016*	1,183*	1,235*	1,306*	1,617*
Poland.....	949*	1,548*	1,604*	1,737*	1,838*	2,114*	2,473*
Romania.....	474*	660*	694*	754*	827*	888*	N.A.
Far East							
Communist China ^{b c}	1,285*	515*	505*	340*	340*	300*	350*
North Korea ^c	160*	180*	170*	192*	256*	291*	330* ^d
North Vietnam.....	118 ^d	180 ^c	238 ^c	349 ^c	408 ^c	426 ^c	400 ^c
Other							
Albania.....	77*	86* ^d	88* ^d	94* ^d	98* ^d	122* ^d	N.A.
Cuba.....	120*	658*	739*	789*	879*	880*	930* ^d
Yugoslavia.....	212*	375*	507*	462*	494*	512*	607

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Official statistics of the countries listed, except where data are estimated. Official statistics for exports and imports are f.o.b. except for Hungary, Cuba, and Yugoslavia, where imports are c.i.f.^c Rounded to the nearest US \$5 million.^c Estimated data based on data of trading partner countries.^d Estimated.

Table 53

Trade of the Communist Countries with the Free World ^a

Million US \$

	Exports to the Free World						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe							
USSR.....	1,352	2,618	2,968	3,275	3,500	3,973	4,433
Eastern Europe							
Bulgaria.....	91	242	308	323	345	372	418
Czechoslovakia.....	535	723	817	813	874	1,026	1,129
East Germany.....	535	773	819	857	888	1,119	N.A.
Hungary.....	249	452	504	534	504	666	797
Poland.....	495	819	872	915	979	1,078	1,285
Romania.....	194	346	451	606	595	663	N.A.
Far East							
Communist China ^{b c}	625	1,345	1,575	1,455	1,430	1,535	1,625 ^d
North Korea ^c	5	21	32	37	47	51	60 ^d
North Vietnam ^c	16	23	21	12	10	14	16
Other							
Albania.....	1	5 ^d	5 ^d	6 ^d	9 ^d	8 ^d	N.A.
Cuba.....	467	149	110	134	161	215	280 ^d
Yugoslavia.....	383	627	765	793	807	1,016	1,125 ^d
Imports from the Free World							
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe							
USSR.....	1,650	2,448	2,649	2,591	3,043	3,631	4,095
Eastern Europe							
Bulgaria.....	102	303	450	407	415	356	432
Czechoslovakia.....	522	711	813	751	858	921	1,123
East Germany.....	574	763	908	884	835	1,129	N.A.
Hungary.....	288	502	550	592	568	622	888
Poland.....	546	793	890	908	1,015	1,096	1,134
Romania.....	174	418	519	792	782	853	N.A.
Far East							
Communist China ^{b c}	745	1,340	1,530	1,605	1,480	1,535	1,750 ^d
North Korea ^c	7	36	32	32	49	94	57 ^d
North Vietnam ^c	10	15	13	6	7	11	9
Other							
Albania.....	4	19 ^d	19 ^d	15 ^d	18 ^d	21 ^d	N.A.
Cuba.....	430	208	187	209	216	320	395 ^d
Yugoslavia.....	614	913	1,068	1,245	1,303	1,622	2,267 ^d

^a Official statistics of the countries listed, except where data are estimated. Official statistics for exports and imports are f.o.b. except for Hungary, Cuba, and Yugoslavia, where imports are c.i.f.

^b Rounded to the nearest US \$5 million.

^c Estimated data based on data of trading partner countries.

^d Estimated.

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Table 54
 Direction of Soviet Foreign Trade^a

		Communist Countries						Free World		
		Total Trade	Eastern Europe	Communist China	Other Asian	Other ^b	Total	Developed Countries	Less Developed Countries	Unspecified ^c
1960	Exports	5,563.6	4,211.4	3,074.3	817.1	63.9	256.1	1,352.2	983.1	336.3
	Imports	5,628.4	3,978.3	2,795.0	848.1	97.8	237.4	1,650.1	1,079.8	564.5
1961	Exports	5,998.4	4,321.1	3,399.7	367.3	118.3	435.7	1,677.3	1,069.3	498.4
	Imports	5,827.6	4,146.7	3,044.1	551.4	104.8	446.4	1,680.9	1,092.9	579.2
1962	Exports	7,030.5	4,905.2	3,971.1	233.4	135.3	565.3	2,125.3	1,115.2	560.0
	Imports	6,455.4	4,565.5	3,590.3	516.3	118.4	340.4	1,889.9	1,282.8	604.4
1963	Exports	7,272.4	5,099.4	4,168.3	187.2	138.8	610.1	2,173.0	1,218.1	751.9
	Imports	7,058.7	4,986.4	4,146.8	413.0	123.4	303.1	2,072.3	1,399.5	664.5
1964	Exports	7,683.3	5,406.8	4,499.2	135.3	130.6	641.8	2,276.4	1,282.1	774.5
	Imports	7,736.5	5,346.4	4,450.4	314.2	115.4	466.3	2,390.1	1,734.4	654.1
1965	Exports	8,174.6	5,556.3	4,552.6	191.7	164.7	647.3	2,618.3	1,438.0	910.7
	Imports	8,058.3	5,609.8	4,672.6	225.6	118.9	592.8	2,448.4	1,600.8	845.2
1966	Exports	8,841.0	5,872.8	4,692.0	175.3	153.8	851.8	2,968.2	1,711.4	886.3
	Imports	7,912.8	5,263.8	4,462.1	143.1	117.7	541.0	2,649.0	1,741.6	903.5
1967	Exports	9,652.2	6,377.0	5,058.7	50.3	258.0	1,030.0	3,275.2	1,886.1	3.8
	Imports	8,536.6	5,945.5	5,092.5	56.7	128.9	667.4	2,591.1	1,782.1	963.2
1968	Exports	10,634.2	7,134.0	5,636.1	59.3	331.4	1,107.2	3,500.2	2,051.2	805.1
	Imports	9,409.9	6,367.0	5,643.6	36.7	138.8	548.0	3,042.9	2,143.6	948.0
1969	Exports	11,635.3	7,682.0	6,198.4	27.8	390.9	1,065.0	3,973.3	2,230.2	1,167.5
	Imports	10,326.7	6,696.0	6,011.4	29.0	143.4	512.2	3,630.6	2,494.5	1,119.0

^a Official Soviet statistics. Exports and imports are f.o.b.

^b Other Communist countries include Yugoslavia, Mongolia, Cuba, and Albania.

^c Including data for Hong Kong.

Table 55
 Soviet Exports, by Commodity ^a

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Value in Million US \$
	Value	Percent	Value	Value	Value	Value	Percent
Total exports	5,563.6	100.0	8,174.6	8,841.0	9,652.2	10,634.2	11,655.3 100.0
Machinery and equipment	1,141.2	20.5	1,635.8	1,838.2	2,035.9	2,301.7	2,623.2
Complete plants	568.5	10.2	613.5	641.3	720.8	819.4	961.3
Fuels, lubricants, and related materials	901.8	16.2	1,386.4	1,429.5	1,527.9	1,675.2	1,777.4
Coal and coke	242.1	4.4	384.3	358.8	351.1	340.6	368.5
Petroleum and petroleum products	657.9	11.8	998.9	1,064.2	1,156.1	1,306.6	1,367.2
Ores and concentrates	242.9	4.4	310.0	302.2	325.9	357.7	367.1
Iron ore	175.0	3.1	250.7	241.7	261.6	290.4	295.3
Base metals and manufactures	837.1	15.0	1,330.0	1,345.6	1,339.3	1,450.9	1,745.7
Ferrous metals	642.3	11.5	998.3	965.5	974.7	1,013.3	1,177.9
Rolled ferrous metals ^b	428.8	7.7	659.4	632.7	643.7	663.4	780.3
Nonferrous metals	194.9	3.5	331.8	380.1	364.6	437.6	567.8
Aluminum	35.1	0.6	110.9	118.6	120.9	137.8	159.1
Tin	24.6	0.4	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	.....
Chemicals	146.3	2.6	245.3	277.6	327.8	371.7	378.0
Wood and wood products	305.1	5.5	593.6	622.1	626.4	683.2	724.4
Lumber	182.8	3.3	312.2	307.6	282.6	292.3	306.5
Textile raw materials and semimanufactures	358.6	6.4	421.3	460.1	451.3	479.4	402.9
Cotton fiber	288.7	5.2	334.7	367.7	373.1	403.9	323.7
Consumer goods	903.0	16.2	904.3	1,046.2	1,375.1	1,328.1	1,480.4
Food	698.3	12.6	664.0	785.9	1,085.8	1,031.0	1,175.3
Grain	467.8	8.4	270.3	232.0	450.4	382.7	497.6
Other consumer goods	204.6	3.7	240.4	260.3	289.3	297.1	305.0
Other merchandise	200.5	3.6	240.0	309.5	366.9	390.9	396.4
Unspecified	527.2	9.5	1,107.8	1,209.9	1,275.8	1,595.6	1,759.9

^a Official Soviet statistics. Exports are f.o.b.

^b Excluding pipes.

Table 56
 Soviet Imports, by Commodity ^a

	Value in Million US \$					
	1960		1965		1968	
	Value	Percent	Value	Value	Value	Value
Total imports.....	5,628.4	100.0	8,058.3	7,912.8	8,536.6	9,409.9
Machinery and equipment.....	1,675.2	29.8	2,692.2	2,564.8	2,916.9	3,474.5
Transportation equipment.....	658.1	11.7	990.0	943.7	928.6	1,048.5
Fuels, lubricants, and related materials.....	237.3	4.2	198.5	184.5	188.0	177.5
Coal and coke.....	93.5	1.7	123.0	127.4	134.5	122.0
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	143.7	2.6	75.5	57.1	52.3	46.6
Ores and concentrates.....	314.0	5.6	315.5	300.5	313.7	313.7
Base metals and manufactures.....	545.9	9.7	393.1	307.8	355.2	452.9
Ferrous metals.....	373.9	6.6	317.9	249.4	295.2	376.3
Rolled ferrous metals ^b	178.8	3.2	136.0	99.2	145.1	202.7
Nonferrous metals.....	172.0	3.1	75.2	58.4	59.9	76.6
Tin.....	34.8	0.6	21.0	16.0	18.4	21.7
Copper.....	71.9	1.3	0.5	7.6	1.4	11.4
Chemicals.....	149.4	2.7	375.4	398.4	468.0	535.7
Rubber and rubber products.....	195.9	3.5	198.9	206.6	182.8	172.1
Wood and wood products.....	104.8	1.9	150.3	152.2	187.8	195.4
Textile raw materials and semimanufactures.....	364.5	6.5	357.9	374.7	343.3	368.1
Cotton fiber.....	179.9	3.2	161.7	140.4	112.6	118.9
Wood fiber.....	118.0	2.1	100.0	117.9	88.7	109.1
Consumer goods.....	1,566.9	27.8	2,656.6	2,724.8	2,867.6	2,957.7
Food.....	608.0	10.8	1,511.0	1,443.9	1,242.0	1,164.9
Wheat and wheat flour.....	9.6	0.2	424.8	515.1	151.2	124.6
Other consumer goods.....	958.8	17.0	1,145.6	1,280.9	1,625.6	1,792.8
Other merchandise.....	374.7	6.7	480.3	478.9	488.7	468.2
Unspecified.....	99.9	1.7	239.4	219.6	224.8	420.5

^a Official Soviet statistics. Imports are f.o.b.
^b Excluding pipes.

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Table 57
Soviet Exports of Petroleum^a

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 ^b	1970 ^b
Million Metric Tons							
Total petroleum.....	33.2*	64.4*	73.6*	79.0*	86.2*	90.8*	95
Free World.....	18.0*	35.5*	41.4*	43.7*	44.7*	43.2*	45
Communist Countries.....	15.2*	28.9*	32.2*	35.4*	41.5*	47.6*	50
Eastern Europe.....	9.2*	22.4*	25.3*	27.7*	32.4*	37.9*	41
Crude oil.....	17.8*	43.4*	50.3*	54.1*	59.2*	63.4*	67
Free World.....	9.0*	21.0*	24.8*	26.8*	26.7*	26.0*	26
Communist Countries.....	8.8*	22.4*	25.5*	27.3*	32.5*	38.4*	41
Eastern Europe.....	6.2*	18.3*	21.0*	22.6*	27.3*	33.2*	36
Petroleum products.....	15.4*	21.0*	23.3*	24.9*	27.0*	26.4*	28
Free World.....	9.0*	14.5*	16.6*	16.9*	18.0*	17.2*	19
Communist Countries.....	6.4*	6.5*	6.7*	8.1*	9.0*	9.2*	9
Eastern Europe.....	3.0*	4.1*	4.3*	5.0*	5.0*	4.7*	5
Million US \$							
Total petroleum.....	657.9*	998.9*	1,064.2*	1,156.1*	1,306.6*	1,367.2*	1,450
Free World.....	250.1*	422.3*	486.9*	540.6*	587.2*	551.9*	610
Communist Countries.....	407.8*	576.6*	577.3*	615.6*	719.4*	815.3*	840
Eastern Europe.....	239.7*	469.6*	465.7*	490.2*	566.6*	639.6*	675
Crude oil.....	275.7*	612.0*	657.4*	713.0*	798.3*	890.2*	925
Free World.....	101.5*	214.6*	252.0*	295.4*	308.7*	304.9*	310
Communist Countries.....	174.2*	397.4*	405.4*	417.6*	489.6*	585.3*	615
Eastern Europe.....	137.2*	348.3*	352.2*	363.2*	437.8*	521.0*	545
Petroleum products.....	382.2*	386.9*	406.9*	443.1*	508.3*	477.0*	525
Free World.....	148.6*	207.7*	234.9*	245.2*	278.5*	247.0*	300
Communist Countries.....	233.6*	179.2*	172.0*	198.0*	229.8*	230.0*	225
Eastern Europe.....	102.5*	121.3*	113.5*	127.0*	128.8*	118.6*	130

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Except for the terminal year, data are official Soviet statistics. Data for the Free World are derived as residuals and include exports for which the importing country is not specified.

^b Including crude oil obtained by the USSR from Free World sources and exported to other Communist countries on Soviet account. The quantities involved are estimated to have been 1.5 million metric tons in 1969 and 2.5 million metric tons in 1970.

Table 58
Soviet Imports of Chemical Equipment

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Million US \$
Total.....	185.6*	208.2*	231.1*	291.8*	309.5*	256.1*	
Eastern Europe.....	49.1*	97.7*	83.8*	115.1*	105.1*	101.0*	
Of which:							
Czechoslovakia.....	24.3*	48.7*	34.9*	51.8*	31.0*	38.4*	
East Germany.....	18.4*	17.9*	23.6*	31.7*	43.2*	36.2*	
Developed Countries.....	136.4*	110.6*	147.3*	176.7*	204.4*	155.1*	
Of which:							
France.....	17.7*	13.4*	19.6*	40.4*	46.7*	24.0*	
Italy.....	22.9*	16.8*	11.3*	11.3*	9.7*	36.2*	
Japan.....	4.0*	6.6*	20.8*	23.8*	23.7*	21.5*	
United Kingdom.....	39.2*	43.7*	58.4*	49.9*	65.8*	29.8*	
West Germany.....	41.6*	18.3*	24.8*	12.1*	25.5*	18.8*	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

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Table 59
 Direction of Chinese Communist Foreign Trade

	Communist Countries				Free World Countries			
	Total Trade	Total	Eastern Europe	USSR	Other ^b	Total	Developed Countries	Less Developed Countries
1958.....	Exports.....	1,910	1,250	260	880	110	660	N.A.
	Imports.....	1,825	1,100	410	635	55	725	N.A.
1959.....	Exports.....	2,205	1,595	330	1,100	165	615	N.A.
	Imports.....	2,060	1,365	325	955	85	695	N.A.
1960.....	Exports.....	1,945	1,320	295	850	175	625	240
	Imports.....	2,030	1,285	335	815	135	745	245
1961.....	Exports.....	1,525	960	140	550	270	560	235
	Imports.....	1,495	715	160	365	190	775	235
1962.....	Exports.....	1,525	915	105	515	295	605	220
	Imports.....	1,150	490	65	235	190	660	220
1963.....	Exports.....	1,570	820	115	415	290	755	225
	Imports.....	1,200	430	50	185	195	770	225
1964.....	Exports.....	1,750	710	100	315	295	1,040	175
	Imports.....	1,470	390	60	135	195	1,080	175
1965.....	Exports.....	1,995	650	95	225	330	1,345	225
	Imports.....	1,855	515	105	190	220	1,340	225
1966.....	Exports.....	2,170	595	130	145	320	1,575	225
	Imports.....	2,035	505	140	175	190	1,530	225
1967.....	Exports.....	1,915	460	110	55	295	1,455	225
	Imports.....	1,945	340	135	50	155	1,605	225
1968.....	Exports.....	1,890	460	140	35	285	1,430	225
	Imports.....	1,820	340	135	60	145	1,480	225
1969.....	Exports.....	2,020	485	145	30	310	1,535	225
	Imports.....	1,835	300	120	25	155	1,535	225
1970 ^c	Exports.....	2,150	525	160	25	340	1,625	225
	Imports.....	2,100	350	155	20	175	1,750	225

^a Rounded to the nearest US \$5 million.

^b Other Communist countries include Yugoslavia, Mongolia, Albania in 1961-70, and Cuba in 1960-70. Albania is included in the East European Communist countries before 1961, and Cuba is included in the less developed countries of the Free World before 1960.

^c Preliminary.

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Table 60
 Chinese Communist Exports, by Commodity ^a

	1967						1968						1969 ^c					
	Communist Countries			Free World			Communist Countries			Free World			Communist Countries			Free World		
	Total	Free World	USSR	Other	Total	Free World	USSR	Other	Total	Free World	USSR	Other	Total	Free World	USSR	Other	Total	Free World
Total.....	1,915	1,455	55	405	1,890	1,430	35	425	2,020	1,535	30	455						
Foodstuffs.....	505	435	15	55	525	450	10	65	615	535	5	75						
Animals, meat, and fish.....	170	150	Negl.	20	175	150	0	25	210	185	0	25						
Grains.....	140	115	0	25	125	100	0	25	115	85	0	30						
Fruit and vegetables.....	125	105	10	10	140	115	10	15	175	155	0	15						
Crude materials, fuels, and edible oils.....	435	380	5	50	405	350	Negl.	55	450	385	0	65						
Oilseeds.....	90	90	0	0	85	85	0	0	75	75	0	0						
Textile fibers.....	100	90	0	10	90	80	0	10	120	110	0	10						
Crude animal materials.....	75	50	0	25	95	65	0	30	130	95	0	35						
Chemicals.....	85	60	5	20	85	60	5	20	90	65	0	25						
Manufactures.....	830	520	30	280	815	510	20	285	830	515	25	290						
Textile yarn and fabrics.....	245	180	5	60	260	190	5	65	305	230	5	70						
Clothing.....	160	50	25	85	170	70	15	85	195	90	15	90						
Iron and steel.....	70	40	0	30	25	Negl.	0	25	35	10	35	0	10	0	0	25	0	10
Nonferrous metals.....	35	25	Negl.	10	25	15	Negl.	10	35	25	0	0	35	0	0	35	0	0
Other.....	60	60	0	0	60	60	0	0	35	35	0	0						

^a Free World estimates are based on reasonably complete statistics and adjusted to show Chinese exports f.o.b. Data for the USSR are drawn from official Soviet statistics.

^b Estimates for other Communist countries are based on fragmentary reports and trade agreements.

^b Rounded to the nearest \$5 million.

^c Preliminary.

Table 61
 Chinese Communist Imports, by Commodity ^a

	1967						1968						1969 c					
	Free World			Communist Countries			Free World			Communist Countries			Free World			Communist Countries		
	Total	USSR	Other	Total	USSR	Other	Total	USSR	Other	Total	USSR	Other	Total	USSR	Other	Total	USSR	Other
Total.....	1,945	1,605	50	290	1,820	1,480	60	280	1,835	1,535	25	275						
Foodstuffs.....	380	305	0	75	410	335	0	75	350	280	0	70						
Grain.....	295	295	0	0	305	305	0	0	260	260	0	0						
Crude materials, fuels, and edible oils.....	320	255	5	60	300	235	5	60	310	255	0	55						
Rubber.....	75	75	0	0	85	85	0	0	145	145	0	0						
Textile fibers.....	150	150	0	0	100	100	0	0	90	90	0	0						
Chemicals.....	285	280	Negl.	5	315	310	Negl.	5	310	305	0	5						
Fertilizer.....	200	200	0	0	200	200	0	0	205	205	0	0						
Manufactures.....	940	760	140	775	590	50	135	850	685	25	140							
Textile yarn and fabrics.....	45	45	0	0	40	40	0	0	30	30	0	0						
Iron and steel.....	325	295	10	15	265	240	10	15	275	255	5	15						
Nonferrous metals.....	85	75	5	5	125	115	5	5	190	185	0	5						
Machinery and equipment.....	380	245	25	110	275	135	35	105	240	110	20	110						
Other.....	20	5	5	10	20	10	5	5	15	10	0	5						

^a Free World estimates are based on reasonably complete statistics and adjusted to show Chinese imports c.i.f. Data for the USSR are drawn from official Soviet statistics.
 Estimates for other Communist countries are based on fragmentary reports and trade agreements.

^b Rounded to the nearest \$5 million.

^c Preliminary.

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**US AND SOVIET ECONOMIC AID EXTENDED
TO LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD**

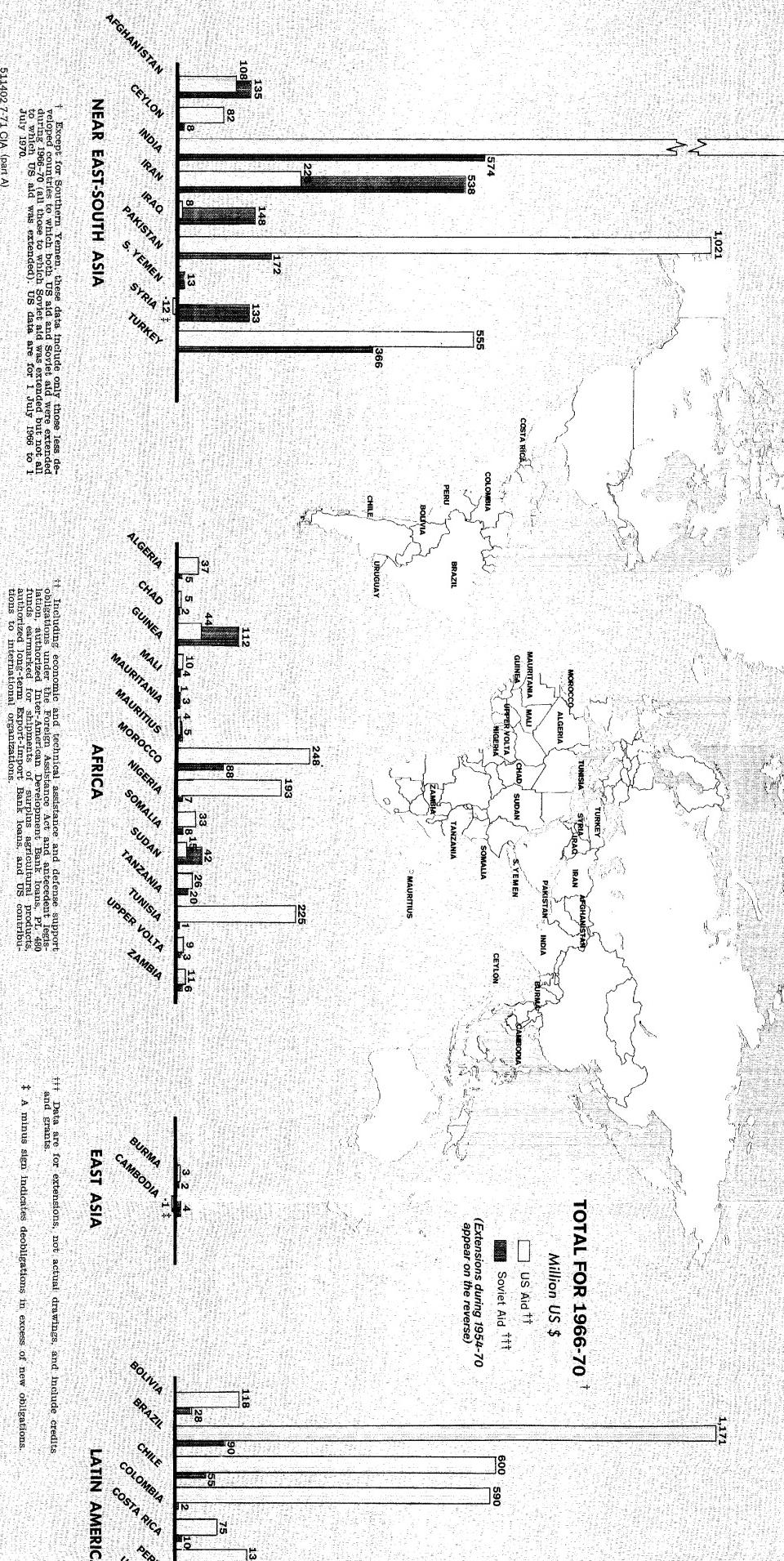


Figure 12

¹¹ Including economic and technical assistance and defense support to countries under the Foreign Assistance Act and agricultural credits authorized by the Export-Import Bank. Loans and US contributions to international organizations.

Data are for extensions, not actual drawings, and include credits and grants.

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¹ Except for Southern German, these data include only those less than 100 km from the border, during 1966-70, all those to which Soviet aid was extended, to which US aid was extended. US data are for 1 July 1966 to 1 July 1970.

¹¹ Including economic and technical assistance and defense support to countries under the Foreign Assistance Act and agricultural credits authorized by the Export-Import Bank. Loans and US contributions to international organizations.

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ECONOMIC EXTENSIONS DURING 1954-70[†]

Million US \$

	SOVIET AID ^{†††}						Total 1954-70
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Total 1954-70	
Africa							
Algeria	264.9	1967	193.1	279.2	214.7	3,110.9	83.4
Cameroon	15.2		13.2	-0.2 [‡]	2.4	180.4	5.4
Central African Republic	2.1		1.4	0.6	0.2	32.9	
Chad	1.2		1.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	5.4
Congo (B)	-0.2 [‡]		-0.2 [‡]			9.2	
Ethiopia	50.7		18.2	8.8	-0.2 [‡]	18.6	239.5
Ghana	9.3		35.1	25.7	33.4	31.9	280.7
Guinea	6.2		4.0	4.2	33.3	1.2	108.2
Kenya	19.3		4.0	4.4	3.6	12.2	2.7
Mali	2.2		2.7	0.2	4.0	1.2	23.9
Mauritania	0.2		0.3	-Nepl. [‡]		3.2	3.2
Mauritius	0.1		0.1	0.9	0.2	2.6	3.3
Morocco	57.9		41.0	72.7	43.6	32.5	47.0
Nigeria	29.3		18.2	22.3	76.4	46.7	320.8
Senegal	5.7		6.8	3.4	3.1	2.6	352.7
Sierra Leone	5.2		3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	37.3
Somalia	5.0		16.1	5.2	5.2	2.4	45.6
Sudan	18.0		19.3 [‡]	19.3 [‡]	3.4	79.8	8.5
Tanzania	6.3		6.4	5.5	5.2 [‡]	-0.1 [‡]	102.5
Tunisia	20.5		57.7	49.0	56.5	47.7	20.0
Uganda	3.8		7.0	2.5	5.5	4.1	68.2
Upper Volta	1.3		2.9	2.1	1.0	1.7	39.1
Zambia	1.9		6.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	14.5
East Asia	76.7		112.6	164.5	293.2	261.3	1,989.5
Burma	0.5		0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	3.5
Cambodia	-0.4 [‡]		-0.4 [‡]	-0.3 [‡]	-0.3 [‡]	Negl.	41.8
Indonesia	57.5		101.8	242.4	208.0	978.4	697.7
New East and South Asia	1,366.9		1,153.7	1,147.8	693.9	831.0	1,099.1
Afghanistan	32.0		31.1	15.2	21.8	7.9	381.4
Ceylon	14.0		10.4	23.5	29.5	5.0	166.6
Greece	900.7		583.2	618.6	414.9	438.9	8,345.3
India	20.6		105.9	41.1	7.5	48.1	977.3
Iran	5.1		2.4	Negl.	0.3	0.2	305.5
Iraq	44.4		45.1	78.5	110.0	11.6	517.1
Jordan	21.1		7.1	11.1	11.9	15.0	593.2
Nepal	141.9		230.3	353.1	83.4	212.7	3,796.3
Pakistan							
Southern Yemen	0.4		-11.7 [‡]	0.3	0.1	0.1	85.2
Syria	159.6		151.6	70.0	86.6	87.3	133.3
Turkey	25.1		25.1	-3.5 [‡]	-3.5 [‡]	2,310.5	20.0
United Arab Republic							
Yemen	2.7		2.1	-1.2 [‡]	-Nepl. [‡]	87.9	4.4
Latin America	669.4		647.3	747.3	453.8	45.3	90.0
Argentina	27.7		1.3	32.1	38.7	23.3	90.0
Bolivia	36.4		14.7	14.7	5.2	680.3	500.5
Brazil	344.5		268.8	305.4	33.2	305.8	90.0
Chile	104.3		104.3	103.3	100.4	144.8	54.8
Colombia	93.6		135.9	104.7	178.1	172.2	1,192.6
Costa Rica	13.9		14.3	10.5	18.0	18.6	1,192.7
Peru	42.3		32.4	16.9	28.0	14.1	597.0
Uruguay	6.7		3.2	33.3	3.7	19.3	131.5
Total	2,377.9		2,146.2	1,670.1	1,742.3	31,212.3	1,276.0
							379.3
							290.4
							379.3
							470.5
							210.4
							7,045.7

[†] Except for Southern Yemen, these data include only those less developed countries to which Soviet aid was extended during 1954-70 (all those to which Soviet aid was extended during 1954-70, to which US aid was extended). US data are for 1 July 1954 to 1 July 1970.

[‡] Including economic and technical assistance and defense support under the Mutual Defense Assistance Act, Mutual Security Act, and Inter-American Development Bank.

^{††} Authorised long-term shipments of surplus agricultural products to international organisations.

^{†††} Data are for exceptions, not actual drawings, and include credits.

^{††††} Excludes debts incurred after the formation of the Latin American Bank.

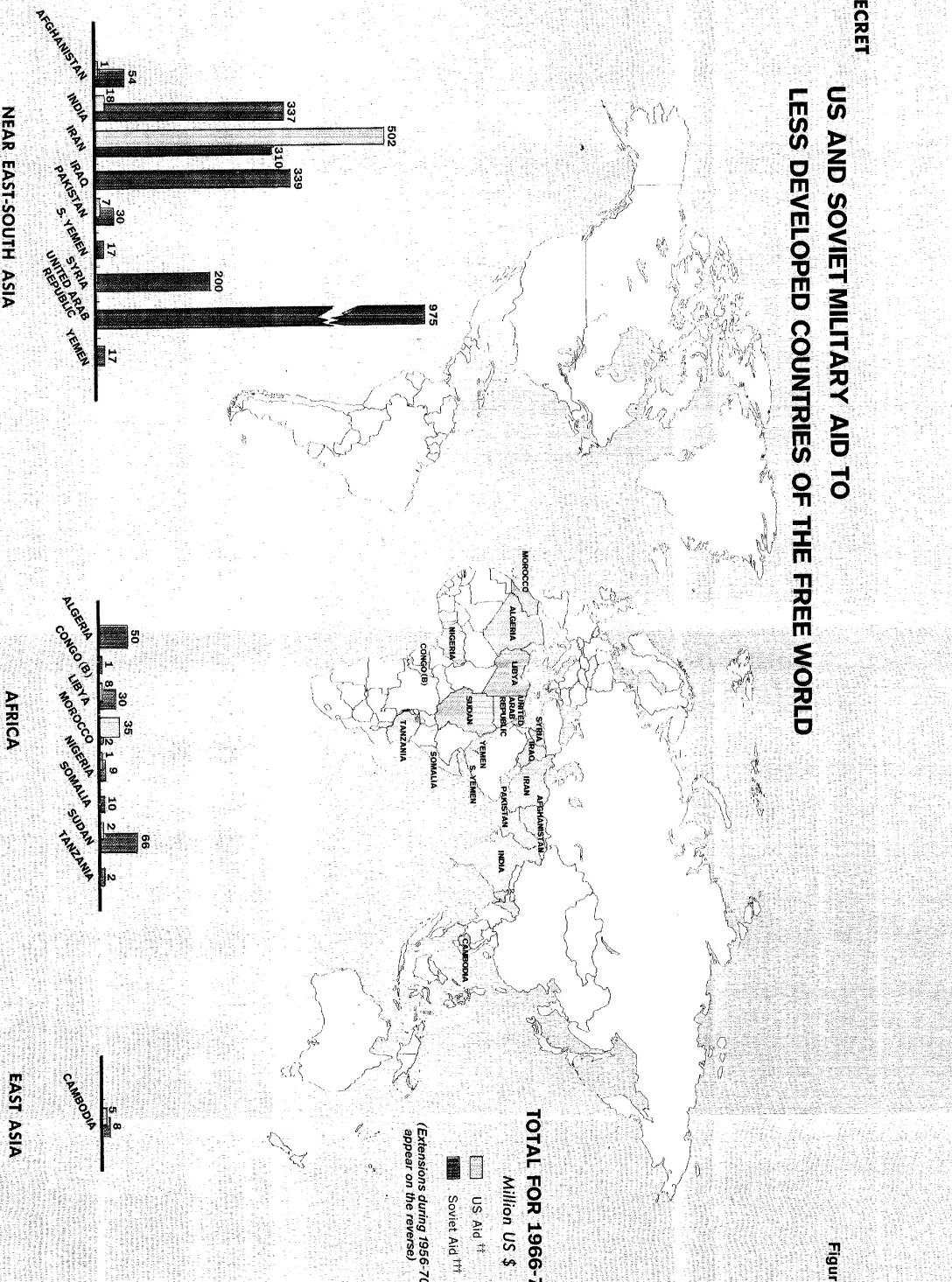
^{†††††} A minus sign indicates debits in excess of new obligations.

^{††††††} Minus signs under the Gattara Accord of July 1962.

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**US AND SOVIET MILITARY AID TO
LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD**

Figure 13



[†] Including only those less developed countries of the Free World where Soviet aid has been extended during 1966-70 but not all those countries receiving US aid. US data are for 1 July 1966 to 1 July 1970.

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Figure 13 (Continued)

MILITARY AID DURING 1956-70[†]

Million US \$

	US AID ^{††}						SOVIET AID ^{†††}					
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Total 1956-70	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Total 1956-70
Africa												
Algeria	6.7	15.8	9.3	6.9	9.3	91.9						
Burundi												
Congo (B)												
Congo												
Ghana												
Guinea												
Liberia												
Mali												
Morocco												
Niger												
Nigeria												
Somalia												
Sudan												
Tanzania												
Uganda												
Burma												
Cambodia												
Near East and South Asia												
Afghanistan	0.7	80.8	3.1	13.8	4.0	96.0	2		6			
Cyprus	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	2,060.0	27.6					
India							365					
Iran	6.9	5.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	101.3	149					
Iraq	93.5	75.2	85.8	162.6	85.2	1,246.4	150					
Pakistan	0.2	0.1	Negl.			41.3	181	80	8			
Southern Yemen	0.4	Negl.	2.3	2.3	1.6	666.9	0.1	25	100			
Syria									75	5		
United Arab Republic									175	100		
Yemen									50	50		
Total	108.6	97.3	103.3	177.5	106.7	Negl.	371	559	395	262	870	6,468

[†] Including only those less developed countries of the Free World which Soviet aid has been extended since the inception of the USSR's aid program. Data are for 1 July 1956 to 1 July 1970 to countries receiving US aid. US data are for 1 July 1956 to 1 July 1970.

^{††} Data represent deliveries of military equipment, supplies and services under the Military Assistance Program and independent lend-lease.

^{†††} Data are for extensions, non actual drawings, and include credits and grants. Approximate 84% of Soviet military aid extensions have been drawn by the less developed countries: Indonesia, India, Iran, and Iraq account for four-fifths of the aid not yet drawn.

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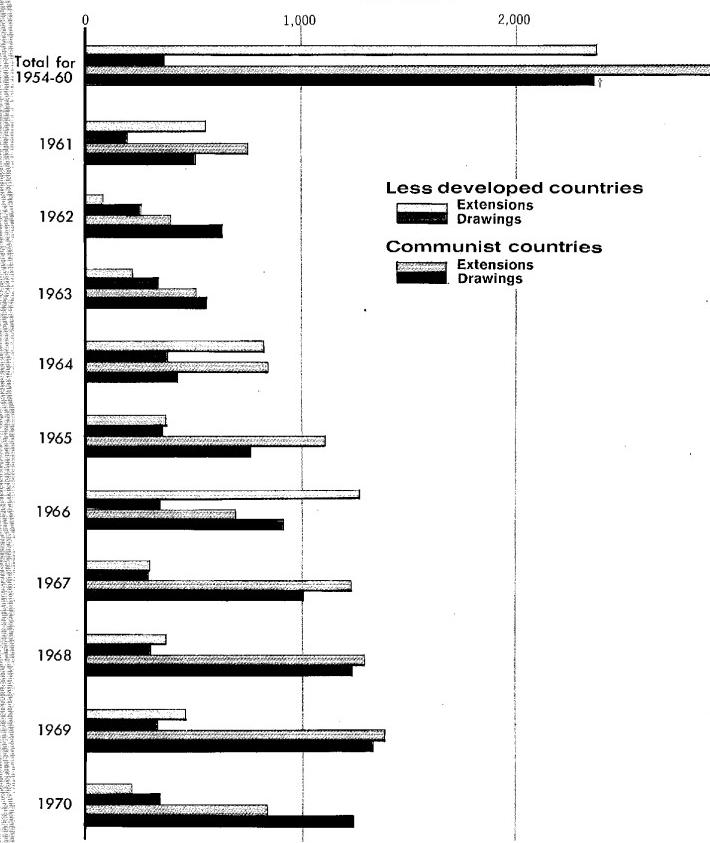
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SOVIET ECONOMIC AID

MILLION US \$

	Total for 1954-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Total
Less developed countries												
Extensions	2,379	551	70	217	825	371	1,276	290	379	476	210	7,046
Drawings	362	183	254	345	377	355	338	284	296	332	341	3,467
Communist countries												
Extensions	3,109 [†]	759	390	511	843	1,116	693	1,242	1,305	1,328	845	12,212
Drawings	2,373 [†]	521	642	568	419	767	917	1,012	1,249	1,349	1,257	11,073

Million US \$



[†] Excluding data for Eastern Europe prior to 1956 because war reparations and other assets and privileged arrangements obtained by the USSR from these countries created a heavy net flow of capital toward the USSR during these years.

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Table 62

Total Gross Official Bilateral Capital Flows to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Recipient *
 1954-69

Million US \$

Recipient	Total	Communist Countries	Development Assistance Committee Members b			
			Total	United States	France	United Kingdom
Total.....	82,464	4,570	77,894	46,697	12,473	5,494
Near East and South Asia.....	27,973	3,456	24,517	18,095	133	1,616
Afghanistan.....	993	574	419	258	.....	4
India.....	11,610	1,026	10,584	7,609	11	814
Iran.....	1,176	184	992	834	N.A.	23
Iraq.....	208	150	58	51	N.A.	.....
Pakistan.....	4,834	120	4,714	3,575	N.A.	270
Syria.....	248	187	61	32	N.A.	1
Turkey.....	2,501	41	2,460	1,936	28	93
United Arab Republic.....	2,331	892	1,439	1,110	19	10
Yemen.....	170	114	56	52	N.A.	.....
Other.....	3,902	168	3,734	2,638	75	401
Africa.....	17,755	575	17,180	3,566	8,976	2,311
Algeria.....	3,981	91	3,890	171	3,701	.....
Guinea.....	263	143	120	85	2	.....
Other.....	13,511	341	13,170	3,310	5,273	2,311
East Asia.....	15,932	440	15,492	12,377	322	293
Indonesia.....	2,259	304	1,955	874	59	11
South Korea.....	4,090	.....	4,090	3,699	.....	2
South Vietnam.....	4,233	.....	4,233	4,125	45	4
Other.....	5,350	136	5,214	3,679	218	276
Latin America.....	13,026	99	12,927	9,798	922	538
Brazil.....	3,067	48	3,019	2,608	44	16
Chile.....	1,472	.....	1,472	1,230	15	19
Other.....	8,487	51	8,436	5,960	863	503
Europe.....	1,875	.....	1,875	1,395	78	215
Other d	5,903	.....	5,903	1,466	2,042	521
						1,874

* Total gross official capital flows include grants (less reparation and indemnification payments); gross loans with maturities of five years or more (Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member flows include gross loans with maturities of one to five years for the period 1965-69, but these amount to less than 4% of the total for that period); and net grant-like flows (loans repayable in recipients' currencies and transfers of resources through sales for recipients' currencies).

b Members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

c Including Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Italy, Japan, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, and West Germany. Data for Japan for the period 1954-68 exclude Japanese Eximbank and Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund supplier credits. Portugal, a DAC member, is counted as a recipient where information is available. Australia became a member of the DAC in 1966, and its bilateral flows are counted since 1965.

d Countries not specified by region.

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Table 63
 Total Gross Official Bilateral Capital Flows to Less Developed Countries of the Free World,^a by Donor

	Million US \$										
	1954-69	1954-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total Official Bilateral Flows.....	82,464	22,104	6,005	5,585	6,026	6,355	6,756	7,023	7,338	7,390	7,882
Development Assistance Committee b	77,894	21,573	5,768	5,229	5,601	5,797	6,233	6,509	6,839	6,934	7,411
United States.....	46,697	13,602	3,886	3,474	3,680	3,479	3,665	3,799	3,804	3,775	3,533
France.....	12,473	5,039	338	795	718	768	793	791	828	913	990
United Kingdom	5,494	1,370	433	385	397	493	490	530	508	458	430
West Germany.....	5,026	540	327	319	383	450	521	556	611	643	676
Japan c	2,559	242	37	22	78	228	190	204	288	334 d	936 e
Other f	5,645	780	247	234	345	379	574	629	800	811	846
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.....	4,570	531	237	356	425	558	523	514	499	456	471
USSR.....	3,126	361	183	254	345	377	355	338	284	296	332
Eastern Europe.....	915	102	45	89	59	116	91	87	121	114	90
China.....	530	68	9	13	22	65	76	89	94	46	49

^a Total gross official capital flows include grants (less reparation and indemnification payments); gross loans with maturities of five years or more (Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member flows include gross loans with maturities of one to five years for the period 1965-69, but these amount to less than 4% of the total for that period); and net grant-like flows (loans repayable in recipients' currencies and transfers of resources through sales for recipients' currencies).

^b Members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

^c Data for the period 1954-68 exclude Japanese Eximbank and Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund supplier credits.

^d Including reparation and indemnification payments of US \$46 million.

^e Including reparation and indemnification payments of US \$41 million.

^f Including Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Italy, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, and Switzerland. Portugal, a DAC member, is excluded from the donor category and is counted as a recipient where information is available. Australia became a member of the DAC in 1966, and its bilateral flows are counted since 1965.

Table 64
Soviet Military Aid to Communist Countries ^a

Million US \$

	North Vietnam	North Korea	Cuba	Yugoslavia	Total
1954.....			0	0	
1955.....			0	0	
1956.....			0	0	
1957.....			0	0	
1958.....			0	0	
1959.....	70 ^b	560 ^b	0	0	
1960.....				0	
1961.....				0	
1962.....					3,565 ^b
1963.....					
1964.....					
1965.....	210		815 ^b		
1966.....	360	200 ^b		365 ^b	
1967.....	505				
1968.....	290				
1969.....	120	Negl.			
1970.....	70	N.A.			
Total.....	1,625 ^c	760 ^d	815 ^{c e}	365 ^f	3,565 ^g

^a Estimated value of military deliveries. Except for Yugoslavia, information on extensions is not available.^b Information for individual years is not available.^c Believed to be largely or entirely grant aid.^d May also include military deliveries on current account, rather than credit.^e During 1962-70, Soviet military deliveries to Cuba totaled 308.5 thousand metric tons. Annual deliveries in thousand metric tons are as follows: mid-July to mid-October 1962, 150.0; 1963, 38.7; 1964, 17.5; 1965, 10.8; 1966, 21.4; 1967, 41.1; 1968, 6.2; 1969, 11.5; and 1970, 11.3.^f It is estimated that agreements in 1961 and 1962 provided for military deliveries valued at \$140 million, and an agreement in late 1964 or early 1965 for another \$225 million.^g During the period under review, Soviet military deliveries to Eastern Europe are estimated at about \$9 billion. Of this amount, about \$2 billion represents local costs of Soviet troops in Eastern Europe, presumably assumed by the USSR. The remaining \$7 billion likely was exported to Eastern Europe on current account. Between 1955 and 1962, Soviet military deliveries to Communist China are estimated at \$1,285 million, but this figure may include Soviet exports on current account.

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Table 65

Soviet Military Aid Delivered ^a to North Vietnam

	1967	1968	1969	1970
	Soviet Foreign Trade Prices (Million US \$)			
	Quantity (Units)	Quantity (Units)	Quantity (Units)	Quantity (Units)
Total value.....	505	.....	290	.....
SAM missile systems.....	142	.....	78	.....
Firing battalions ^b	5	22	10	44
Replacement missiles ^c	4,000	120	1,135	34
Aircraft.....	16	.....	24	.....
MIG-21 jet fighters.....	20	16	23	21
MI-4 helicopters.....	.....	.....	3	55
AN-24 medium transports.....	.....	.....	1	50
IL-18 heavy transports.....	.....	.....	1	1
L-29 trainer.....	.....	1	2	.....
Naval craft.....	.....	.....	Negl.	.....
Poluhat 1-class motor gunboats.....	.....	.....	2	Negl.
Armed cargo carriers.....	.....	.....	.....	10
LCU landing craft.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Armor.....	40	3	.....	.....
T-54 medium tanks.....	10	1	.....	.....
PT-76 amphibious tanks.....	40	1	.....	40
BTR-40 armored personnel carriers.....	3	Negl.	.....	14
BTR-50 armored personnel carriers.....	.....	.....	.....	2
JSU-122 assault guns.....	30	Negl.	.....	3
SU-76 assault guns.....	.....	.....	Negl.	Negl.
Artillery.....	53	.....	6	.....
85-mm antiaircraft artillery.....	465	19	20	1
57-mm antiaircraft artillery.....	590	21	55	2
37-mm antiaircraft artillery.....	850	8	95	1
14.5-mm antiaircraft artillery.....	100	Negl.	40	Negl.
Field artillery (75-122-mm).....	325	5	135	2
Radar.....	89	9	120	12
Trucks and other vehicles.....	850	4	430	2
Small arms and other infantry weapons.....	.....	1	.....	1,200
Ammunition (metric tons).....	68,000	275	40,000	164
			9,000	37
			12,000	37
			49	12,000

^a Data refer exclusively to combat materiel, excluding aid designed for war-support purposes.^b Price per firing battalion includes an allowance for replacement parts and initial complement of missiles.^c Data based on the estimated number of missiles fired with some provision for stockpiling.

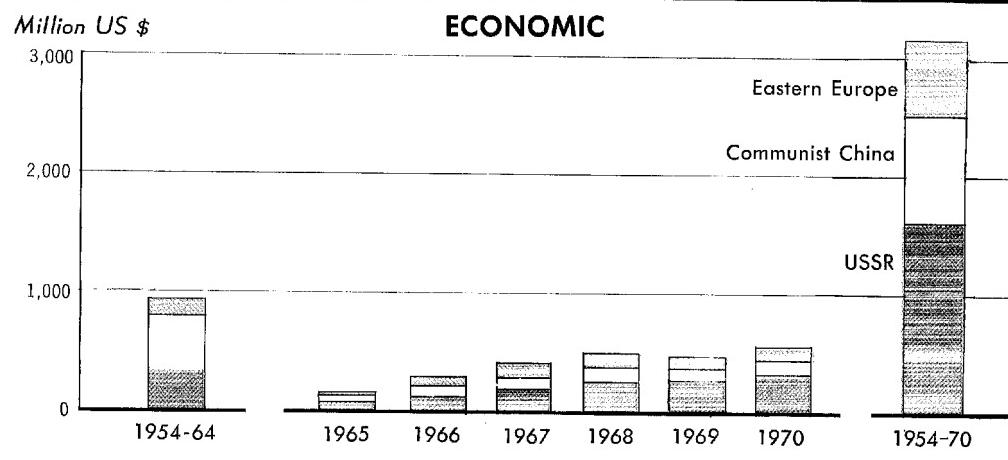
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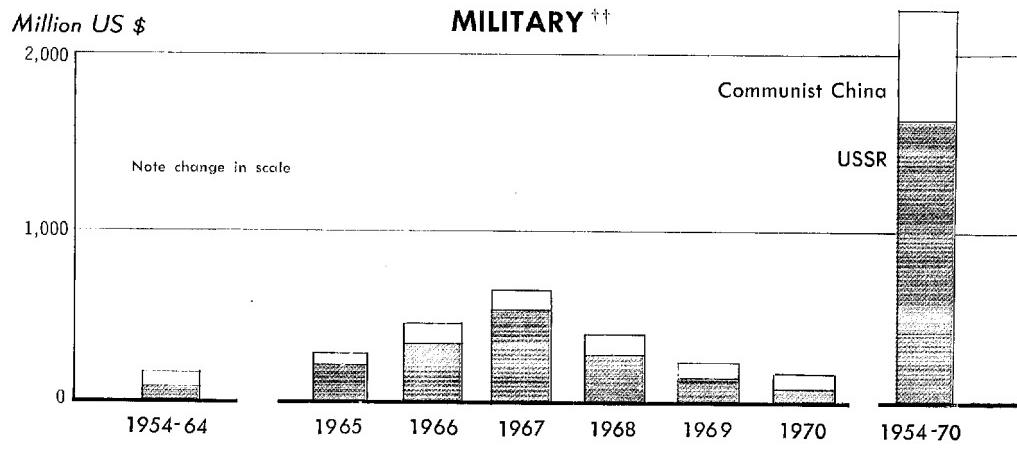
COMMUNIST ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID DELIVERED TO NORTH VIETNAM

Figure 15

	MILLION US \$							
	1954-64	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1954-70
ECONOMIC DELIVERIES	950	150	275	380	480	470	535	3,240
USSR	365	85	150	200	240	250	360	1,650
COMMUNIST CHINA	455	50	75	80	100	90	95	945
EASTERN EUROPE	130	15	50	100	140	130	80	645



	MILLION US \$							
	1954-64	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1954-70
MILITARY DELIVERIES††	140	270	455	650	390	225	155	2,290†††
USSR	70	210	360	505	290	120	70	1,625
COMMUNIST CHINA	70	60	95	145	100	105	85	660
EASTERN EUROPE	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	51
NORTH KOREA								Negl.



† Data are expressed in Soviet foreign trade prices.

†† Data refer exclusively to combat material; excluding aid designed for war-support purposes.

††† Including cumulative value of deliveries from Eastern Europe during 1954-70 estimated at \$5 million.

Table 66

Chinese Communist Military Aid Delivered ^a to North Vietnam

	1967		1968		1969		1970	
	Quantity (Units)	Soviet Foreign Trade Prices (Million US \$)						
Total value.....		145		100		105		85
Aircraft.....		8		0		11		0
MIG-19 jet fighters.....					32	11		
MIG-15/17 jet fighters.....	61	8						
Naval craft.....		4		1		0		
P-6-class motor torpedo boats.....	6	4						
Huchwan-class hydrofoil motor torpedo boats.....			1	1				
Artillery.....		8		3		5		3
57-mm antiaircraft artillery.....	100	4	30	1	35	1	40	1
37-mm antiaircraft artillery.....			45	Negl.	210	2	110	1
14.5-mm antiaircraft artillery.....	120	1	25	Negl.	120	1	40	Negl.
Field artillery (76-mm).....	475	3	80	1	110	1	45	1
Radar.....	67	7	50	5	22	2	13	2
Trucks and other vehicles.....	700	4	400	2	300	1	1,200	6
Small arms and other infantry weapons.....		22		29		47		23
Ammunition (metric tons).....	23,000	94	15,000	62	9,000	37	13,000	53

^a Data refer exclusively to combat materiel, excluding aid designed for war-support purposes.

Table 67

Communist Economic Aid to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, Extensions and Drawings

Million US \$

	Total		USSR		Eastern Europe		Communist China	
	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn
1954.....	10.8	1	5.8	1	5.0	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	150.7	3	118.4	3	32.3	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	345.3	37	252.3	9	36.6	8	56.4	21
1957.....	293.7	62	254.6	36	23.3	19	15.8	7
1958.....	482.3	128	337.0	97	111.2	26	34.1	5
1959.....	934.9	151	856.8	109	76.9	17	1.2	25
1960.....	751.0	149	554.0	107	123.5	32	73.5	10
1961.....	1,011.7	237	551.1	183	384.0	45	76.6	9
1962.....	269.0	356	70.2	254	186.5	89	12.3	13
1963.....	323.4	425	217.0	345	18.3	59	88.1	22
1964.....	1,466.5	558	824.7	377	330.9	116	310.9	65
1965.....	1,041.3	523	371.2	355	599.4	91	70.7	76
1966.....	1,631.6	514	1,276.0	338	236.6	87	119.0	89
1967.....	501.7	499	290.4	284	161.8	121	49.5	94
1968.....	610.7	456	379.3	296	177.1	114	54.3	46
1969.....	940.5	471	476.5	332	452.3	90	11.7	49
1970.....	1,110.0	475	210.4	341	191.5	88	708.1	45
Total.....	11,875.1	5,045	7,045.7	3,467	3,147.2	1,003	1,682.2	575

Table 68

Communist Military Aid to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, Extensions and Drawings

Million US \$

	Total		USSR		Eastern Europe		Communist China	
	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn
1955.....	115	53	.....	.....	115	53	.....	.....
1956.....	286	246	117	15	169	231	.....	.....
1957.....	238	136	238	136	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	473	377	281	195	171	171	21	11
1959.....	36	109	30	95	1	1	5	13
1960.....	569	222	356	216	6	.....	7	6
1961.....	843	336	828	322	15	11	.....	3
1962.....	416	796	416	786	.....	10	.....	.....
1963.....	392	577	387	577	5	.....	.....	.....
1964.....	921	292	901	284	16	6	4	2
1965.....	376	333	257	321	45	9	74	3
1966.....	396	541	371	442	15	43	10	56
1967.....	651	429	559	408	75	21	17	.....
1968.....	445	438	395	366	45	50	5	22
1969.....	385	398	262	336	70	36	53	26
1970.....	912	982	870	912	42	64	N.A.	6
Total.....	7,454	6,265	6,468	5,411	790	706	196	148

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Figure 16

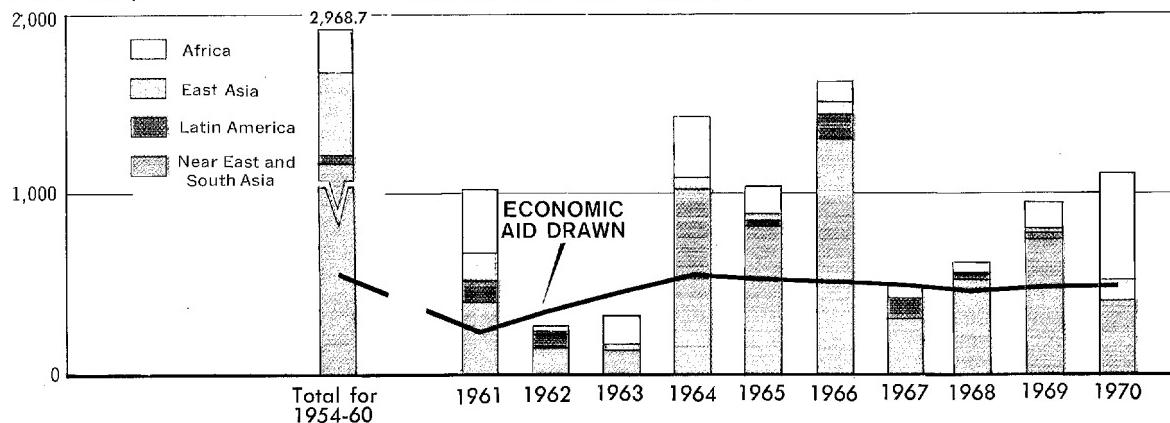
COMMUNIST ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD EXTENSIONS AND DRAWINGS, BY AREA

MILLION US \$

	TOTAL FOR 1954-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
ECONOMIC EXTENSIONS	2,968.7	1,011.7	269.0	323.4	1,466.5	1,041.3	1,631.6	501.7	610.7	940.5	1,110.0
AFRICA	277.2	355.7	34.7	184.9	376.2	163.0	126.1	85.9	60.4	157.7	598.1
EAST ASIA	526.6	150.7	6.8	20.4	61.1	34.3	62.5	1.0	13.6		
LATIN AMERICA	34.2	110.0	70.0		18.3	138.1	106.8	17.5	31.4	115.8	
NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA	2,130.7	395.3	157.5	118.1	1,029.2	825.7	1,304.9	309.0	531.8	737.8	396.1
ECONOMIC AID DRAWN	531	237	356	425	558	523	514	499	456	471	475

Million US \$

ECONOMIC EXTENSIONS

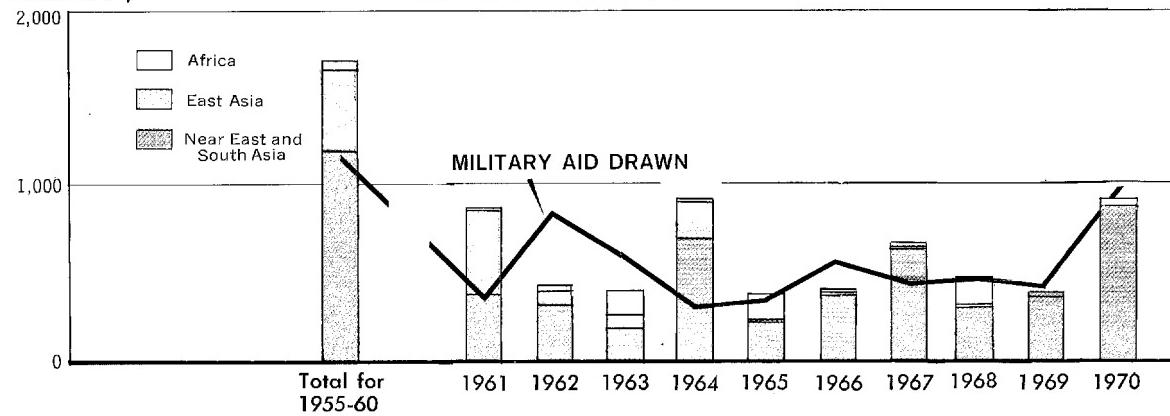


MILLION US \$

	TOTAL FOR 1955-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
MILITARY EXTENSIONS	1,717	843	416	392	921	376	396	651	445	385	912
AFRICA	24	3	17	142	4	154	11	21	137	7	45
EAST ASIA	488	455	95	62	220	4	5	3	6		
NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA	1,205	385	304	188	697	218	380	627	302	378	867
MILITARY AID DRAWN	1,143	336	796	577	292	333	541	429	438	398	982

Million US \$

MILITARY EXTENSIONS



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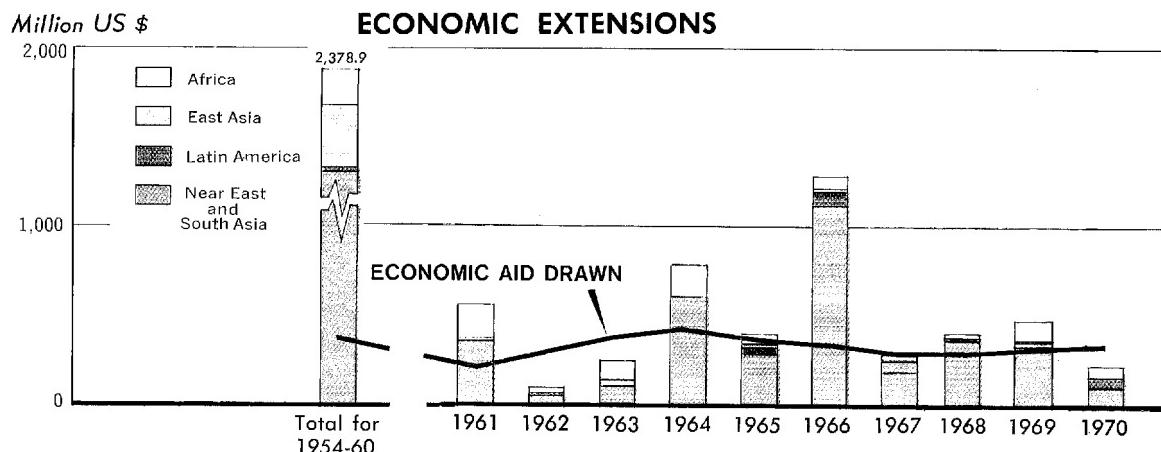
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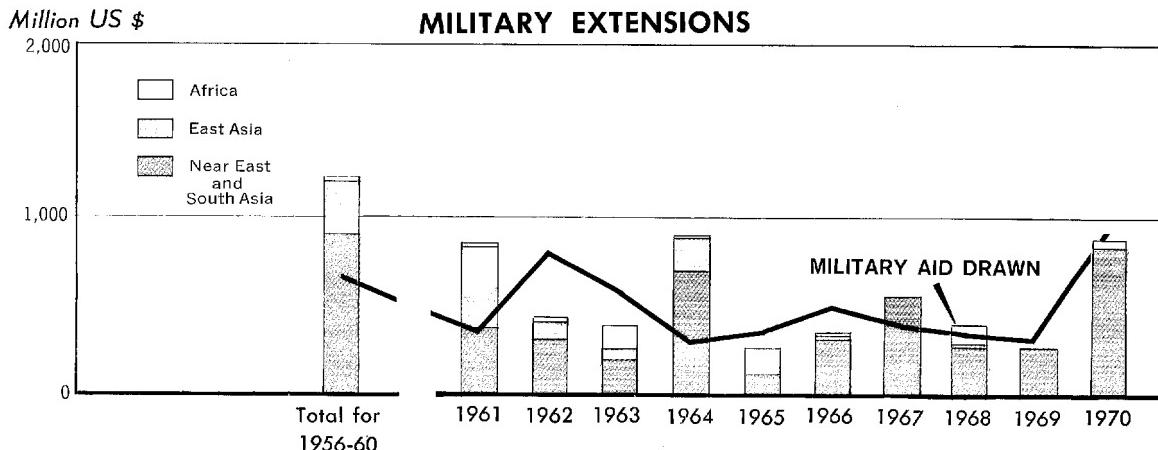
Figure 17

SOVIET ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD EXTENSIONS AND DRAWINGS, BY AREA

	MILLION US \$										
	TOTAL FOR 1954-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
ECONOMIC EXTENSIONS	2,378.9	551.1	70.2	217.0	824.7	371.2	1,276.0	290.4	379.3	476.5	210.4
AFRICA	207.7	197.1	24.7	111.8	211.7	53.6	83.4	26.2	5.4	134.8	56.1
EAST ASIA	342.3	3.0	5.4	14.8		3.3	3.5			1.7	
LATIN AMERICA	29.0					15.3	90.0	54.8	2.5	20.0	65.8
NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA	1,799.9	351.0	40.1	90.4	613.0	299.0	1,099.1	299.4	371.4	320.0	88.5
ECONOMIC AID DRAWN	362	183	254	345	377	355	338	284	296	332	341



	MILLION US \$										
	TOTAL FOR 1956-60	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
MILITARY EXTENSIONS	1,222	828	416	387	901	257	371	559	395	262	870
AFRICA	11	2	17	142	3	152	4	2	126	6	40
EAST ASIA	296	441	95	62	202						
NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA	915	385	304	183	696	105	365	559	263	262	830
MILITARY AID DRAWN	657	322	786	577	284	321	442	408	366	336	912



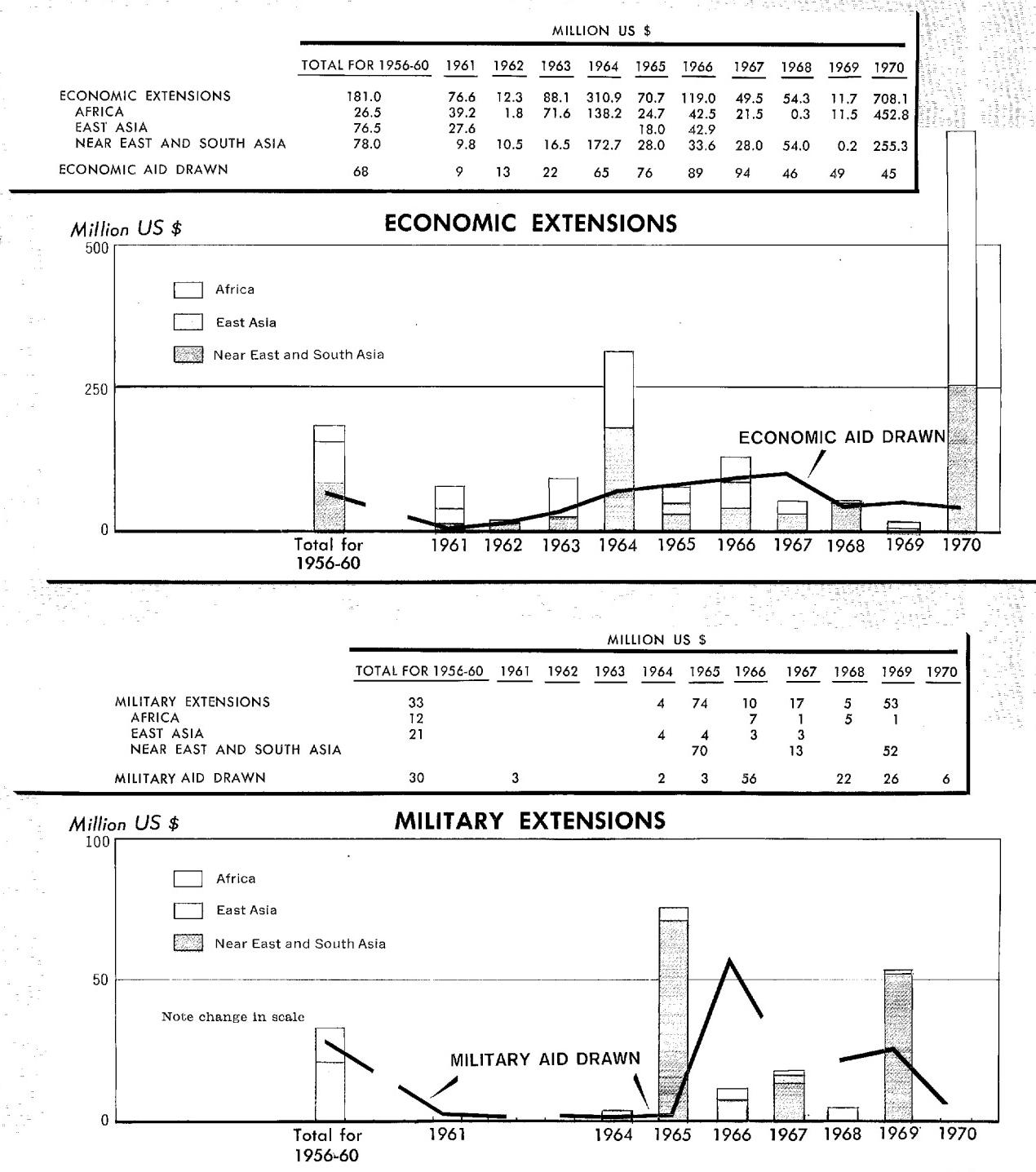
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Figure 18

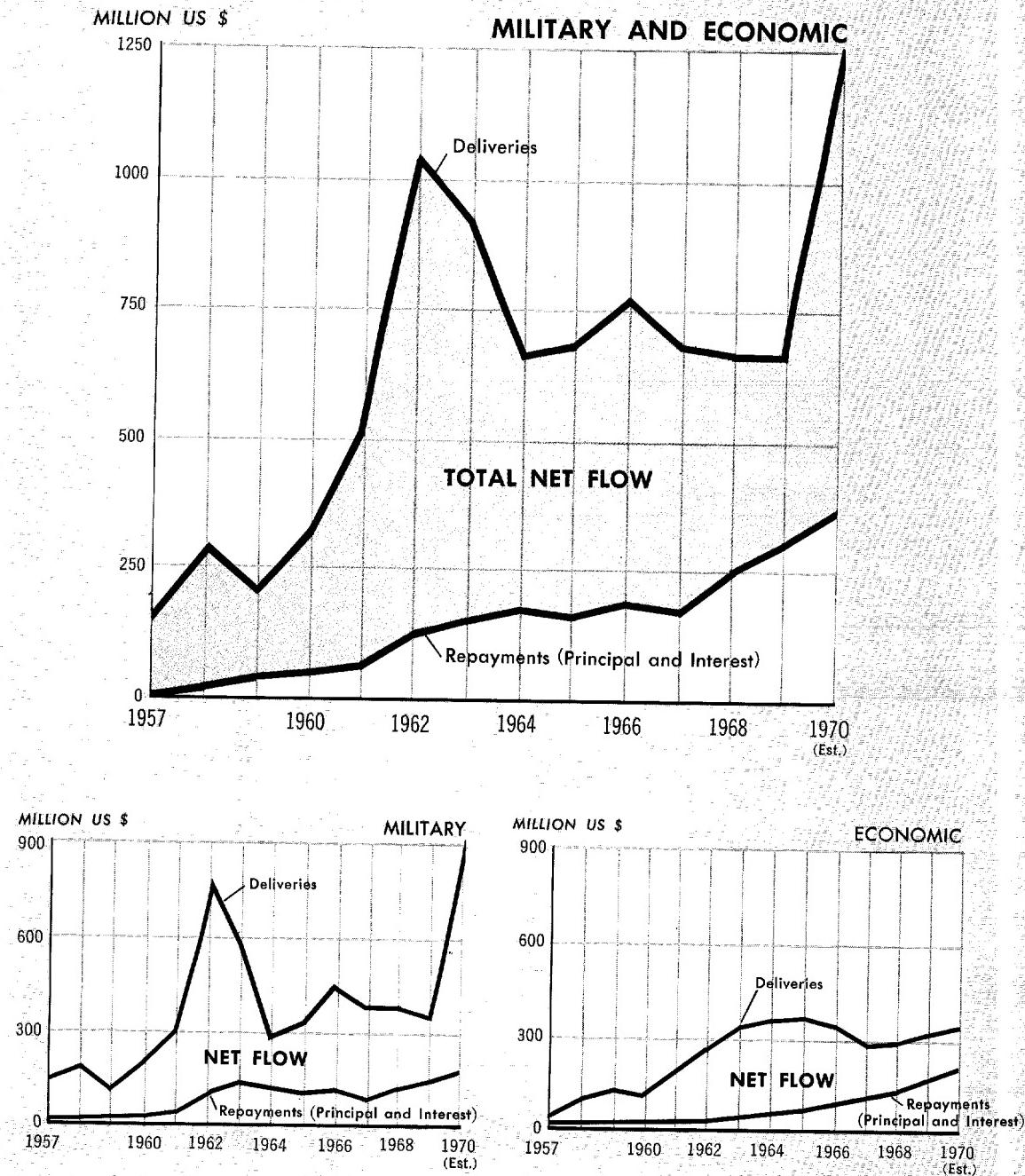
CHINESE COMMUNIST ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD EXTENSIONS AND DRAWINGS, BY AREA



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Figure 19

TOTAL ANNUAL NET FLOWS OF SOVIET MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD



NOTE: Excluding downpayment deliveries, but including grant aid.

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Table 69

Net Flow of Soviet Productive Resources to Less Developed Countries
of the Free World

Million US \$

	Annual Average							
	1954-56	1957-63	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Deliveries of economic aid ^a	4	162	377	355	338	284	296	332
Less repayments for economic aid	0	19	65	74	89	103	138	179 ^b
Principal	0	13	44	50	63	74	99	133 ^b
Interest	0	6	21	23	26	30	38	46 ^b
Less repayments for military aid	0	43	107	84	91	68	107	129 ^b
Principal	0	39	98	76	82	54	90	101 ^b
Interest	0	4	9	8	9	13	17	29 ^b
Net Flow ^c	4	100	205	197	158	113	51	24

^a Including grants.^b Scheduled repayments.^c Data are for productive resources that have a direct economic impact on the less developed countries and differ from those presented in Figure 19, which include the delivery of military aid.

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Table 70
Communist Economic and Military Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Recipient and Donor

	Million US \$					Total	Percent
	Total for 1954-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	
Africa.....	1,735.7	137.1	106.9	197.4	164.7	643.1	2,984.9
Algeria							15.4
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	499.9	5.6	.....	50.0	.....	74.1	629.6
Communist China.....	64.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64.0
Congo (Brazzaville)	15.9	.....	.....	1.0	.....	5.1	22.0
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	25.2	.....	.....	.....	1.0	.....	26.2
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1
Ghana	207.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	207.1
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	42.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.0
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2
Guinea	125.3	2.7	16.7	3.5	92.2	.....	240.4
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	26.5	31.2	.....	1.3	11.5	10.0	80.5
Communist China.....	50.0	3.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	53.0
Mali	86.3	3.2	.....	.....	0.8	.....	90.3
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.5
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3
Morocco	46.2	45.6	20.0	N.A.	.....	44.4	156.2
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	14.0	.....	.....	9.0	.....	6.7	29.7
Nigeria	93.1	8.5	.....	.....	.....	10.0	111.6
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	23.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.3
Somalia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.6
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1
Sudan	33.0	.....	37.2	70.0	58.2	10.0	208.4
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.6	.....	41.6
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2
Tanzania	7.7	22.0	.....	4.0	.....	.....	29.7
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	46.3	15.1	1.0	.....	200.6	.....	267.0
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2
Uganda	27.6	.....	.....	2.0	1.0	.....	30.6
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	15.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.0
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1
Zambia	.....	.....	5.6	.....	.....	.....	5.6
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	.....	16.8	.....	.....	N.A.	200.6	217.4
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Neg. 1.1
Other	265.6	.....	4.9	56.6	.....	40.0	367.1
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	21.9	.....	4.7	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Communist China.....	2,123.9	67.5	3.0	7.0	13.6	.....	26.6
East Asia.....	11.5
Cambodia	30.8	5.5	6.0	11.9	54.2
Communist China.....	57.4	45.9	3.0	0.3
Other	0.5

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Table 71

Communist Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Recipient and Donor

	Million US \$						Percent
Total for 1954-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Total	
Africa.....	1,391.7	126.1	85.9	60.4	157.7	598.1	2,419.9
Algeria							20.4
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	253.9	5.6	.....	.....	74.1	333.6	2.8
Communist China.....	52.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.0	0.4
Ethiopia	118.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	118.8	1.0
USSR and Eastern Europe.....							
Communist China.....	197.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	197.1	1.7
Ghana	42.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.0	0.4
Guinea	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	114.3	2.7	16.7	3.5	92.2	.....	229.4
Communist China.....	26.5	31.2	.....	0.3	11.5	10.0	79.5
Mali	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	82.3	3.2	.....	.....	0.8	.....	86.3
Communist China.....	50.0	3.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	53.0
Morocco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	35.2	43.6	.....	N.A.	.....	44.4	123.2
Somalia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	58.1	8.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	66.6
Communist China.....	23.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.3
Sudan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	33.0	.....	37.2	.....	53.2	10.0	133.4
Communist China.....	46.3	8.1	.....	.....	.....	41.6	41.6
Tanzania	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	6.7	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.7
Communist China.....	46.3	8.1	.....	N.A.	.....	200.6	255.0
Tunisia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	55.6	.....	1.6	51.2	.....	.....	108.4
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	N.A.	200.6	217.4
Zambia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	.....	.....	5.6	.....	.....	.....	5.6
Communist China.....	.....	.....	16.8	.....	.....	.....	Negl.
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.8
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	134.7	.....	3.3	5.4	.....	16.8	160.2
Communist China.....	62.1	.....	4.7	.....	.....	.....	66.8
East Asia.....	799.9	62.5	0	1.0	13.6	0	877.0
Burma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.4
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	25.2	16.1	.....	1.0	1.7	.....	44.0
Communist China.....	25.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.5
Cambodia	
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	26.8	3.5	11.9	42.2
Communist China.....	49.4	42.9	92.3

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Indonesia	624.3	624.3	5.3
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	47.2	47.2	0.4
Communist China.....			
Laos	1.5	138.1	106.8	17.5	31.4	115.8	1.5	Negl.
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	232.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	642.1	5.4
Latin America.....	51.0	.....	30.0	5.0	.....	.....	86.0	0.7
Argentina	181.5	132.1	17.0	.....	.....	.....	330.6	2.8
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil	1,304.9	309.0	5.0	7.5	31.4	115.8	165.7	1.4
Chile	54.8	5.0	5.0	737.8	396.1	7,936.1	66.8	
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Afghanistan	4,656.5	1,304.9	5.6	5.0	128.6	.....	2.8	713.1
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	571.1	.....	5.0	5.0	.....	.....	28.0	0.2
Communist China.....	28.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
India	1,311.5	626.7	25.0	.....	30.3	.....	1,993.5	16.8
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iran	187.6	305.5	10.0	252.8	200.0	54.4	1,010.3	8.5
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	18.4	.....	245.4	65.3	533.0	4.5
Iraq	203.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	20.8	19.6	.....	2.0	.....	.....	20.8	0.2
Nepal	43.4	.....	.....	2.0	.....	.....	65.0	0.5
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Communist China.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pakistan	122.2	113.2	7.0	66.9	28.2	9.5	340.0	2.9
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	7.0	40.0	.....	200.0	307.0	2.6
Communist China.....	60.0	.....	.....	.....	2.0	37.1	.....
Southern Yemen		.....	.....	12.0	.....	43.2	39.1	0.3
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.2	0.5
Communist China.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Syria	156.5	216.8	.....	25.0	25.0	.....	423.3	3.6
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.3	0.1
Communist China.....	16.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey	18.9	.....	200.0	.....	171.6	.....	390.5	3.3
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Arab Republic	1,552.6	.....	22.6	.....	.....	.....	1,575.2	13.3
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	21.0	.....	.....	.....	105.7	0.9
Communist China.....	84.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yemen	107.6	3.5	.....	.....	.....	0.4	111.5	0.9
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.3	0.5
Communist China.....	42.1	14.0	.....	.....	0.2	.....	
Other	88.3	.....	.....	2.5	.....	8.4	99.2	0.8
USSR and Eastern Europe.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Communist China.....	41.0	1,631.6	501.7	610.7	940.5	1,110.0	11,875.1	0.4
Total.....	7,080.6	1,512.6	452.2	556.4	928.8	401.9	10,192.9	100.0
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	6,341.0	119.0	49.5	54.3	11.7	708.1	1,682.2	85.8
Communist China.....	739.6		14.2

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Table 72

Communist Military Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Recipient and Donor

	Million US \$							
	Total for 1965-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Total	Percent
Africa.....	344	11	21	137	7	45	565	7.6
Algeria								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	246	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	296	4.0
Communist China.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	0.2
Sudan	1,324	5	3	6	0	0	1,338	18.0
Other							75	1.0
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	86	4	20	12	1	45	168	2.3
Communist China.....	7	1	5	1	1	0	14	0.2
East Asia.....								
Cambodia								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	4	2	.....	6	.....	.....	12	0.2
Communist China.....	8	3	3	.....	.....	.....	14	0.2
Indonesia								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,291	17.3
Communist China.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	0.3
Near East and South Asia.....	2,997	380	627	302	378	867	5,551	74.5
Afghanistan								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	239	10	44	.....	.....	.....	293	3.9
India								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	469	149	.....	45	156	.....	819	11.0
Iran								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	.....	.....	150	.....	10	150	310	4.2
Iraq								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	383	181	100	40	70	25	799	10.7
Pakistan								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	70	.....	13	.....	50	N.A.	133	1.8
Syria								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	347	25	110	75	12	25	594	8.0
Communist China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	Negl.
United Arab Republic								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,375	14	200	100	71	660	2,420	32.5
Yemen								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	88	.....	10	5	2	2	107	1.4
Other								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	26	1	.....	7	5	5	44	0.6
Total.....	4,665	396	651	445	385	912	7,454	100.0
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	4,554	386	634	440	332	912	7,258	97.4
Communist China.....	111	10	17	5	53	N.A.	196	2.6

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Table 73
 Communist Major Deliveries of Land Armaments and Naval Ships to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Recipient
 January 1967-December 1970

	Land Armaments						Naval Ships					
	Medium Tanks	Light Tanks	Self-Propelled Assault Guns	Personnel Carriers ^a	Artillery Pieces	Destroyers	Sub-marines	Mine-sweepers	Submarine Chasers	mine Boats	Motor Torpedo and Missile Boats	Other ^b
Africa												
Algeria	39	.....	1	133	6	.....	.....	2	3	9	.....	4
Congo (Brazzaville)	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Guinea	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Libya	130	.....	24	100	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morocco	79	.....	3	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nigeria	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Somalia	71	.....	.....	.....	30	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Sudan	102	.....	.....	.....	172	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tanzania	10	14	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Uganda	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
East Asia												
Cambodia	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Near East and South Asia												
Afghanistan	32	.....	.....	.....	117	97	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	6
India	30	.....	.....	.....	100	42	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iran	.....	.....	.....	.....	620	494	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iraq	250	.....	30	500	235	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pakistan	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern Yemen	42	.....	.....	.....	6	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Syria	415	23	50	130	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Arab Republic	650	12	7	435	625	2 ^c	1 ^c	7	.....	9	12	.....

^a Armored and amphibious.

^b Including auxiliary vessels and landing craft.

^c Received in exchange for older models returned to the USSR.

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Table 74

Communist Major Deliveries of Aircraft and Guided Missile Systems to Less Developed Countries
 of the Free World, by Recipient
 January 1967-December 1970

	Aircraft					Guided Missile Systems ^a		
	Medium Jet Bombers	Light Jet Bombers	Jet Fighters	Heavy Transports	Other ^b	Air-to-Air ^c	Surface-to- Air ^d	Surface-to- Surface ^e
Africa								
Algeria.....	6	45	.....	.....	14	2	f	3
Congo (Brazzaville).....	2	.....	.....	.....
Guinea.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Nigeria.....	33	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somalia.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sudan.....	24	.....	16	24	1	.....	.....
Uganda.....	5	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
East Asia								
Cambodia.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Near East and South Asia								
Afghanistan.....	41	1	2	18	1	.....	.....
India.....	88 ^g	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iraq.....	130	3	72	52	.....	.....	.....
Pakistan.....	30	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern Yemen.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Syria.....	178	.....	62	68	10	.....	.....
United Arab Republic.....	24	26	331	3	190	77	100	3
Yemen.....	6	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Data reflect numbers of aircraft, ships, and sites having missile capability.^b Including nonjet combat aircraft, trainers, transports, and helicopters.^c Number of fighter aircraft equipped with AAMs (two to four per aircraft).^d Number of SAM firing battalions, or sites (four to six launchers per site).^e Ship launched. These data constitute the number of Komar- and Osa-class ships equipped with SSMs (two to four per ship).^f An undetermined number of SAMs have been received.^g Excluding those fighters assembled at the aeronautics plant in Nasik.

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RAW MATERIALS AND
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

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Approved For Release 1999/09/08 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200060001-3

Table 75
 Communist Major Military Equipment Delivered to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Recipient
 1970

	Land Armaments				Naval Ships				Aircraft			Guided Missile Systems ^a	
	Self-propelled Medium Tanks	Assault Guns	Personnel Carriers ^b	Artillery Pieces	Sub-marines	Other ^c	Fighters	Other ^d	Air-to-Air ^e	Surface-to-Air ^f	Anti-tank ^g		
Africa													
Algeria.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	4	.....	.....	.....
Libya.....	130	24	100	90	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somalia.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	12	1	1
Sudan.....	90	.....	160	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tanzania.....	10	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Uganda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Near East and South Asia													
Afghanistan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	.....	.....	100	.....	1	2	4	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	.....	.....	20	85	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	4	.....	.....
Iraq.....	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pakistan.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern Yemen.....	9	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	25	13	9	9
Syria.....	200	7	215	100 ^h	35	1	1	49	61	17	100
United Arab Republic.....	150	1	1	50	50	50

^a Data reflect numbers of aircraft, vehicles, and sites having missile capability.

^b Armored and amphibious.

^c Including auxiliary vessels and landing craft.

^d Including nonjet combat aircraft, trainers, transports, and helicopters.

^e Number of fighter aircraft equipped with AAMs (two to four per aircraft).

^f Number of SAM firing battalions, or sites (six launchers per SA-2 site, four launchers per SA-3 site).

^g Number of vehicles used as launchers (three missiles per vehicle).

^h Including six FROG rocket launchers.

Table 76

Academic, Technical, and Military Trainees^a Departing from Less Developed Countries of the Free World
for Training in Communist Countries, by Area of Destination

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total trainees.....	8,080	6,110	5,450	6,505	7,095	7,845
USSR and Eastern Europe	7,950	5,920	5,335	6,500	7,080	7,535
Communist China.....	130	190	115	5	15	310
Academic trainees.....	3,785	3,355	3,000	3,535	3,995	3,645
USSR and Eastern Europe	3,725	3,355	3,000	3,535	3,995	3,645
Communist China.....	60	0	0	0	0	0
Technical trainees.....	1,575	1,205	1,245	1,455	1,880	1,650
USSR and Eastern Europe	1,540	1,125	1,220	1,450	1,880	1,650
Communist China.....	35	80	25	5	0	0
Military trainees.....	2,720	1,550	1,205	1,515	1,220	2,550
USSR and Eastern Europe	2,685	1,440	1,115	1,515	1,205	2,240
Communist China.....	35	110	90	0	15	310

^a Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data are for persons departing for training and not necessarily those completing training.

Table 77
Military Personnel from Less Developed Countries Trained in Communist Countries ^a

	Departures to Communist Countries						Being Trained, December 1970			
	1969 ^b			1970			Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
	Total	USSR	Communist China	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	3,855	3,470	145	Communist China
Total.....	1,220	1,205	15	4,050	3,700	40	310	3,470	145	240
Africa.....	445	430	15	845	515	20	310	1,575	1,310	25
Algeria.....	65	65	.....	30	30	.....	.....	480	480	.....
Congo (Brazzaville).....	.....	.....	.....	265	95	.....	170	300	160	.....
Guinea.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	.....
Mali.....	10	10	.....	55	55	.....	.....	55	55	.....
Nigeria.....	85	85	.....	10	10	.....	.....	35	35	.....
Somalia.....	70	70	.....	300	300	.....	.....	350	350	.....
Sudan.....	200	200	.....	30	10	20	.....	170	150	20
Tanzania.....	15	15	15	140	.....	.....	140	100	.....	100
Uganda.....	775	775	0	3,205	3,185	20	0	2,280	2,160	120
Near East and South Asia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	15	5
Afghanistan.....	150	150	.....	250	250	.....	.....	500	500	.....
India.....	140	140	.....	150	150	.....	.....	100	100	.....
Iran.....	.....	.....	.....	110	110	.....	.....	110	110	.....
Iraq.....	210	210	.....	150	150	.....	.....	450	370	80
Pakistan.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern Yemen.....	160	160	.....	20	20	.....	20	180	160	20
Syria.....	50	50	.....	25	25	.....	.....	240	220	20
United Arab Republic.....	50	50	.....	2,500	2,500	.....	.....	300	300	.....
Yemen.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400	400	.....

^a Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data refer to the number of persons departing for or in training but not necessarily completing training.

^b No personnel departed for training in Eastern Europe in 1969.

Table 78

Communist Economic and Military Technicians^a in Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Country
1970

	Economic				Military		
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China	Total	USSR and	Communist China
						Eastern Europe	
Total.....	23,990	10,670	5,215	8,115	10,715	10,170	545
Africa.....	14,065	4,020	3,040	7,005	2,325	1,880	445
Algeria.....	3,170	2,105 ^b	880	185	1,000	1,000	.....
Central African Republic.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chad.....	45	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Congo (Brazzaville).....	445	220	25	200 ^c	40	15	25
Ethiopia.....	145	65	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ghana.....	100	20	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guinea.....	1,040	500	140	400 ^d	65	65	.....
Kenya.....	40	15	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Libya.....	625	25	600	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mali.....	650	200	50	400 ^d	70	30	40
Mauritania.....	295	15	.....	280	.....	.....	.....
Morocco.....	430	245	185	.....	20	20	.....
Nigeria.....	220	70	150	.....	50	50	.....
Somalia.....	180	100	5	75	250	250	.....
Sudan.....	130	70	60	.....	400	400	.....
Tanzania.....	5,435	125	105	5,205 ^e	385	5	380
Tunisia.....	665	45	620	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zambia.....	325	65	10	250	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	90	55	25	10	45	45	.....
East Asia.....	315	150	65	100 ^f	0	0	0
Burma.....	50	10	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cambodia.....	230	120	10	100 ^f	.....	.....	.....
Indonesia.....	35	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Latin America.....	180	30	150	0	0	0	0
Argentina.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bolivia.....	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	110	5	105	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chile.....	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay.....	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Near East and South Asia.....	9,430	6,460	1,960	1,010	8,390	8,290	100
Afghanistan.....	1,355	1,055	100	200	160	160	.....
Ceylon.....	150	55	90	5	.....	.....	.....
India.....	1,405	955	450	.....	300	300	.....
Iran.....	1,835	1,585	250	.....	30	30	.....
Iraq.....	775	600	175	.....	320	320	.....
Kuwait.....	35	15	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lebanon.....	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nepal.....	580	80	.....	500	.....	.....	.....
Pakistan.....	455	380	25	50	35	10	25
Southern Yemen.....	195	105	30	60 ^c	120	120	.....
Syria.....	1,000	780	160	60	825	750	75
Turkey.....	185	175	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Arab Republic.....	1,130	600	515	15	6,500	6,500 ^g	.....
Yemen.....	305	75	110	120	100	100	.....

^a Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data are minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period of one month or more. Persons engaged solely in commercial activities are excluded.^b Including 15 Cubans.^c Including 10 North Koreans.^d Including 10 North Vietnamese and five North Koreans.^e Including 10 North Koreans. All of the estimated 4,700 Chinese working on the Tan-Zam Railroad are believed to be in Tanzania.^f All of the Chinese technicians were withdrawn following the March change of government.^g Excluding an estimated 7,000 Soviet military personnel assigned to Soviet operational units in the United Arab Republic.

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PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION IN THE FREE WORLD

MILLION BARRELS PER DAY
OIL EQUIVALENT

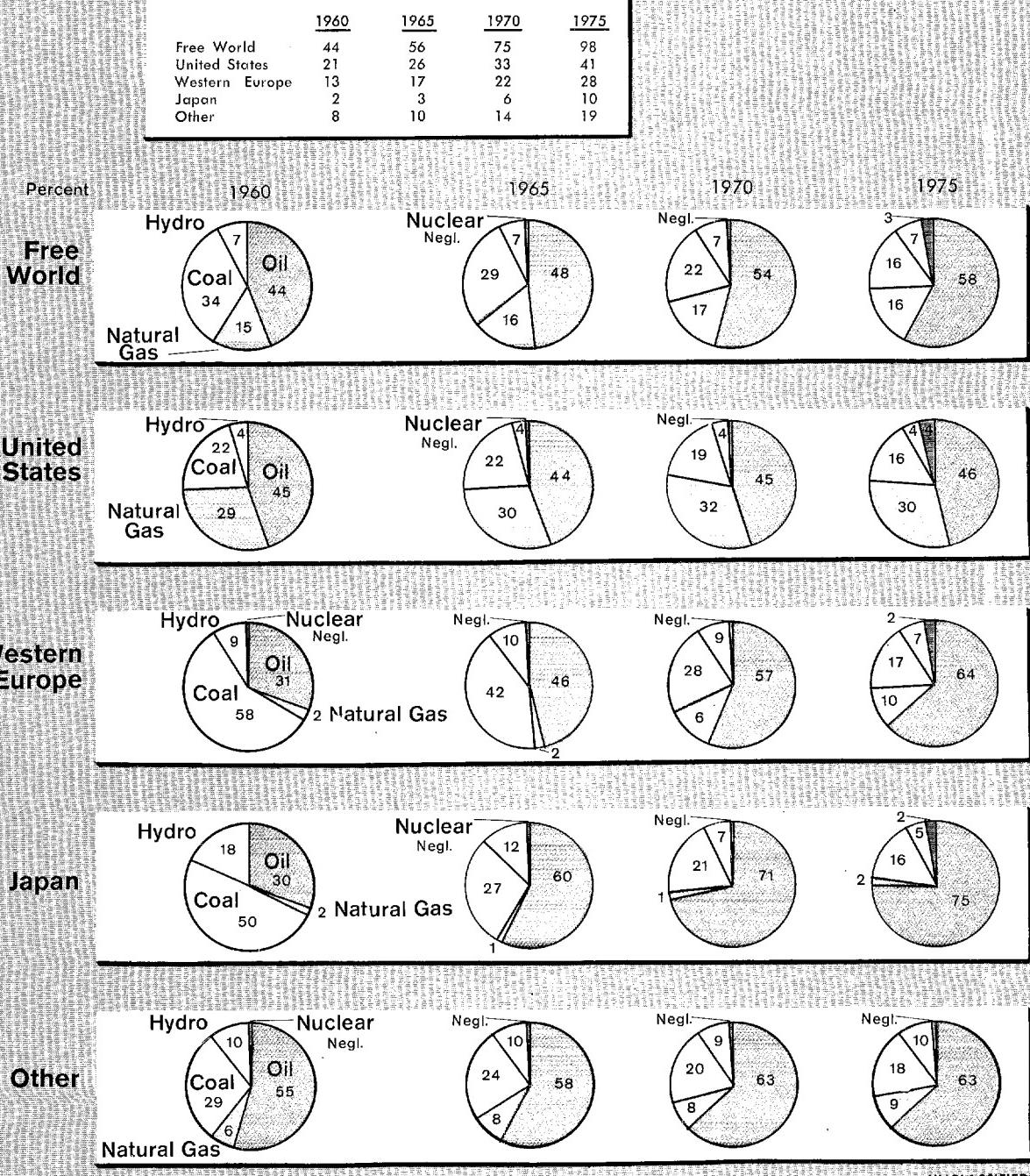


Figure 20

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Table 79

Production of Primary Energy^a

Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalents

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	2,130*	2,510*	2,600*	2,710*	2,790*	2,870*	3,000*				
United States.....	1,429.3*	1,718.6*	1,814.1*	1,917.1*	1,977.6*	2,034.1*	2,133.0*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	937	1,270*	1,340	1,400	1,460	1,530	1,620				
USSR.....	662.7*	942.5*	1,006.5*	1,062.8*	1,112.1*	1,168.0*	1,237.6*				
Eastern Europe.....	275	329*	334	335	348	366	379				
Bulgaria.....	7.7*	9.4*	9.6*	10.2*	10.3	10.2	10.4				
Czechoslovakia.....	50.9*	61.9*	61.6*	59.2*	60.8	63.8	66.0				
East Germany.....	73.6	81.4*	80.8	78.7	80.1	82.2	82.9				
Hungary.....	14.8*	18.3*	18.3*	17.9*	19.1*	19.5*	20.3				
Poland.....	93.5*	110.9*	114.3*	115.9*	122.1*	130.3*	136.7				
Romania.....	34.2*	46.8*	49.4*	52.9*	55.8*	59.5*	62.3				
Far East											
Communist China.....	207.7	205.2	226.4	184.4	195.0	241.5	286.0				
North Korea.....	14.1*	21.3	21.4	22.8	24.5	23.6	27.6				
North Vietnam.....	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7				
Other											
Albania.....	1.1*	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1				
Yugoslavia.....	15.5*	21.3*	21.4*	20.8*	21.6*	23.0*	24.3				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium ^c	22.6*	20.5*	12.0*	Iceland.....	0.3*	0.4*	0.8*	Portugal.....	2.2*	2.6*	3.6*
Canada.....	120.1*	183.7*	268.5*	Italy.....	37.7*	41.2*	50.5*	Turkey.....	5.3*	8.6*	12.7*
Denmark.....	0.8*	0.7*	0.2*	Netherlands.....	15.5*	16.9*	45.8*	United Kingdom.....	199.8*	202.1*	178.6*
France.....	86.2*	90.0*	85.4*	Norway.....	17.4*	27.3*	32.0*	West Germany.....	188.7*	190.5*	176.3*
Greece.....	1.5*	2.1*	3.2*								

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Data are for coal, crude oil, natural gas, and hydroelectric power expressed in terms of coal equivalents (calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram), and exclude minor fuels such as peat, shale, and fuelwood.^b The following coefficients were used to convert the sources of primary energy into hard coal equivalents: coal (metric tons), 1.0; brown coal and lignite (metric tons), 0.29; crude oil (metric tons), 1.3; crude natural gasoline (metric tons), 1.5; natural gas (1,000 cubic meters), 1.33; and hydroelectricity (1,000 kilowatt-hours), 0.55. Production of geothermal and nuclear electric power is included at the same ratio as hydroelectricity.^c Including data for Luxembourg.

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Table 80

Production of Hard Coal^a

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	836*	898*	889*	882*	857*	851*	865*
United States.....	391.5*	475.3*	492.6*	508.4*	500.7*	513.4*	538.8*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	496*	556*	567*	575*	583*	600*	620*
USSR ^c	355.9*	397.6*	406.6*	414.1*	416.4*	425.8*	440.8
Eastern Europe.....	140*	158*	160*	161*	166*	174*	179*
Bulgaria.....	0.6*	0.6*	0.5*	0.5*	0.4*	0.4*	0.4*
Czechoslovakia.....	26.2*	27.6*	26.7*	25.9*	25.9*	27.1*	28.0*
East Germany.....	2.7*	2.2*	2.0*	1.8*	1.6*	1.3*	Negl.*
Hungary.....	2.8*	4.4*	4.4*	4.1*	4.2*	4.1*	4.2*
Poland.....	104.4*	118.8*	122.0*	123.9*	128.6*	135.0*	140.1*
Romania.....	3.4*	4.7*	4.8*	5.1*	5.5*	5.9*	6.3*
Far East							
Communist China ^d	280.0*	220.0*	240.0*	190.0*	200.0*	250.0*	300.0
North Korea.....	6.8*	12.4*	14.0*	15.4*	17.5	16.1	19.2*
North Vietnam.....	2.6	4.0	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9
Other							
Yugoslavia.....	1.3*	1.2*	1.1*	0.9*	0.8*	0.7*	0.6*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960
Belgium.....	22.5*	19.8*	11.4*	Netherlands ^e	12.5*	11.4*	4.3*
Canada.....	8.0*	8.6*	11.7*	Norway ^f	0.4*	0.4*	0.5*
France.....	56.0*	51.4*	37.4*	Portugal.....	0.4*	0.4*	0.3*
Italy.....	0.7*	0.4*	0.3*				Turkey.....
							3.7*
							4.4*
							4.6*
							United Kingdom ^g
							196.7*
							190.5*
							144.6*
							West Germany ^h
							143.3*
							135.5*
							111.3*
Other Free World Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960
Australia.....	22.9*	31.9*	45.5*	Japan.....	51.1*	49.5*	39.7*
India.....	52.6*	67.2*	71.9*	South Africa.....	38.2*	48.5*	54.2*
							South Korea.....
							5.4*
							10.2*
							12.4*
							Spain.....
							13.8*
							12.9*
							10.7*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for anthracite and bituminous coal.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Net output. Data differ from those presented in the previous *Handbook* which were reported as gross output.^e Including a negligible amount of brown coal.^f Including low-quality coal at its hard-coal equivalent.^g Data are for Norwegian mines in Svalbard only.^h Excluding data for Northern Ireland.

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Table 81

Production of Brown Coal and Lignite

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	111*	121*	118*	118*	123*	130*	133*
United States.....	2.5*	2.8*	3.5*	4.1*	4.4*	4.6*	4.9*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	469*	550*	548*	536*	545*	564*	578
USSR.....	134.2*	147.4*	144.2*	141.4*	135.9*	137.7*	137.7
Eastern Europe.....	335*	403*	404*	394*	409*	426*	440
Bulgaria.....	15.4*	24.5*	24.7*	26.7*	28.3*	28.6*	28.8*
Czechoslovakia.....	57.9*	72.3*	73.5*	70.8*	74.3*	78.7*	80.6
East Germany.....	225.5*	250.8*	249.0*	242.0*	247.1*	254.6*	260.6*
Hungary.....	23.7*	27.1*	26.0*	23.0*	23.0*	22.4*	23.7*
Poland.....	9.3*	22.6*	24.5*	23.9*	26.9*	30.9*	32.8*
Romania.....	3.4*	5.6*	6.6*	7.9*	9.3*	11.1*	13.6*
Far East ^b							
North Korea ^c	3.5*	5.0*	5.5*	6.0*	6.7	6.2	7.5*
Other							
Albania.....	0.3*	0.3*	0.4*	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Yugoslavia.....	21.4*	28.8*	28.2*	25.6*	25.9*	25.8*	27.8*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Canada.....	2.0*	1.9*	3.5*	Greece.....	2.5*	5.1*	7.7*	Turkey.....	1.9*	3.1*	4.4*
Denmark.....	2.3*	2.1*	0.5* ^d	Italy.....	0.8*	1.0*	1.4*	West Germany.....	96.1*	101.9*	107.8*
France.....	2.3*	2.7*	2.8*	Portugal.....	0.2*	0.1*	Negl.*				

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Australia.....	15.2*	21.0*	24.2*	India.....	0.1*	2.3*	3.5*	Spain.....	1.8*	2.8*	2.8*
Austria.....	6.0*	5.4*	3.7*	New Zealand....	2.2*	2.0*	1.9*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Negligible production for Communist China.^d Including unknown amounts of hard coal.^d Data are for the previous year.

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Table 82

Production of Metallurgical Coke ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	149,000*	157,000*	153,000*	144,000*	146,000*	150,000*	154,000*				
United States.....	51,917*	60,649*	61,146*	58,586*	57,745*	58,717*	60,299*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	73,100*	86,900*	87,700*	88,900*	91,200*	93,700*	96,200*				
USSR.....	56,233*	67,500*	68,500*	69,900*	71,500*	73,500*	75,400*				
Eastern Europe.....	16,900*	19,400*	19,200*	19,000*	19,700*	20,200*	20,800*				
Bulgaria.....	20* ^c	733*	800*	803*	817*	795*	800*				
Czechoslovakia.....	6,842*	7,875*	7,732*	7,184*	7,518*	7,905*	8,060*				
East Germany.....	1,008*	1,051*	1,060*	1,087*	1,093*	1,100*	1,100*				
Hungary ^d	499*	642*	646*	649*	500*	512*	665*				
Poland.....	7,684*	7,994*	7,890*	8,193*	8,600*	8,900*	9,100*				
Romania.....	820*	1,135*	1,103*	1,131*	1,133*	939*	1,070*				
Far East											
Communist China.....	10,600	9,400	10,900	9,000	10,500	12,400	13,900				
North Vietnam.....	N.A.	100	100	25	25	25	60				
Other											
Yugoslavia.....	1,083*	1,267*	1,229*	1,219*	1,234*	1,226*	1,308*				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium.....	7,540*	7,334*	7,008*	Italy.....	3,715*	5,737*	7,080*	United Kingdom ..	19,136*	17,381*	16,540*
Canada ^e	3,514*	3,963*	5,143*	Netherlands ^e ...	4,517*	4,285*	1,992*	West Germany ^f ...	44,681*	43,294*	39,936*
France ^e	13,635*	13,409*	14,148*	Turkey.....	529*	1,431* ^e	1,540*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for oven and beehive coke and exclude breeze coke.^c Net production, excluding coke consumed by coking plants and including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Data include foundry coke, not suitable for blast furnaces.^e A large part of this coke is produced in gas plants and is used with high-quality coke in charging blast furnaces.^f Including breeze coke.^g Including electrode coke but excluding low-temperature coke.

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Table 83

Production of Crude Oil^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^{b c}	386,000*	441,000*	469,000*	499,000*	519,000*	529,000*	553,000*
United States.....	347,975*	384,946*	409,170*	434,573*	449,885*	455,656*	475,080*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	161,000*	258,000*	281,000	304,000	326,000	344,000	369,000
USSR ^d	147,859*	242,888*	265,125*	288,068*	309,150*	328,299*	353,000*
Eastern Europe.....	13,200*	15,200*	15,600	16,200	16,400	16,100	16,400
Bulgaria.....	200*	229*	404*	499*	475*	325*	334*
Czechoslovakia.....	137*	192*	190*	200*	205*	210*	200*
East Germany.....	Negl.*	60*	125	150	150	150	150
Hungary.....	1,217*	1,803*	1,706*	1,686*	1,807*	1,754*	1,937*
Poland.....	194*	339*	400*	450*	475*	438*	424*
Romania.....	11,500*	12,571*	12,825*	13,206*	13,285*	13,246*	13,380*
Far East							
Communist China ^e	4,600	8,000	10,000	10,000	11,000	14,000	18,000
Other							
Albania.....	728*	820*	886*	983*	1,038	1,172	1,230
Cuba.....	25*	57*	69*	116*	200*	180	160
Yugoslavia.....	944*	2,063*	2,222*	2,374*	2,494*	2,699*	2,854*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Canada.....	25,630*	39,457*	61,180*	Netherlands.....	1,918*	2,395*	1,920*	United Kingdom.....	148*	83*	77*
France.....	1,983*	2,988*	2,304*	Turkey.....	375*	1,533*	3,611*	West Germany.....	5,530*	7,884*	7,536*
Italy.....	1,998*	2,207*	1,404*								

Other Free World Countries^c

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Algeria.....	8,632*	26,025*	47,256*	Kuwait.....	81,867*	109,045*	137,436*	Trucial O-			
Indonesia....	20,596*	23,920*	42,084*	Libya.....	N.A.*	58,378*	159,936*	man s....	N.A.*	13,701*	45,720*
Iran.....	52,392*	94,126*	189,337*	Nigeria.....	850*	13,538*	53,220*	Venezuela..	149,372*	182,409*	194,088*
Iraq.....	47,467*	64,474*	76,440*	Saudi Arabia....	62,068*	101,033*	176,136*				

^{*} An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for crude oil and exclude shale oil, natural gasoline, and synthetic crude oil.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Including shale oil.^d Including natural gas liquids.^e Including small quantities of synthetic crude oil.^f Data are for the previous year.^g Refers entirely to sheikdom of Abu Dhabi.

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Table 84

Production of Petroleum Products^a

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	547*	766*	827*	871*	938*	1,010*	N.A.*
United States.....	356.8*	420.3*	443.1*	458.1*	481.6*	493.4*	520.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^c							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	134	205	221	240	258	277	298
USSR.....	113.9	172.4	185.4	202.2	215.7	230.0	248.0
Eastern Europe.....	19.9	32.9	35.3	38.1	42.3	47.3	50.2
Bulgaria.....	0.1	2.2*	2.8*	3.2*	3.6*	4.8*	5.6
Czechoslovakia.....	2.6	5.8	6.0	7.1	7.7	8.8	8.8
East Germany.....	3.1	6.0	7.0	7.2	7.9	9.0	9.3
Hungary.....	2.5*	3.9*	4.1*	4.4*	4.8*	5.2*	5.7
Poland.....	0.8*	3.4*	3.6*	4.1*	5.6*	6.3*	6.8
Romania.....	10.8*	11.6*	11.8*	12.1*	12.7*	13.2*	14.0
Far East.....							
Communist China.....	4.7	7.2	9.0	8.9	9.8	12.5	16.3
Other.....							
Albania.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Cuba.....	3.1*	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
Yugoslavia.....	1.3*	2.9*	4.1*	4.5*	4.5*	5.7*	7.1*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Belgium.....	6.6*	14.8*	26.6*	Greece.....	1.6*	1.8*	4.3*	Portugal.....	1.3*	1.6*	1.8*
Canada.....	35.6*	44.0*	55.9*	Italy.....	29.0*	65.2*	99.2*	Turkey.....	0.3*	4.2*	6.4*
Denmark.....	Negl.*	3.6*	8.4*	Netherlands.....	18.5*	29.1*	48.6*	United Kingdom.....	40.9*	60.9*	85.1*
France.....	29.8* ^d	56.8*	84.6*	Norway.....	0.1*	2.8*	5.1*	West Germany.....	26.2*	60.9*	88.5*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for (where produced) gasoline, kerosine, distillate fuel oil, lubricating oil, residual and other petroleum products, natural gasoline, and liquefied petroleum gases. Data exclude some minor miscellaneous products such as white spirits and asphalt.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Data include products from indigenous and imported natural crude oil and from synthetic sources. Synthetic production is not included in production for the USSR.^d Including data for Algeria.

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Table 85

Production of Natural Gas^a

Million Cubic Meters

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	384,000*	513,000*	552,000*	589,000*	640,000*	703,000*	757,000*
United States ^c	359,673*	454,198*	487,240*	514,557*	547,152*	586,112*	620,340*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^d	57,800*	148,000*	166,000	183,000	198,000	214,000	233,000
USSR and Eastern Europe	45,303*	127,666*	142,962*	157,445*	169,101*	181,121*	198,300*
USSR ^e	12,500*	20,800*	22,700	25,700	28,600	32,600	35,000
Eastern Europe	0*	73*	109*	329*	506*	525*	474*
Bulgaria	1,294*	752*	816*	1,016*	833*	885*	900
Czechoslovakia ^f	26*	133*	150	200	200	200	200
East Germany	342*	1,108*	1,552*	2,045*	2,684*	3,235*	3,469*
Hungary	541*	1,312*	1,290*	1,463*	2,402*	3,672*	5,182*
Poland	10,330*	17,452*	18,789*	20,694*	21,935*	24,087*	24,790*
Romania							
Other							
Yugoslavia	53*	330*	402*	461*	584*	730*	977*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Canada	14,521*	40,925*	67,656*	Italy	6,447*	7,802*	13,164*	United Kingdom	1*	13*	11,000*
France	2,846*	5,048*	6,876*	Netherlands	330*	1,743*	29,268*	West Germany	448* ^e	2,798*	8,799* ^f

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Argentina	1,383*	4,222*	6,060*	Kuwait	941*	1,794*	3,660* ^f	Venezuela	4,606*	6,538*	8,920*
Iran	950*	1,230*	11,232*	Mexico ^g	9,665*	13,965*	18,804*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Data include only gas from natural gas wells and associated gas from petroleum fields.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries." Data are for net production—that is, for gas actually collected and utilized as fuel or raw material. They thus exclude gas used for repressuring, as well as gas flared, vented, or otherwise wasted, whether or not it has first been processed for the extraction of natural gasoline.^d Data for the United States are in terms of net marketed production and agree with the general definition for the NATO data. Data for the USSR are believed to refer to gross production less losses and waste. US gross production (less losses and waste), which would include gas returned to reservoirs in order to maintain horizon pressure would be as follows (in billion cubic meters):

1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
411	500	528	560	589	627

A much smaller share of total production in the USSR is believed to be used for repressuring.

^e Gross production.^f Production from gasfields only.^g Data are for the previous year.^g Including gas used for repressuring and gas wasted.

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Table 86

Production of Electric Power *

Billion Kilowatt-Hours

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	1,470*	2,050*	2,190*	2,310*	2,510*	2,730*	2,900*
United States	893.72*	1,229.64*	1,328.21*	1,398.98*	1,526.21*	1,665.18*	1,764.85*
Of which: hydro	149.12*	196.98*	197.94*	224.95*	225.87*	253.47*	250.61*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe	406*	677*	730*	788*	855*	920*	987*
USSR	292.27*	506.67*	544.57*	587.70*	638.66*	689.05*	740.00*
Of which: hydro	50.91*	81.43*	91.82*	88.57*	104.04*	115.18*	120.00*
Eastern Europe	114*	170*	185*	200*	217*	231*	247*
Bulgaria	4.66*	10.24*	11.76*	13.63*	15.45*	17.23*	19.51*
Czechoslovakia	24.45*	34.19*	36.47*	38.61*	41.46*	43.02*	46.00*
East Germany	40.30*	53.61*	56.87*	59.69*	63.23*	65.46*	67.65*
Hungary	7.62*	11.18*	11.86*	12.49*	13.16*	14.07*	14.50*
Poland	29.26*	43.77*	47.36*	51.24*	55.50*	60.04*	64.52*
Romania	7.65*	17.22*	20.81*	24.77*	27.83*	31.51*	35.05*
Far East							
Communist China	47*	42*	47*	41*	44*	50*	60*
North Korea	9.14*	13.4*	12.5*	14.0*	14.0*	15.0*	16.5*
North Vietnam	0.26*	0.57	0.52	0.30	0.35	0.45	0.51
Other							
Albania	0.19*	0.34*	0.40*	0.54*	0.71*	0.93*	1.04*
Cuba	2.98*	3.56*	3.66*	4.06*	4.20*	4.40*	5.09*
Yugoslavia	8.93*	15.52*	17.17*	18.70*	20.64*	23.38*	26.02*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium	15.15*	21.71*	30.58*	Iceland	0.55*	0.68*	1.48*	Portugal	3.26*	4.64*	7.20*
Canada	115.10*	146.31*	207.11*	Italy	56.24*	82.97*	118.28*	Turkey	2.82*	4.95*	8.62*
Denmark	5.57*	7.93*	20.37*	Luxembourg	1.54*	2.30*	2.15*	United Kingdom	136.97*	195.99*	248.44*
France	75.01*	105.52*	145.92*	Netherlands	16.52*	25.01*	40.81*	West Germany	116.42*	168.76*	237.42*
Greece	2.29*	4.38*	9.43*	Norway	31.14*	49.06*	57.39*				

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
India ^c	20.12*	36.82*	61.85*	Spain	18.61*	31.72*	55.91*	Sweden	34.72*	49.11*	60.61*
Japan	111.49*	188.38*	349.41*								

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Data are for total (gross) production at generating centers and therefore include transmission losses and station use. (See footnote b.)^b Data are gross production or estimates of gross production based on reported net, adjusted by increasing by 7.5% the thermal electric production to include production that is consumed by the station itself. Hydroelectric production that is consumed by the station itself is a negligible part of the total gross production. Therefore, no attempt has been made to adjust the net production for hydroelectric power.^c Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

Table 87

Installed Electric Power Generating Capacity ^a in Selected Free World and Communist Countries

Thousand Kilowatts

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
FREE WORLD COUNTRIES							
United States	186,534*	254,519*	266,816*	288,185*	310,181*	332,417*	359,618* ^b
Canada	23,035*	29,348*	30,765*	32,763*	35,908*	34,469*	N.A.* ^b
France	21,851*	28,209*	30,217*	31,613*	34,133*	36,326*	N.A.* ^b
Italy	17,686*	25,398*	26,757*	28,801*	31,084*	31,034*	N.A.* ^b
United Kingdom	36,702*	49,399*	51,863*	55,785*	59,628*	61,372*	N.A.* ^b
West Germany	27,097*	40,123*	42,434*	45,015*	47,052*	48,812*	N.A.* ^b
India ^c	5,650*	10,172*	11,376*	13,153*	14,313*	15,493*	N.A.* ^b
Japan ^c	23,657*	41,004*	44,814*	49,545*	53,187*	59,482*	N.A.* ^b
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe							
USSR	66,721*	115,033*	123,007*	131,727*	142,504*	153,790	166,000 ^b
Eastern Europe							
Bulgaria	925*	2,155*	2,641*	2,865*	3,462*	3,940*	4,035*
Czechoslovakia	5,662*	8,206*	9,149*	9,589*	10,071*	10,162*	10,612*
East Germany	7,904*	10,350*	11,067*	11,522*	11,673*	11,910*	12,410* ^b
Hungary	1,479*	1,998*	2,007*	2,060*	2,601*	2,537*	2,930*
Poland	6,316*	9,672*	9,920*	10,933*	11,591*	12,861*	13,875*
Romania	1,779*	3,258*	4,471*	5,198*	5,611*	6,432*	7,400*
Far East							
Communist China	10,900*	13,700	14,800	15,500	16,000	17,000	18,100
North Korea	1,500*	2,120	2,350	2,410	2,530*	2,700*	2,800*
North Vietnam ^d	110	175	187	187	187	187	187
Other							
Cuba	935*	965*	1,105*	1,195*	1,335*	1,350*	1,350*
Yugoslavia	2,402*	3,728*	4,268*	4,480*	4,876*	5,613*	6,745

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a All plants for both public and industrial use. Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year.

^b Nuclear generating capacity installed as of 1970 was as follows (in thousand kilowatts): United States, 6,506; Canada, 245; France, 1,626; Italy, 642; United Kingdom, 4,732; West Germany, 936; India, 400; Japan, 863; USSR, 1,930; and East Germany, 70.

^c Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

^d Percentage out of operation as a result of bomb damage is as follows: 1965, 27%; 1966, 32%; 1967, 65%; 1968, 45%; 1969, 40%; and 1970, 30%.

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Table 88

Production of Crude Steel ^a

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	194*	244*	243*	241*	257*	274*	270*
United States ^c	90.07*	119.26*	121.65*	115.41*	119.26*	128.15*	119.14*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	86.5*	120*	128*	136*	142*	148*	156*
USSR.....	65.29*	91.02*	96.91*	102.22*	106.54*	110.30*	115.80*
Eastern Europe.....	21.2*	28.7*	30.6*	33.3*	35.6*	37.4*	40.1*
Bulgaria ^d	0.30*	0.65*	0.76*	1.30*	1.52*	1.57*	1.86*
Czechoslovakia.....	6.77*	8.60*	9.12*	10.00*	10.56*	10.80*	11.48*
East Germany.....	3.75*	4.37*	4.54*	4.70*	4.82*	5.14*	5.37*
Hungary.....	1.89*	2.52*	2.65*	2.74*	2.90*	3.03*	3.11*
Poland.....	6.68*	9.09*	9.85*	10.45*	11.01*	11.29*	11.79*
Romania.....	1.81*	3.43*	3.67*	4.09*	4.75*	5.54*	6.52*
Far East							
Communist China.....	13.0	11.0	13.0	10.0	11.5	14.5	17.0
North Korea.....	0.64*	1.23	1.30	1.50	1.60	1.80	2.20
Other							
Cuba.....	N.A.	0.04*	0.07*	0.10*	0.12*	0.13*	0.15*
Yugoslavia.....	1.44*	1.77*	1.87*	1.83*	2.00*	2.22*	2.23*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium.....	7.18*	9.16*	12.60*	Italy.....	8.23*	12.68*	17.23*	Portugal.....	Negl.*	0.27*	0.38*
Canada.....	5.27*	9.13*	11.20*	Luxembourg....	4.08*	4.58*	5.46*	Turkey.....	0.28*	0.45*	0.68*
Denmark.....	0.32*	0.41*	0.47*	Netherlands....	1.94*	3.14*	5.03*	United Kingdom....	24.70*	27.44*	28.33*
France.....	17.28*	19.60*	23.76*	Norway.....	0.48*	0.69*	0.87*	West Germany....	34.10*	36.82* ^f	45.04* ^f
Greece.....	0.06*	0.21*	0.21* ^e								

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Australia.....	3.75*	5.46*	6.82*	Japan.....	22.14*	41.16*	93.32*	Spain.....	1.92*	3.52*	7.39*
India.....	3.29*	6.41* ^g	5.86* ^g	South Africa....	2.11* ^h	3.29*	4.66*	Sweden.....	3.22*	4.73*	5.48*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for ingots and steel for castings.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Excluding steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots.^e Including an estimate for steel for castings for all years.^f Data are for the previous year.^g Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.^h Ingots only.ⁱ Including finished castings for sale.

Table 89

Production of Rolled Steel ^a

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	151	188	186	183	199	200	N.A.
United States.....	69.35	90.09	90.00	84.45	89.92	85.16	N.A.
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	65.1	90.6	97.6	104	110	113	120
USSR.....	50.96	70.91	76.65	81.71	85.30	87.50	92.40
Eastern Europe.....	14.1	19.7	21.0	22.4	24.4	25.4	27.5
Bulgaria.....	0.19	0.43	0.48	0.61	1.03	1.21	1.43
Czechoslovakia.....	4.48	6.09	6.52	7.12	7.51	7.50	7.88
East Germany.....	2.61	2.99	3.05	3.08	3.16	3.18	3.28
Hungary.....	1.19	1.70	1.73	1.76	1.98	2.02	2.04
Poland.....	4.42	6.13	6.58	6.95	7.33	7.66	8.13
Romania.....	1.25	2.35	2.59	2.91	3.39	3.82	4.70
Other							
Yugoslavia.....	0.97	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.51	1.66	1.77

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969		
Belgium ^c	5.88	7.72	10.66	Italy.....	7.78	10.62	14.36	Portugal.....	N.A.	0.23	0.30
Canada.....	4.13	6.72	7.56 ^d	Luxembourg.....	3.22	3.60	4.32	Turkey.....	0.21	0.40	0.56
Denmark.....	0.22	0.29	0.43	Netherlands.....	1.69	2.38	3.72	United Kingdom.....	18.41	20.76	21.57
France.....	13.70	15.72	17.99	Norway.....	0.33	0.53	0.61	West Germany.....	25.84	28.48	33.03

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1969
Japan.....	17.20	33.42	67.16

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for hot-rolled steel.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Including steel forgings and rolled wrought-iron products.^d Data are for the previous year.

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Table 90

Production of Pig Iron and Blast-Furnace Ferroalloys ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	136,000*	169,000*	169,000*	169,000*	179,000*	191,000*	191,000*				
United States.....	61,072*	80,584*	83,605*	79,505*	81,042*	86,617*	83,400*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	60,200*	84,100*	89,300*	95,600*	100,000*	104,000*	109,000*				
USSR.....	46,757*	66,184*	70,264*	74,812*	78,788*	81,600*	85,900*				
Eastern Europe.....	13,400*	17,900*	19,100*	20,800*	21,700*	22,200*	23,500*				
Bulgaria.....	192*	695*	903*	1,028*	1,109*	1,134*	1,252*				
Czechoslovakia.....	4,696*	5,868*	6,269*	6,822*	6,918*	7,009*	7,200*				
East Germany.....	1,995*	2,338*	2,448*	2,525*	2,333*	2,098*	1,993*				
Hungary.....	1,244*	1,577*	1,633*	1,655*	1,638*	1,753*	1,822*				
Poland.....	4,253*	5,375*	5,611*	6,327*	6,670*	6,734*	7,050*				
Romania.....	1,014*	2,019*	2,198*	2,456*	2,992*	3,477*	4,210*				
Far East											
Communist China.....	14,100	12,500	14,500	12,000	14,000	16,500	18,500				
North Korea ^c	870*	1,320	1,400	1,600	1,700	1,800	2,000				
North Vietnam.....	10*	200	150	40	15	15	50				
Other											
Yugoslavia.....	972*	1,115*	1,143*	1,177*	1,201*	1,198*	1,275*				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium.....	6,553*	8,366*	10,848*	Luxembourg ^d	3,713*	4,145*	4,812*	Turkey.....	247*	424*	600*
Canada.....	4,025*	6,587*	8,436*	Netherlands....	1,346*	2,365*	3,600*	United King-			
Denmark....	69*	78*	210*	Norway.....	373*	526*	600*	dom.....	16,016*	17,740*	17,676*
France.....	14,144*	15,769*	18,800*	Portugal.....	Negl.*	279*	317*	West Ger-			
Italy.....	2,715*	5,501*	8,400*					many.....	25,729*	26,989* ^d	33,650* ^e
Other Free World Countries ^f											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Australia.....	2,939*	4,313*	6,144*	India.....	4,275*	7,124*	6,828*	South Africa.....	2,000*	3,603*	4,344*
Brazil.....	1,783*	2,341*	2,800*	Japan.....	11,896*	27,502*	68,048*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for pig iron and blast-furnace ferroalloys and exclude ferroalloys obtained from electric furnaces and sponge iron.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Including sponge iron.^e Including small quantities of foreign-produced pig iron returned to furnaces.^f Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.^f Data may include some electric-furnace ferroalloys.

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Table 91

Production of Iron Ore ^a

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	218*	220*	217*	205*	219*	216*	227*
United States ^c	89.04*	89.18*	92.16*	85.55*	87.27*	90.68*	92.30*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^d							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	115*	165*	173*	181*	189*	198*	207*
USSR.....	105.86*	153.43*	160.27*	168.25*	176.62*	186.13*	195.50*
Eastern Europe.....	9.34*	12.0*	13.0*	12.7*	12.1*	12.2*	11.8*
Bulgaria.....	0.42*	1.80*	2.61*	2.50*	2.64*	2.69*	2.41*
Czechoslovakia.....	3.12*	2.44*	2.24*	1.91*	1.57*	1.57*	1.56*
East Germany.....	1.64*	1.65*	1.72*	1.68*	1.41*	1.45*	1.40*
Hungary.....	0.52*	0.76*	0.75*	0.72*	0.64*	0.68*	0.63*
Poland.....	2.18*	2.86*	3.05*	3.08*	3.05*	2.82*	2.55*
Romania.....	1.46*	2.48*	2.68*	2.80*	2.75*	3.00*	3.21*
Far East.....							
Communist China.....	28.00	25.00	29.00	24.00	28.00	33.00	37.00
North Korea.....	3.11*	4.96* ^e	5.00*	5.46	5.50	5.70	6.00
North Vietnam.....	0.02*	0.40	0.30	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.10
Other.....							
Albania ^f	0.26*	0.39*	0.39*	0.40*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia	2.20*	2.50*	2.49*	2.58*	2.72*	2.72*	3.69*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium.....	0.16*	0.09*	0.09*	Greece.....	0.30*	0.30*	0.30*	Portugal.....	0.29*	0.19*	0.13*
Canada ^g	19.55*	36.25*	47.18*	Italy.....	1.25*	0.81*	0.73*	Turkey.....	0.79*	1.55*	2.51* ⁱ
Denmark.....	0.07*	0.04*	0.03*	Luxembourg...	6.98*	6.32*	5.72*	United Kingdom ^j	17.36*	15.66*	12.04*
France.....	66.91*	59.52*	56.00*	Norway ^h	1.58*	2.42*	4.01*	West Germany ^k	14.18*	7.95* ⁱ	5.53* ⁱ

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Australia.....	4.50*	6.80*	50.99*	India.....	16.61*	23.74*	29.35*	Sweden ⁿ	21.69*	29.35*	31.81*
Brazil.....	9.35*	20.75*	27.22* ^{l,m}	Liberia.....	3.20*	16.15*	21.74* ⁱ	Venezuela.....	19.49*	17.65*	22.70*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the gross amount of marketable iron ores in the state in which they leave the mines, including manganeseiferous ores but excluding pyrites.^c Including data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries." The metal content of the ore in the NATO countries and other Free World countries follows: Luxembourg and the United Kingdom, 27%-30%; Belgium, France, and West Germany, 31%-34%; Greece, Italy, Portugal, and the United States, 46%-50%; Canada, 55%; Turkey, 55%-60%; Sweden, 61%; and India, Norway, and Venezuela, 57%-62%; Australia, Brazil, and Liberia, 65%-70%. The metal content of iron ore in Denmark is not available.^d Excluding manganeseiferous iron ore containing 5% or more of manganese.^e The metal content of the ore in selected Communist countries follows: the USSR, in terms of dressed ore, 55% of the ore; Communist China, 20%-50%; North Korea, 40%-50%; Albania, 50%-55% (1% nickel); Bulgaria, 38%-50%; Czechoslovakia, 34%; East Germany, 25%-30%; Hungary, 24%-28%; Poland, 30%; Romania, 32%-40%; Yugoslavia, 40%; and North Vietnam, 55%.^f Based on an announced increase for 1965 of 24% applied to 1964 plan data.^g Iron-nickel ore that is mined for its nickel content.^h Shipments.ⁱ Data are for concentrates only and exclude titaniferous ores.^j Data are for the previous year.^k Excluding certain grades.^l Merchant ores and concentrates.^m Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.ⁿ Exports.^o Including concentrates.

Table 92

Production of Manganese Ore^a

Thousands Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	189*	107*	103*	93.4*	104*	85.2*	N.A.*
United States ^c	73*	27*	13*	11*	10*	5*	4*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.	6,350*	8,040*	8,150*	7,640*	6,980*	6,960*	6,470*
USSR	5,872*	7,576*	7,706*	7,175*	6,564*	6,551*	6,100*
Eastern Europe	477*	461*	442*	463*	412*	406*	372*
Bulgaria	25*	42*	30*	44*	41*	39*	32*
Czechoslovakia	154*	80*	90*	80*	86*	84*	82*
Hungary	123*	213*	210*	209*	155*	156*	158*
Romania	175*	126*	112*	130*	130*	127*	100*
Far East							
Communist China	708	312	375	340	375	400	450
Other							
Cuba	123*	120	115	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia	13*	8*	9*	10*	14*	12*	N.A.

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Greece	31*	11*	6*	Portugal	7*	8*	8*	Turkey	28*	14*	13*
Italy	49*	48*	53*								

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Australia	62*	102*	922*	Gabon	N.A.*	1,280*	1,363*	South Africa	1,194*	1,567*	2,204*
Brazil	999*	1,396*	1,965*	India	1,199*	1,647*	1,605*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b The metal content of the ore of various countries is as follows: the United States, more than 35%; other Free World countries and Cuba, 30% to 53%; the USSR, about 45%; Communist China and Yugoslavia, about 35%; Romania, 30%; Czechoslovakia, less than 30%; Bulgaria, about 27%; and Hungary, 26%.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Shipments.

Table 93

Production of Refined Nickel^a

Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	205,000*	240,000*	230,000*	258,000*	269,000*	224,000*	N.A.*
United States ^c	12,975*	12,256*	12,008*	13,259*	13,747*	14,167	N.A.*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	72,200	100,000	107,000	115,000	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
USSR.....	72,000	100,000	107,000	115,000	124,000	133,000	140,000
Eastern Europe.....	222	50	0	0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
East Germany.....	222	50	0	0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Cuba ^d	14,700	28,230	27,855	32,440	37,320	37,000	36,000
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960
Canada ^e	114,735*	147,000*	128,275*	Italy.....	500*	350*	N.A.*
France ^f	10,016*	8,150*	9,470*	Norway.....	30,428*	31,835*	35,601*
Greece.....	N.A.*	N.A.*	5,644*				
United Kingdom				34,300*	40,487*	29,695*	
West Germany...				2,523*	305*	500*	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for refined metal.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Nickel recovered from refined domestic ore and nickel recovered as a byproduct of electrolytic refining of copper. Secondary nickel produced from nonferrous scrap is excluded.

^d Nickel content of oxides and sulfides.

^e Including nickel and content of oxides and salts produced, plus exports of recoverable nickel in matte and concentrates.

^f Excluding data for New Caledonia.

Table 94

Production of Chromite ^a

	Thousand Metric Tons						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	279*	264*	298*	254*	240*	283*	N.A.*
United States ^c	37.4* ^d	Negl.*	Negl.*	Negl.*	Negl.*	Negl.*	Negl.*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^e							
USSR.....	519.5	1,160	1,195	1,240	1,290	1,335	1,380
North Vietnam.....	19.4*	12.0	Negl.	Negl.	5.0	3.0	2.0
Albania.....	130.1*	141.2	137.1	148.5	164.6	189.3	200
Cuba.....	10.0* ^f	14.4	13.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	25.4*	20.8*	14.1*	12.3*	11.8*	N.A.	N.A.
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Greece.....	20.6*	21.5*	23.6*	Turkey.....	220.7*	242.2*	259.5*
Other Free World Countries							
	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
India.....	50*	30*	110*	Rhodesia.....	291*	281*	200*
Philippines.....	249*	192*	168*	South Africa.....	340*	421*	539*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Estimated chromic oxide (Cr_2O_3) content of ores mined. In many instances, data are only approximate.

b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

c Shipments

^a Production for the Federal Government only.

^e The following percentages were used to reduce the estimates of ores mined in the Communist countries to show the chromic oxide content: USSR, a part at 50% and the remainder at 40%; North Vietnam at 50%; Mongolia at 40%; China at 40%.

SSR, a part at
U.S. import-

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Table 95

	Production of Molybdenum ^a						Metric Tons
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	31,500*	39,700*	50,600*	50,900*	51,800*	59,300*	65,700*
United States.....	30,952*	35,095*	41,065*	40,867*	42,387*	45,272*	50,202*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR.....	4,800	7,300	7,600	8,000	8,500	9,000	9,500
Far East							
Communist China.....	3,800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	
Canada ^c	348*	4,335*	15,195*	Norway.....	246*	239*	299* ^d
Other Free World Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	
Chile.....	1,852*	3,693*	4,264*	Japan.....	381*	277*	269* ^d
							Peru.....
							Negl.*
							680*
							227*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Molybdenum content of ores and concentrates.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Shipments.^d Data are for the previous year.

Table 96

	Production of Cobalt ^a						Metric Tons
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
FREE WORLD COUNTRIES							
Canada ^b	1,618*	1,655*	1,593*	1,635*	1,829*	1,453*	1,814*
Congo (Kinshasa) ^c	8,222*	8,388*	11,297*	9,718*	10,549*	9,979*	10,433*
Finland ^d	N.A.*	1,493*	1,438*	1,800*	1,701*	1,633*	N.A.*
Morocco.....	1,271*	1,832*	1,994*	1,928*	1,669*	1,542*	1,451*
West Germany ^e	1,525*	1,356*	1,111*	883*	809*	784*	N.A.*
Zambia ^c	1,847*	1,544*	1,515*	1,455*	1,197*	1,497*	1,542*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR.....	1,640	3,400	3,800	4,000	4,200	4,400	4,700

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the cobalt content of ores mined.^b Including metal, salts, and oxides recovered from smelter products and residues exported.^c Cobalt content of alloys.^d Cobalt content of sulfides.

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Table 97

Production of Tungsten Ore *

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Metric Tons			
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	10,300*	11,700*	13,200*	10,800*	15,200*	14,600*	15,600*				
United States ^c	6,645*	7,213*	8,086*	8,245*	9,712*	8,966*	9,500*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR.....	11,400	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,500				
Far East											
Communist China.....	28,700	14,600	14,400	12,000	12,000	12,000	13,000				
North Korea.....	3,000	4,300	4,400	4,500	4,600	4,800	5,000				
Other NATO Countries											
1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970	
Canada.....	N.A.*	2,826*	3,300*	Italy.....	7*	1*	1*	Portugal.....	2,917*	1,644*	2,800*
France.....	683*	0*	0*								
Other Free World Countries											
1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970	
Australia.....	1,882*	1,992*	2,800*	Brazil.....	1,694*	383*	1,821* ^e	South Korea.....	5,734*	4,479*	4,300*
Bolivia ^d	2,150*	1,823*	3,900*	Peru.....	488*	797*	1,409* ^e	Thailand.....	442*	555*	1,370* ^e

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the estimated tonnage of tungsten concentrates, 60% tungsten trioxide (WO_3) basis.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

c Shipments.

d Exports.

^e Data are

Table 98

Production of Gold ^a

Million US \$

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
FREE WORLD COUNTRIES							
United States.....	58.8*	58.6*	63.1*	55.4*	53.9*	60.1*	63.0*
Australia.....	38.0*	30.7*	32.0*	28.2*	27.4*	24.5*	21.6*
Canada.....	162.0*	125.6*	114.6*	103.7*	94.1*	89.1*	81.8*
Colombia.....	15.2*	11.2*	9.8*	9.0*	8.4*	7.7*	7.1*
Congo (Kinshasa).....	11.1*	2.3*	5.6*	5.3*	5.9*	6.0*	6.0*
Ghana.....	30.8*	26.7*	24.0*	26.7*	25.4*	24.8*	24.8*
India.....	5.6*	4.6*	4.2*	3.6*	4.0*	3.4*	5.0*
Japan.....	11.8*	18.1*	19.4*	23.7*	21.5*	23.7*	24.8*
Mexico.....	10.5*	7.6*	7.5*	6.4*	6.2*	6.3*	6.7*
Nicaragua.....	6.9*	5.4*	5.2*	5.2*	4.9*	3.7*	3.7*
Peru.....	4.9*	3.7*	3.9*	3.0*	2.9*	3.2*	3.0*
Philippines.....	14.4*	15.4*	15.9*	17.2*	18.5*	20.0*	20.7*
Rhodesia.....	19.7*	19.0*	19.3*	18.0*	17.5*	20.0*	20.0*
South Africa.....	748.4*	1,069.0*	1,080.8*	1,061.6*	1,088.0*	1,090.8*	1,137.5*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR.....	124	176	188	198	207	218	232
Communist China.....	35.0	24.5	24.5	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Czechoslovakia.....	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	<i>Negl.</i>
Romania.....	12.8	17.0	20.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Based on a value of \$35 per troy ounce.

Table 99

Production of Refined Copper^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	2,850*	3,280*	3,300*	2,760*	3,180*	3,420*	3,600*
United States ^c	1,642.6*	1,956.7*	1,997.4*	1,396.7*	1,681.9*	2,033.0*	2,064.6*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	591	913	975	1,070	1,160	1,230	1,300
USSR.....	490.0*	772.0*	828.0*	915.0*	992.0*	1,048.0*	1,100.0*
Eastern Europe.....	101	141	147	158	167	181	204
Bulgaria.....	14.0*	23.9*	25.7*	33.5*	36.5*	36.3*	40.5*
Czechoslovakia.....	10.1*	12.3*	12.3*	11.1*	14.1*	16.4*	17.0*
East Germany.....	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*	40.0*	37.5*
Hungary.....	8.2*	12.0*	12.0*	12.0*	12.0*	12.0*	12.0*
Poland.....	21.7*	37.4*	39.8*	42.2*	43.6*	54.7*	72.2*
Romania.....	7.0	15.0	17.0	19.0	21.0	22.0	25.0
Far East							
Communist China.....	90.0	201	207	162	133	262	281
North Korea.....	8.5*	18.0*	19.0*	21.0*	21.0*	21.0	21.0
Other							
Albania ^d	0.9*	4.2*	4.8*	4.8*	5.5*	6.4*	7.0*
Yugoslavia.....	35.1*	56.4*	62.9*	66.2*	70.1*	82.0*	89.3*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium.....	211.8*	280.0*	336.4*	Italy.....	15.6*	12.7*	13.3*	Turkey.....	11.7*	6.5*	14.1*
Canada.....	378.2*	393.8*	492.7*	Norway.....	17.1*	14.8*	25.8*	United Kingdom..	218.9*	227.6*	206.2*
France.....	40.2*	41.1*	33.5*	Portugal....	5.3*	3.8*	3.6*	West Germany....	309.1*	342.4*	405.8*

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Australia.....	84.2*	95.2*	143.3*	Congo (Kinshasa)....	144.7*	152.6*	190.2*	Zambia.....	402.6*	522.3*	577.0*
Chile.....	225.6*	288.8*	464.3*	Japan.....	248.1*	365.7*	705.0*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for primary and secondary refined copper produced from domestic and imported ores and scrap.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Including production from secondary plants and copper refined by manufacturers for their own use.^d Blister copper.^e Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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Table 100

Production of Primary Aluminum

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	3,210*	4,260*	4,600*	4,980*	5,110*	5,750*	5,910*
United States.....	1,828*	2,499*	2,693*	2,966*	2,952*	3,444*	3,612*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	793	1,210	1,430	1,610	1,830	1,970	2,110
USSR.....	630	1,000	1,160	1,295	1,475	1,595	1,720
Eastern Europe.....	163*	206	267	319	351	374	394
Czechoslovakia.....	52*	56*	60*	60*	60*	60*	60*
East Germany.....	35*	45	45	52	58	63	63
Hungary.....	50*	58*	60*	62*	63*	64*	64*
Poland.....	26*	47*	55*	92*	94*	97*	100*
Romania ^b	0*	0*	47*	53*	76*	90*	107*
Far East							
Communist China.....	80	115	125	145	180	195	230
Other							
Yugoslavia.....	25*	39*	42*	45*	48*	48*	50*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Canada.....	691*	753*	890*	Italy.....	84*	124*	146*	United Kingdom ^c	29*	36*	40*
France.....	238*	340*	382*	Norway ^c	171*	276*	530*	West Germany.....	169*	234* ^d	310* ^d

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
India.....	18*	62*	160*	Japan.....	133*	294*	733*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^b Primary aluminum and aluminum alloys.^c Including the pure content of virgin alloys.^d Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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Table 101

Production of Bauxite

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	5,300*	5,860*	6,260*	6,400*	6,370*	6,820*	7,450*
United States.....	2,030*	1,681*	1,825*	1,681*	1,692*	1,873*	2,032*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	4,390	6,350	6,660	7,310	7,580	7,240	7,370
USSR ^b	3,110	4,860	5,220	5,460	5,370	5,000	5,000
Eastern Europe.....	1,280*	1,490*	1,440*	1,850*	2,210*	2,240*	2,370*
Hungary.....	1,190*	1,478*	1,429*	1,649*	1,959*	1,935*	2,022*
Romania.....	88*	12*	15*	200*	250*	300*	350*
Far East							
Communist China ^c	640	920	1,000	1,160	1,432	1,560	1,670
Other							
Yugoslavia.....	1,025*	1,574*	1,887*	2,131*	2,072*	2,128*	2,099*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
France.....	2,068*	2,662*	2,845*	Italy.....	313*	245*	224*
Greece.....	884*	1,270*	2,345*				
Other Free World Countries							
	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Australia.....	70*	1,187*	9,144*	Jamaica.....	5,837*	8,651*	11,177*
				Surinam.....	3,455*	4,360*	6,096*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Including nonbauxite ore such as nepheline and alunite for the production of alumina.^c Data are for aluminous shales and clays used for the manufacture of aluminum and exclude shales exported and those used for refractories, abrasives, and cement.^d Data are for the previous year.

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Table 102

Smelter Production of Lead ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	844*	938*	955*	960*	1,040*	1,210*	1,230*
United States ^c	346.9*	379.4*	399.8*	344.6*	423.9*	579.4*	600.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	436	608*	647*	706*	739*	782*	822*
USSR.....	324.0*	433.0*	463.0*	495.0*	528.0*	563.0*	597.0*
Eastern Europe.....	112	175*	184*	211*	211*	218*	225*
Bulgaria.....	40.4*	93.4*	92.8*	96.6*	92.7*	95.1*	96.4*
Czechoslovakia.....	9.1*	14.6*	14.6*	17.5*	17.9*	20.7*	21.8*
East Germany.....	10.4	12.5*	12.5*	12.5*	12.5*	12.5*	12.5*
Hungary.....	0.5	0.5*	0.5*	0.5*	0.5*	0.5*	0.5*
Poland ^d	39.7*	41.4*	43.5*	44.8*	48.7*	50.7*	54.5*
Romania ^d	12.0*	12.2*	20.0*	39.0*	39.0*	39.0*	39.0*
Far East							
North Korea.....	34.0	54.0*	57.0*	61.0*	61.0*	61.0*	61.0*
Other							
Yugoslavia	89.1*	101.6*	97.8*	93.8*	94.8*	107.0*	97.4*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960
Belgium ^e	92.7*	110.8*	90.0*	Greece	3.1*	5.2*	11.6* ^f
Canada	144.0*	169.2*	186.0*	Italy.....	41.6*	45.4*	54.2*
France.....	74.4*	98.4*	135.0*	Portugal ^e	0.9*	1.3*	1.0* ^f
Other Free World Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960
Australia ⁱ	192.9*	196.8*	180.0*	Japan.....	69.4*	108.4*	180.0*
Mexico.....							186.2*
							164.3*
							169.0* ^f

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for smelter production of lead produced from domestic and imported ores and concentrates, excluding all metal produced from scrap (secondary metals).^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Excluding refined lead produced from imported base bullion.^e Probably including some secondary metal.^f Including secondary metal.^g Data are for the previous year.^h Excluding lead bullion from imported ores and concentrates.ⁱ Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.^j Excluding lead bullion for exports.

Table 103

	Production of Refined Zinc ^a						Thousand Metric Tons				
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	1,850*	2,200*	2,280*	2,160*	2,390*	2,610*	2,440*				
United States ^c	787.7*	978.0*	1,005.3*	918.4*	982.7*	1,008.0*	871.2*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe	575	793	861	933	1,010*	1,080*	1,140*				
USSR ^d	364.0*	504.0*	551.0*	610.0*	678.0*	748.0	800.0*				
Eastern Europe	211	289	310	323	331*	336*	335*				
Bulgaria	16.9*	65.8*	76.8*	73.9*	75.1*	75.8*	74.2*				
Czechoslovakia	2.0*	3.0*	3.0*	3.0*	3.0*	3.0*	3.0*				
East Germany	4.1	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.8*	13.8*	13.8*				
Hungary	0.4*	0.4*	0.4*	0.4*	0.4*	0.4*	0.4*				
Poland	175.5*	190.4*	193.0*	196.1*	203.0*	208.0*	209.0*				
Romania	12.5	15.4*	23.1*	35.5*	35.5*	35.5*	35.0*				
Far East											
North Korea	55.0*	80.0*	84.0*	88.0*	88.0*	88.0*	88.0*				
Other											
Yugoslavia	35.9*	46.1*	51.1*	53.2*	78.5*	81.1*	65.0*				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium	247.6*	238.1*	231.9*	Italy	85.2*	80.9*	143.2*	United Kingdom	75.5*	106.8*	146.5*
Canada	238.2*	325.5*	411.4*	Netherlands	36.1*	41.8*	46.7*	West Germany	191.9*	182.2*	301.0*
France	146.4*	192.0*	223.7*	Norway	43.6*	52.4*	61.5*				
Other Free World Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Australia	122.2*	202.2*	260.9*	Japan	180.5*	367.8*	676.2*	Mexico	52.9*	62.6*	78.4*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for electrolytic and distilled (including redistilled) zinc produced from domestic and imported ores and scrap and other secondary materials.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Including production from secondary smelters. Production of primary zinc in the United States was as follows (in metric tons): 1960, 725,300; 1965, 902,100; 1966, 929,900; 1967, 851,800; 1968, 926,200; 1969, 944,400; and 1970, 880,000.^e Primary metal only, representing slightly less than 80% of total production.

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Table 104
Smelter Production of Primary Tin Metal^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	56.8*	44.6*	41.4*	47.3*	44.0*	38.6*	39.4*				
United States ^c	13.7*	3.1*	3.9*	3.1*	3.5*	0.4*	5.6*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.	11.4	15.2	16.4	18.0	19.3	20.9	22.6				
USSR.	10.6	14.0	15.2	16.7	18.0	19.6	21.3				
Eastern Europe.	0.8	1.2*	1.2*	1.3*	1.3*	1.3	1.3				
East Germany.	0.8	1.2*	1.2*	1.3*	1.3*	1.3	1.3				
Far East											
Communist China.	28.0	11.0	11.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	10.0				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium.	8.4*	4.3*	4.1*	Portugal.	0.6*	0.6*	0.4*	West Germany.	0.8*	1.4*	1.3*
Netherlands.	6.5*	18.4*	5.9*	United Kingdom. . .	26.8*	16.8*	22.0*				
Other Free World Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Malaysia.	77.6*	73.6*	92.3*	Nigeria.	0*	9.5*	8.0*	Thailand.	0.2*	5.6*	21.8*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for primary (virgin) metal and exclude tin derived from scrap or detinning.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Estimated data based on imports of tin concentrates.

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Table 105

Production of Primary Magnesium ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	64.9*	124*	121*	138*	141*	143*	153*
United States.....	36.4*	73.8*	72.4*	88.4*	89.2*	90.6*	100.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR.....	25.0	66.5	71.0	76.0	84.0	90.0	94.0
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960
Canada.....	6.6*	9.2*	10.2*	Italy.....	5.4*	6.3*	6.4*
France.....	2.1*	2.8*	4.6*	Norway.....	10.3*	26.4*	31.9*
							United Kingdom ^c ...
							3.7*
							5.4*
							0* ^d
							West Germany.....
							0.3*
							0.5*
							N.A.*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for primary (virgin) metal in ingots and ingot equivalent of other forms.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Including remelt alloys.^d Production suspended in June 1966.

Table 106

Production of Titanium Sponge Metal ^a in the US and the USSR

Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States.....	4,818*	8,100* ^b	15,000* ^b	18,000* ^b	17,000* ^b	16,000* ^b	16,000* ^b
USSR.....	3,000	9,000	11,000	13,000	15,000	18,000	18,000

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Raw titanium in the form of sponge metal produced by the Kroll method from rutile or ilmenite concentrates.^b Based on reports from various trade publications.

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Table 107

Production of Synthetic Rubber

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	1,890*	2,780*	3,010*	2,990*	3,370*	3,710*	3,760*	
United States.....	1,459*	1,842*	2,002*	1,943*	2,165*	2,286*	2,231*	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	455	765	831	925	958	1,050	1,150	
USSR.....	347	570	627	690	725	790	861	
Eastern Europe.....	108	195*	204*	235*	233*	258*	287*	
Bulgaria.....	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	1*	
Czechoslovakia.....	1	30*	30*	34*	36*	41*	43*	
East Germany ^b	87*	95*	101*	110*	102*	114*	120*	
Poland.....	20*	39*	38*	40*	41*	48*	62*	
Romania.....	0*	31*	35*	51*	54*	55*	61*	
Other NATO Countries								
1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	
Belgium.....	0*	20*	40*	Italy.....	67*	120*	United Kingdom.....	92*
Canada.....	162*	206*	205*	Netherlands.....	12*	100*	West Germany.....	81*
France.....	17*	148*	316*		206*		164*	302*
Other Free World Countries								
1960	1965	1970						
Japan.....	23*	161*	697*					

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^b Including Pervinac and Plastikator.

Table 108

Production of Rubber Tires ^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

Thousand Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States.....	123,059*	172,532*	183,229*	168,746*	208,682*	212,060*	193,971*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	23,400*	36,900*	39,200*	41,900*	45,000*	47,100*	49,800*
USSR.....	17,255*	26,434*	27,656*	29,635*	31,773*	32,641*	34,600*
Eastern Europe.....	6,130*	10,500*	11,500*	12,200*	13,200*	14,500*	15,200*
Bulgaria.....	196*	349*	397*	378*	348*	333*	555*
Czechoslovakia ^b	1,324*	1,792*	1,994*	2,195*	2,396*	2,505*	2,600*
East Germany ^c	2,714*	3,750*	3,930*	4,204*	4,340*	4,365*	4,400*
Hungary ^d	336*	581*	644*	699*	591*	598*	667*
Poland.....	1,223* ^e	2,818*	3,031*	3,082*	3,721*	4,540*	4,550*
Romania ^f	337*	1,222*	1,540*	1,660*	1,829*	2,147*	2,457*
Other							
Cuba.....	343*	197*	306*	414*	147*	N.A.	216*
Yugoslavia ^g	391*	955*	1,613*	1,578*	1,780*	2,293*	2,762*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for all motor vehicle tires, excluding aircraft and bicycle tires.^b Excluding motorcycle and bus tires and, beginning in 1966, tractor tires.^c Including solid rubber tires.^d Excluding motorcycle tires.^e Excluding motorcycle, tractor, and agricultural tires.^f Including aircraft tires.^g Automobile, motorcycle, and aircraft tires only.~~SECRET~~

Table 109

Production of Natural Rubber in Selected Countries

	Thousand Metric Tons						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Cambodia.....	37.1	48.9	51.3	53.7	51.3	51.8	15.0
Ceylon.....	98.8	118.3	131.0	143.2	148.7	150.8	159.2
India.....	25.2	49.4	53.2	62.5	68.8	80.0	90.0
Indonesia ^a	620.3	716.6	715.7	762.0	752.0	790.4	795.0
Malaysia ^b	785.4	949.2	998.3	998.1	1,100.3	1,279.2	1,275.0
South Vietnam.....	76.6	61.0	48.8	42.5	34.0	27.6	29.5
Thailand ^a	170.8	216.4	207.1	214.2	258.8	281.8	287.2

^a Exports plus estimated consumption.

^b Including data for Malaya and Singapore, Sarawak, and Sabah.

Table 110

Production of Plastics in the US and the USSR

	Thousand Metric Tons						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States ^a	2,851	5,300	6,162	6,256	7,421	8,405	8,890
USSR.....	312	803	971	1,114	1,292	1,453	1,672

^a Dry basis, excluding water, solvents, and other liquid diluents.

Table 111

Production of Mineral Fertilizer in the US and the USSR
 (In Terms of Soviet Statistical Reporting Units ^a)

	Thousand Metric Tons						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States ^b	32,320	53,797	58,929	64,828	65,524	67,782	70,966
USSR.....	13,867	31,253	35,866	40,083	43,469	45,941	55,400

^a Soviet production of fertilizer is usually reported as follows: nitrogen fertilizer on the basis of fertilizer containing 20.5% nitrogen, potassium fertilizer on the basis of 41.6% potassium oxide, and most types of phosphorous fertilizer on the basis of 18.7% phosphoric anhydride. In addition, total production includes an insignificant quantity of microfertilizer.

^b Data are based on US production given in pure nutrients and recomputed to conform to the Soviet method for expressing production. Data for the United States are "fertilizer years" beginning 1 July of the stated year.

Table 112
Production of Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	18,700*	28,500*	30,500*	32,800*	34,300*	N.A.*	N.A.*
United States.....	7,410*	11,933*	13,054*	14,055*	14,249*	14,460*	15,076*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	6,510*	12,000*	13,500*	15,100*	16,600*	17,800*	20,800*
USSR.....	3,281*	7,389*	8,438*	9,406*	10,221*	10,800*	13,100*
Eastern Europe.....	3,230*	4,630*	5,050*	5,660*	6,390*	7,040*	7,650*
Bulgaria.....	126*	354*	394*	443*	640*	681*	749*
Czechoslovakia.....	287*	477*	512*	519*	525*	589*	646*
East Germany.....	2,166*	2,506*	2,604*	2,847*	2,990*	3,105*	3,215*
Hungary.....	102*	265*	298*	338*	401*	470*	517*
Poland.....	477*	738*	826*	974*	1,233*	1,472*	1,631*
Romania.....	71*	293*	419*	537*	603*	720*	895*
Far East							
Communist China.....	494	880	1,075	780	940	1,135	1,370
North Korea.....	127	158	158	176	239	278	320
Other							
Albania.....	0	0	2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	45*	226*	279*	305*	309*	327*	430*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1968		1960	1965	1968		1960	1965	1968
Belgium.....	567*	725*	971*	Iceland.....	7*	8*	8*	Portugal.....	120*	194*	216*
Canada.....	496*	2,545*	4,200*	Italy.....	1,110*	1,590*	1,827*	Turkey.....	7*	70*	81*
Denmark.....	79*	124*	149*	Luxembourg....	128*	130*	140*	United Kingdom....	841*	1,086*	1,348*
France.....	3,021*	4,161*	4,467*	Netherlands....	658*	765*	1,228*	West Germany....	3,897*	4,610*	4,690*
Greece.....	55*	126*	261*	Norway.....	326*	426*	461*				

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Nitrogen fertilizer (in terms of nitrogen), phosphorous fertilizer (in terms of phosphoric anhydride), and potassium fertilizer (in terms of potassium oxide).

^b Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July of the stated year.

Table 113

Production of Sulfuric Acid ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	31,100*	41,000*	44,900*	45,900* ^c	47,500*	48,700*	49,100* ^d
United States ^e	16,223*	22,544*	25,750*	26,141*	25,906*	26,795*	26,441*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	7,890*	12,800*	13,800*	14,400*	15,200*	16,100*	18,200*
USSR.....	5,398*	8,518*	9,367*	9,737*	10,159*	10,665*	12,058*
Eastern Europe.....	2,500*	4,230*	4,480*	4,700*	5,080*	5,470*	6,100*
Bulgaria.....	123*	318*	353*	360*	472*	498*	503*
Czechoslovakia.....	553*	933*	982*	1,012*	977*	1,034*	1,110*
East Germany.....	730*	985*	973*	988*	1,078*	1,104*	1,100*
Hungary ^f	178*	393*	417*	450*	468*	477*	480*
Poland.....	685*	1,062*	1,139*	1,213*	1,314*	1,516*	1,917*
Romania.....	226*	541*	619*	679*	773*	838*	994*
Far East							
Communist China.....	1,350*	2,200	2,300	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Cuba.....	44*	202*	230*	270*	313*	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia	130*	435*	542*	592*	589*	696*	747*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium.....	1,423*	1,488*	1,790*	Greece.....	148*	151*	665* ^g	Portugal.....	329*	413*	390*
Canada.....	1,517*	1,964*	2,352*	Italy.....	2,299*	2,979*	3,400*	Turkey.....	23*	20*	30* ^g
Denmark.....	199*	230*	N.A.*	Netherlands....	860*	1,090*	1,564*	United Kingdom....	2,745*	3,358*	3,348*
France.....	2,046*	2,916*	4,418*	Norway.....	100*	119*	290*	West Germany.....	3,170*	3,751* ^h	4,439* ^h

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970
Japan.....	4,452*	5,655*	6,928*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid (100% H₂SO₄).^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Excluding data for Greece.^d Excluding data for Denmark.^e Including appreciable amounts produced in government-owned privately operated plants.^f Including oleum.^g Data are for the previous year.^h Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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Table 114

Production of Synthetic Ammonia^a

Thousand Metric Tons of Nitrogen

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	7,320* ^c	12,600*	14,400*	16,100*	16,900*	17,500*	N.A.*
United States ^d	3,595*	6,500*	7,926*	8,857*	9,023*	9,486*	9,773*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	2,180	4,960	5,820	6,860	7,680	8,460	9,910
USSR.....	1,169	3,127	3,653	4,311	4,686	4,944	5,982
Eastern Europe.....	1,010	1,830	2,160	2,550	3,000	3,510	3,930
Bulgaria.....	111*	338*	390*	470*	666*	712*	788*
Czechoslovakia.....	130	226	258	253	270	307	332
East Germany.....	393*	439*	449*	453*	460*	488*	495*
Hungary.....	67*	173*	214*	237*	285*	341*	375*
Poland.....	284*	440*	518*	666*	792*	1,043*	1,150*
Romania.....	29*	218*	336*	472*	522*	620*	792*
Far East							
Communist China.....	378	N.A.	905	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
North Korea.....	111	120	120	140	195	240	280
Other							
Yugoslavia.....	12*	114*	123*	123*	174*	310*	476*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960
Belgium.....	319*	398*	594*	Italy.....	724*	1,035*	1,270*
Canada.....	N.A.*	551*	835*	Netherlands.....	410*	661*	1,160*
France.....	724*	1,281*	1,528*	Norway.....	263*	340*	461*
				Portugal.....			39*
				Turkey.....			0*
				West Germany.....			1,242*
							1,659*
							1,940*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, nitrogen content of synthetic ammonia.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Excluding data for Canada.^e Synthetic anhydrous (commercial grade). To convert to actual production of synthetic ammonia, multiply by 1.2158.

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Table 115

Production of Caustic Soda ^a

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousand Metric Tons
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	6,780*	9,500*	10,600* ^c	11,200* ^c	12,300* ^c	13,300* ^c	N.A.*	
United States.....	4,510*	6,164*	6,908*	7,187*	8,043*	8,725*	9,144*	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,420*	2,250*	2,420*	2,590*	2,770*	2,950*	3,120*	
USSR.....	704*	1,199*	1,282*	1,402*	1,525*	1,668*	1,783*	
Eastern Europe.....	717*	1,050*	1,140*	1,190*	1,250*	1,300*	1,340*	
Bulgaria.....	17*	32*	37*	40*	41*	49*	46*	
Czechoslovakia.....	115*	158*	176*	178*	179*	179*	180*	
East Germany.....	327*	364*	381*	389*	405*	394*	400*	
Hungary ^d	17*	50*	52*	56*	52*	56*	69*	
Poland.....	167*	215*	237*	265*	295*	311*	312*	
Romania.....	74*	233*	252*	260*	275*	297*	330*	
Other								
Cuba.....	2	2	2	2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
Yugoslavia.....	48*	88*	91*	87*	87*	84*	93*	

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969		
Belgium.....	50*	70*	172*	Greece.....	1*	2*	N.A.*	Portugal.....	24*	35*	33*
Canada.....	338*	583*	856*	Italy.....	429*	725*	830*	Turkey.....	2*	2*	3*
Denmark.....	4*	6*	10* ^e	Norway.....	46*	68*	78*	West Germany.....	776*	1,178*	1,542*
France.....	597*	663*	1,042*								

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Pure caustic soda (100% NaOH), including tonnage not commercialized but used on the spot for processing.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Excluding data for Greece and Portugal.^e Including regenerated caustic soda.^e Data are for the previous year.

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NOTE

Production of passenger automobiles, radio receivers, and television receivers are included in tab Transportation and Communications.

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Table 116
Production of Footwear ^a in the US and the USSR

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Million Pairs
United States.....	600.0*	629.1*	641.7*	600.0*	642.4*	577.0*	559.2*	
USSR.....	419.3*	486.0*	522.2*	561.3*	597.6*	635.8*	676.0*	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Shoes and slippers.

Table 117
Production of Woven Cotton Fabrics ^a in Selected Free World and Communist Countries

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Free World Countries								
United States.....	Million linear meters.....	8,564*	8,469*	8,107*	7,555*	6,774*	6,546*	5,900*
Canada ^{b c d}	Million linear meters.....	240*	306*	247*	252*	250*	250*	220*
India ^e	Million linear meters.....	6,629*	7,643*	7,336*	7,277*	7,896*	7,571*	7,665*
Japan ^b	Million square meters.....	3,221*	3,013*	2,913*	2,825*	2,744*	2,779*	2,616*
Pakistan ^{c f}	Million linear meters.....	575*	658*	644*	705*	696*	724*	N.A.*
Turkey ^e	Million linear meters.....	384*	781*	640*	694*	696*	672*	715*
United Kingdom ^c	Million linear meters.....	1,183*	928*	837*	681*	668*	661*	581*
Communist Countries								
USSR ^{b e}	Million linear meters.....	6,387*	7,077*	7,238*	7,414*	7,562*	7,606*	7,530*
Bulgaria ^b	Million linear meters.....	218*	291*	299*	307*	319*	335*	318*
Czechoslovakia.....	Million linear meters.....	464*	500*	518*	515*	502*	498*	532*
East Germany.....	Million square meters.....	254*	244*	244*	247*	250*	237*	N.A.
Hungary ^b	Million square meters.....	225*	305*	317*	313*	290*	269*	258*
Poland ^b	Million linear meters.....	667*	811*	845*	824*	835*	846*	880*
Romania ^b	Million square meters.....	248*	319*	339*	357*	377*	410*	437*
Communist China.....	Million linear meters.....	5,800	5,400	6,000	4,800	4,800	6,500	7,500
Yugoslavia.....	Million square meters.....	257*	394*	416*	378*	401*	415*	388*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for fabrics, in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up.

^b Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.

^c Excluding mixed fabrics.

^d Shipments.

^e Mill and decentralized sector production.

^f Mill production only. Data include finished fabrics.

Table 118

Production of Woven Woolen Fabrics ^a in Selected Free World and Communist Countries

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Free World Countries								
United States.....	Million linear meters.....	262	244	242	218	222	203	163
Australia ^b	Million square meters.....	25	20	20	18	20	20	18
Canada ^{c d}	Million linear meters.....	14	15	14	12	13	15	12
India ^e	Million linear meters.....	8	10	9	9	12	13	13
Japan ^f	Million square meters.....	316	341	345	377	386	434	426
Netherlands.....	Million square meters.....	68	67	69	58	65	63	N.A.
Turkey ^g	Million linear meters.....	10	24	26	27	29	26	24
United Kingdom ^c	Million square meters.....	307	270	253	246	246	239	215
Communist Countries								
USSR ^{e g}	Million linear meters.....	342	365	398	427	455	478	499
Bulgaria ^c	Million linear meters.....	19	20	22	22	23	26	26
Czechoslovakia.....	Million linear meters.....	46	44	45	46	45	49	51
East Germany.....	Million square meters.....	48	38	39	38	35	35	N.A.
Hungary ^c	Million square meters.....	27	29	31	32	29	23	24
Poland ^c	Million linear meters.....	79	91	91	90	94	99	99
Romania ^c	Million square meters.....	32	41	44	50	52	55	63
Yugoslavia	Million square meters.....	46	54	57	37	37	38	57

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for woven woolen and worsted fabrics (in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up) and for mixed woolen fabrics.

Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

^c Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.

^d Factory shipments.

^e Wearable fabrics produced in the mill sector only.

^f Including finished fabrics.

^g Excluding mixed fabrics.

Table 119

Production of Woven Rayon and Acetate Fabrics ^a in Selected Free World and Communist Countries

	Unit of Measure	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Free World Countries								
United States.....	Million linear meters.....	1,312	1,650	1,551	1,534	1,671	1,540	1,228
Canada.....	Million linear meters.....	70	137	136	138	158	N.A.	N.A.
India ^b	Million linear meters.....	550	870	853	882	993	894	901
Japan ^c	Million square meters.....	1,828	1,653	1,661	1,654	1,619	1,650	1,531
United Kingdom ^b	Million linear meters.....	564	572	564	484	507	538	448
Communist Countries								
USSR ^{b d}	Million linear meters.....	755	900	970	1,036	1,033	1,086	1,190
Bulgaria ^{b d e}	Million linear meters.....	11	15	17	19	19	20	21
Czechoslovakia.....	Million linear meters.....	58	59	62	63	65	62	N.A.
East Germany.....	Million square meters.....	57	55	59	62	65	64	N.A.
Hungary ^d	Million square meters.....	25	32	33	34	37	44	46
Poland ^d	Million linear meters.....	103	103	104	114	118	119	118
Romania ^d	Million square meters.....	22	26	27	28	31	35	36
Yugoslavia.....	Million square meters.....	19	24	30	27	31	30	29

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for pure and mixed fabrics, in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up.

^b Including fabrics of noncellulosic fibers.

^c Including finished fabrics.

^d Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.

^e Including fabrics of natural silk.

Table 120

Production of Synthetic Fibers ^a in Selected Free World and Communist Countries

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Free World Countries							
United States.....	307.2	806.0	938.4	1,059.9	1,457.2	1,600.2	1,626.2
Canada.....	17.0	37.5	45.0	51.4	68.8	75.8	N.A.
France.....	45.3	87.1	100.3	109.6	132.4	156.3	175.2
Italy.....	33.7	110.7	143.8	153.0	195.3	237.0	241.7
Japan.....	118.3	379.6	460.5	577.8	685.4	806.3	1,015.8
United Kingdom.....	61.0 ^b	148.0 ^b	174.8 ^b	194.1	268.4	291.4	333.1
West Germany ^c	52.3	179.3	213.4	252.2	361.4	452.6	491.4
Communist Countries							
USSR.....	15.0	77.5	96.3	115.8	129.7	142.5	168.0
Czechoslovakia.....	3.0	9.6	11.0	14.7	16.1	23.7	20.6
East Germany.....	7.8	18.9	20.8	23.3	26.0	30.5	N.A.
Hungary.....	Negl.	2.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.6
Poland.....	7.8	23.2	28.9	36.1	43.1	49.0	55.7
Romania.....	0.9	3.3	5.5	8.0	9.6	17.4	29.5

^a Data are for noncellulosic fibers either made of natural polymers, which are based on materials such as casein or groundnuts, or made of synthetic polymers, which are based mostly on coal or petroleum. Data exclude waste, glass fibers, and rubber fibers.

^b "Delivery weight," approximately 3% less than "actual weight."

^c Beginning in 1965, including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

AGRICULTURE

Table 121

Production of Metalcutting Machine Tools^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousands Units
United States.....	42.91*	68.01*	80.67*	86.01*	70.52*	65.20*	49.59*	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	246*	286*	302*	308*	316*	321*	N.A.	
USSR.....	155.92*	186.13*	192.18*	197.02*	200.82*	205.35*	201.00*	
Eastern Europe.....	89.8*	99.8*	110*	111*	115*	115*	N.A.	
Bulgaria.....	3.15*	8.06*	9.24*	10.50*	11.16*	12.79*	13.43*	
Czechoslovakia.....	30.23*	24.33*	27.60*	29.85*	34.06*	34.87*	N.A.	
East Germany ^b	22.07*	19.71*	21.33*	18.49*	18.07*	15.83*	N.A.	
Hungary.....	7.40*	9.40*	10.30*	10.10*	11.25*	8.45*	9.43*	
Poland.....	22.50*	31.10*	32.60*	32.30*	29.00*	29.90*	30.80*	
Romania.....	4.44*	7.16*	8.52*	9.69*	11.69*	13.58*	14.14*	
Far East								
North Korea.....	2.9*	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.7	7.2	10.4	
North Vietnam.....	0.65*	0.50*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Power-driven metalcutting machines that are not portable by hand and are used to remove metal in the form of chips; these machines include lathes and planers, and milling, honing, lapping, grinding, electroerosion, and ultrasonic cutting machines.

^b Data differ from those presented in the previous *Handbook*, which included metalsawing machines.

Table 122

Production of Metalforming Machine Tools^a in the US and the USSR

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousands Units
United States ^b	31.3*	44.0*	53.6*	54.6*	70.5* ^c	72.5* ^c	58.3* ^c	
USSR.....	29.9*	34.6*	38.4*	41.1*	42.1*	42.7*	41.0*	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Power-driven metalforming machine tools that are not supported in the hands of an operator when in use and are designed to press, forge, emboss, hammer, extrude, blank, spin, shear, and bend metal into shape.

^b Unless otherwise indicated, data exclude manually operated bending and forming machines, spinning lathes, and riveting, canmaking, die-casting, wire-weaving, wiredrawing, knurling, and marking machines, which usually are included in the definition of metalforming machine tools by the US Department of Commerce.

^c Including manually operated bending and forming machines for which separate data are not available.

Table 123

	Production of Metallurgical Equipment ^a in Selected Communist Countries						Thousand Metric Tons
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR.....	218.3	242.3	252.2	289.9	322.5	319.0	314.0
Czechoslovakia ^b	105.1	85.5	89.6	79.2	92.4	65.4	N.A.
East Germany ^c	15.9	19.8	25.7	22.8	15.6	8.9	N.A.
Poland.....	21.7	40.1	38.3	44.0	43.2	43.6	49.4
Romania.....	27.2	40.6	48.4	51.4	58.5	66.3	N.A.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for rolling mill equipment; mechanical equipment for coke, blast, and smelting furnaces; mixers; crushers; grinding mills for ore and coal; agglomeration installations; and special hoist-transport mechanisms for metallurgical shops. Equipment for nonferrous shops is believed to be included but probably amounts to only a small percentage of the total physical volume. Data for the United States are not available in terms of metric tons.

^b Beginning in 1965, data include fewer components and spare parts.

^c Rolling mill equipment only.

Table 124

	Production of Electric Motors ^a in Selected Communist Countries						Thousand Kilowatts
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR ^b	17,597	26,890	28,174	29,772	30,794	31,235	36,300
Bulgaria.....	919	2,864	3,154	3,461	3,663	3,920	4,194
Czechoslovakia.....	2,952	4,176	3,971	4,438	3,812	3,780	N.A.
Poland.....	2,387	4,533	4,512	4,940	5,649	6,684	7,558
Romania.....	559	1,255	1,507	1,679	1,989	2,412	2,830

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for alternating and direct current motors.

^b Alternating current motors of 0.25 kilowatt and over.

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 ALL DATA IN THESE TABLES ARE UNCLASSIFIED

Table 125

Production of Electric Generators ^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousand Kilowatts
United States ^b	12,899	15,451	18,633	23,267	27,432	26,779	27,565	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR.....	7,915	14,390	13,447	14,575	14,529	12,677	10,578	
Bulgaria.....	29	13	10	85	54	N.A.	N.A.	
Czechoslovakia ^c	1,391	888	2,064	1,709	882	1,260	N.A.	
Hungary ^c	347	416	295	296	103	192	N.A.	
Romania.....	83	295	310	416	421	376	N.A.	

^a Turbogenerators and hydrogenerators. Production of diesel generators is believed to be negligible in most instances.

^b Shipments of units of 4,000 kilowatts and larger.

^c Generators for steam and gas turbines only.

Table 126

Production of Turbines ^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousand Kilowatts
United States ^b	12,899	15,451	18,633	23,267	27,432	26,779	27,565	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR ^c	9,200	14,625	15,172	14,684	15,746	15,004	16,191	
Czechoslovakia.....	1,555	1,994	1,363	1,290	1,198	1,017	N.A.	
Poland ^d	186	471	647	830	1,100	1,158	1,135	
Romania ^e	98	27	44	95	85	72	N.A.	

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for steam and hydraulic turbines. Most production of turbines is for use in matched sets with generators for production of electric power. In addition, turbines are produced in single units for many purposes, including direct industrial drives, marine propulsion, and pipeline transmission.

^b Shipments of units of 4,000 kilowatts and larger. Data are available only for turbines produced as integral units together with generators. Therefore, data for turbines and generators for the United States are assumed to be the same. Some turbines are produced in single units but no data are available on this production.

^c Including a small number of gas turbines.

^d Steam turbines only.

^e Steam turbines of more than 500 kilowatts only.

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Table 127

Production of Digital Computers ^a

Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Free World Countries							
United States.....	1,200*	7,000*	14,000*	13,000*	15,000*	16,000*	18,000*
France.....	N.A.*	200*	300*	500*	500*	600*	700*
Japan.....	30*	320*	400*	700*	600*	800*	1,000*
United Kingdom.....	70*	200*	250*	300*	350*	400*	500*
Communist Countries							
USSR.....	280	470	510	550	670	740	800
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	3	8	15	30	40
East Germany.....	15	0	5	15	25	50	100
Poland.....	15	20	20	25	30	50	60
Communist China.....	5	35	50	35	20	40	40

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Estimates of this Office based on fragmentary market surveys and installations reports. No attempt has been made to standardize these units in terms of either value or computational capability. Total production of digital computers through 1970, including years not mentioned above, is as follows (in units): the United States, 110,000; France, 3,100; Japan, 4,500; the United Kingdom, 3,400; the USSR, 5,800; Czechoslovakia, 100; East Germany, 250; Poland, 260; and Communist China, 300.

Table 128

Total Housing Construction ^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

Thousands Square Meters

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States ^b	144,000*	158,000*	126,000*	138,000*	158,000*	158,000*	148,000*
Communist Countries							
USSR.....	109,600*	97,600*	102,100*	104,500*	102,100*	103,800*	105,000*
Bulgaria.....	2,799*	2,744*	2,647*	2,622*	2,647*	2,892*	3,039*
Czechoslovakia.....	4,994*	5,087*	5,269*	5,484*	5,993*	6,586*	8,280*
East Germany ^c	4,089*	3,465*	3,317*	3,876*	3,861*	3,571*	4,049*
Hungary.....	3,335*	3,303*	3,430*	3,894*	4,127*	3,862*	4,981*
Poland.....	8,071*	8,354*	8,800*	9,471*	9,768*	10,382*	9,760*
Romania.....	4,164* ^c	5,881*	5,832*	6,190*	5,823*	6,491*	7,142*
Albania ^d	201*	156* ^e	181* ^e	178* ^e	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	3,664*	6,417*	6,984*	7,031*	7,334*	6,890*	N.A.

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Total housing space, which includes living rooms, bedrooms, dining area, and auxiliary space such as bathrooms, kitchens, closets, and inside hallways.

^b Data are computed from the number of housing starts during the given years. Strictly speaking, therefore, the data on completions are more accurate for interyear comparisons than for any given year. Housing starts were converted to total floorspace by converting to square meters on the basis of varying sizes of structures.

^c Living space only.^d Socialist sector only.^e Estimated.

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Table 129

Production of Cement ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES.....	144,000*	188,000*	195,000*	196,000*	207,000*	215,000*	222,000*
United States.....	56,063*	65,078*	67,146*	64,449*	68,791*	69,575*	67,709*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	68,400*	104,000*	114,000*	122,000*	126,000*	130,000*	N.A.
USSR.....	45,520*	72,388*	80,013*	84,809*	87,512*	89,740*	95,200*
Eastern Europe.....	22,900*	31,800*	34,000*	37,100*	39,000*	39,800*	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	1,586*	2,681*	2,851*	3,358*	3,512*	3,551*	3,668*
Czechoslovakia.....	5,051*	5,713*	6,130*	6,480*	6,493*	6,733*	7,400*
East Germany.....	5,032*	6,087*	6,450*	7,182*	7,551*	7,410*	N.A.
Hungary.....	1,571*	2,383*	2,601*	2,656*	2,801*	2,564*	2,771*
Poland.....	6,599*	9,573*	10,040*	11,138*	11,593*	11,830*	12,180*
Romania.....	3,054*	5,406*	5,886*	6,339*	7,026*	7,688*	8,311*
Far East							
Communist China.....	9,000	10,900	12,000	10,200	10,500	12,000	13,000
North Korea.....	2,285*	2,400*	2,800	2,900	3,000	3,200	4,000
North Vietnam.....	408*	660*	665*	200	120	250	330
Other							
Albania.....	73*	134*	139*	221*	305*	324*	340*
Cuba.....	813*	801*	750*	835*	780*	675*	700*
Yugoslavia.....	2,398*	3,102*	3,232*	3,313*	3,765*	3,964*	4,399*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium ^b ..	4,388*	5,905*	6,732*	Iceland.....	73*	114*	93*	Portugal.....	1,202*	1,680*	2,328*
Canada....	5,338*	7,665*	7,272*	Italy.....	16,014*	20,695*	33,084*	Turkey.....	2,038*	3,238*	6,624*
Denmark...	1,442*	2,000*	2,280*	Luxembourg..	210*	222*	190*	United Kingdom.	13,501*	16,972*	17,052*
France....	14,349*	22,423*	29,004*	Netherlands..	1,798*	2,973*	3,828*	West Germany...	24,905*	34,133* ^d	37,944* ^d
Greece....	1,649*	3,193*	4,944*	Norway.....	1,151*	1,602*	2,640*				

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
India.....	7,845*	10,578*	13,836*	Japan.....	22,537*	32,689*	57,189*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b All types of hydraulic cements used in construction.^c Excluding natural cement.^c Data are for the previous year.^d Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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SELECTED AGRICULTURAL INPUTS AND OUTPUT IN THE US AND THE USSR

Figure 21

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INVESTMENT						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
UNITED STATES [billion 1955 US \$]	2.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.0
Structures	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Producers' durable equipment	2.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.5
USSR (billion new rubles 1925 prices) ††	4.9	8.6	9.4	10.0	11.2	11.7
Structures	3.0	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.9	7.3
Producers' durable equipment	1.9	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4

INDEXES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT 1960=100						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
UNITED STATES	100	108	107	111	113	116
USSR	100	119	129	128	134	129

MINERAL FERTILIZER (nutrient content)						
	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969	1970
UNITED STATES	11,933	13,054	14,055	14,249	14,460	15,076
USSR	7,389	8,438	9,406	10,221	10,800	13,100

OUTPUT						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
UNITED STATES	181	183	183	206	201	203
USSR	93	100	140	122	135	128

TRACTORS IN USE (end of year)						
	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969	1970‡
UNITED STATES (excluding steam and garden)	4,695	4,800	4,815	4,820	4,810	4,770
USSR	1,122	1,613	1,660	1,739	1,834	2,000

INPUTS						
	1960	1965	1966	1968	1969	1970
FARM LABOR FORCE	Million persons					
UNITED STATES	7.1	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5
USSR	46.6	42.3	41.6	40.7	39.7	37.5

† Preliminary.
‡ Because of the problems inherent in converting rubles to dollars, the investment data for the USSR have not been converted. Inasmuch as the purpose of the data is to show general magnitude and growth, a precise conversion is not required.

† Estimated.

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Table 130

Production of Grain ^a

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	290*	310*	315*	342*	341*	346*	319*
United States ^c	181*	183*	183*	206*	201*	203*	186*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	141*	153*	196*	180*	194*	190*	205
USSR ^d	93.0*	100*	140*	122*	135*	128*	150*
Eastern Europe.....	48.3*	53.1*	55.6*	57.8*	59.4*	61.8*	54.8
Bulgaria ^e	4.80*	5.19*	6.70*	6.42*	5.22*	6.00*	6.77*
Czechoslovakia.....	5.74*	5.24*	5.87*	6.53*	7.36*	7.90*	7.26*
East Germany ^f	6.38*	6.73*	5.92*	7.35*	7.83*	6.92*	6.50
Hungary ^e	6.82*	7.37*	7.46*	7.77*	8.33*	9.56*	7.52*
Poland ^{f g}	14.8*	16.0*	15.8*	16.3*	18.0*	18.6*	16.3*
Romania ^e	9.77*	12.6*	13.8*	13.4*	12.7*	12.8*	10.4
Far East							
Communist China ^h	160-165	190-195	195-200	210-215	195-200	200-205	215-220
North Korea ⁱ	3.80	4.50	4.00	4.70	5.20	N.A.	N.A.
North Vietnam ^j	4.42*	4.79*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania ^{e f}	0.22*	0.34*	0.41*	0.49*	0.51*	0.55*	N.A.
Cuba ^k	0.41*	0.07*	0.09*	0.11*	0.12*	0.24*	0.39*
Yugoslavia ^e	10.9*	10.6*	13.9*	13.2*	12.1*	13.6*	11.6*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium.....	1.79*	1.78*	1.57*	Italy.....	12.0*	14.5*	16.2*	Portugal.....	1.36*	1.59*	1.58*
Canada.....	25.4*	30.7*	26.9*	Luxembourg.....	0.12*	0.11*	0.13*	Turkey.....	12.2*	12.6*	13.8*
Denmark.....	4.25*	5.73*	6.09*	Netherlands.....	1.73*	1.68*	1.43*	United Kingdom.....	9.47*	13.6*	13.5*
France.....	22.8*	28.6*	30.8*	Norway.....	0.60*	0.61*	0.80*	West Germany.....	14.2*	12.7*	16.1*
Greece.....	2.44*	3.01*	3.47*								

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat where they are produced.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Including sorghum for grain.^e Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.^f Excluding rice.^g Including corn.^h Including kaoliang, broad peas, and field peas. Tubers are included on a grain equivalent basis of four metric tons of tubers to one metric ton of grain.ⁱ Including soybeans and tubers on a straight weight basis.^j Corn and rice only.^k Data reflect only rice production and government collections of corn; total production is considerably higher.

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Table 131

Production of Breadgrain (Wheat and Rye)

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Million Metric Tons 1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	95.2*	105*	105*	110*	114*	110*	97.2*
United States.....	37.8*	36.6*	36.4*	42.0*	43.5*	40.5*	38.5*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	83.3*	91.8*	120*	105*	118*	102*	117
USSR.....	59.0*	62.0*	92.0*	74.0*	86.0*	71.0*	91.0*
Eastern Europe.....	24.3*	29.8*	28.4*	31.1*	32.3*	31.2*	26.4
Bulgaria.....	2.46*	2.97*	3.25*	3.29*	2.57*	2.60*	3.08*
Czechoslovakia.....	2.40*	2.81*	3.04*	3.20*	3.92*	3.94*	3.64*
East Germany.....	3.58*	3.71*	3.16*	4.00*	4.31*	3.53*	3.32
Hungary.....	2.12*	2.73*	2.57*	3.23*	3.59*	3.82*	2.89*
Poland.....	10.2*	11.5*	11.2*	11.5*	13.0*	12.9*	10.1*
Romania.....	3.55*	6.06*	5.16*	5.89*	4.90*	4.40*	3.39*
Other							
Albania.....	0.07*	0.13*	0.12*	0.16*	0.21*	0.28*	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	3.80*	3.62*	4.78*	4.99*	4.50*	5.02*	3.92*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	
Belgium.....	0.96*	0.95*	0.78*	Italy.....	6.90*	9.86*	9.70*
Canada.....	14.3*	18.1*	9.59*	Luxembourg.....	0.05*	0.06*	0.03*
Denmark.....	0.77*	0.83*	0.65*	Netherlands.....	1.05*	0.94*	0.82*
France.....	11.4*	15.1*	13.2*	Norway.....	0.03*	0.01*	0.02*
Greece.....	1.72*	2.01*	1.98*				Portugal.....
							0.63* 0.82* 0.66*
							Turkey..... 7.67* 8.13* 8.70*
							United Kingdom..... 3.07* 4.19* 4.19*
							West Germany..... 8.74* 7.17* 8.33*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

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Table 132

Production of Coarse Grain (Barley, Corn, and Oats)

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	191*	201*	206*	226*	222*	231*	216*				
United States ^b	141*	143*	143*	160*	153*	158*	144*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^c											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	58.0*	60.3*	74.2*	73.7*	75.2*	86.5*	86.3				
USSR ^d	34.0*	37.0*	47.0*	47.0*	48.0*	56.0*	58.0*				
Eastern Europe.....	24.0*	23.3*	27.2*	26.7*	27.2*	30.5*	28.3				
Bulgaria ^e	2.34*	2.22*	3.45*	3.13*	2.65*	3.40*	3.69*				
Czechoslovakia ^e	3.34*	2.42*	2.83*	3.33*	3.44*	3.96*	3.62*				
East Germany.....	2.80*	3.02*	2.75*	3.35*	3.52*	3.39*	3.18				
Hungary ^e	4.69*	4.64*	4.89*	4.54*	4.74*	5.74*	4.63*				
Poland ^f	4.58*	4.50*	4.60*	4.80*	5.00*	5.70*	6.20*				
Romania ^e	6.22*	6.54*	8.67*	7.55*	7.80*	8.35*	7.00				
Far East.....											
North Vietnam ^g	0.21*	0.28*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.				
Other.....											
Albania.....	0.14*	0.21*	0.28*	0.33*	0.30*	0.27*	N.A.				
Cuba ^{g h}	0.10*	0.02*	0.02*	0.01*	0.01*	0.03*	0.03*				
Yugoslavia ^e	7.06*	6.94*	9.08*	8.17*	7.56*	8.58*	7.68*				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium ^f	0.83*	0.82*	0.79*	Italy.....	4.48*	4.13*	5.60*	Portugal.....	0.58*	0.63*	0.71*
Canada.....	11.1*	12.6*	17.3*	Luxembourg ^f	0.06*	0.05*	0.10*	Turkey.....	4.34*	4.35*	4.93*
Denmark ^f	3.48*	4.90*	5.44*	Netherlands ^f	0.68*	0.74*	0.62*	United Kingdom ^f ...	6.40*	9.42*	9.29*
France.....	11.3*	13.3*	17.5*	Norway ^f	0.57*	0.60*	0.78*	West Germany.....	5.44*	5.51*	7.74*
Greece.....	0.66*	0.90*	1.42*								

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Including sorghum for grain.^d Unless otherwise indicated, data include miscellaneous grains.^e Including pulses.^f Excluding miscellaneous grains.^g Excluding corn.^h Corn only.ⁱ Data reflect government collections only; total production is considerably higher.

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Table 133

Production of Rice *

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	3,540*	4,480*	5,020*	5,340*	5,940*	5,570*	5,290*
United States.....	2,476*	3,460*	3,856*	4,054*	4,777*	4,141*	3,826*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	313*	684*	847*	1,060*	1,200*	1,280*	N.A.
USSR.....	187*	583*	712*	895*	1,063*	1,107*	1,280*
Eastern Europe.....	126*	101*	135*	168*	140*	176*	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	32*	34*	48*	57*	39*	58*	N.A.
Hungary.....	45*	21*	31*	43*	41*	50*	45*
Romania.....	49*	46*	56*	68*	60*	68*	N.A.
Far East							
North Korea.....	1,513	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2,000	N.A.	N.A.
North Vietnam.....	4,212*	4,512*	4,200	4,000	3,800	4,000	4,300
Other							
Albania.....	5*	10*	10*	11*	13*	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	306*	50*	68*	94*	100*	206*	360*
Yugoslavia.....	22*	25*	23*	20*	18*	28*	N.A.

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
France.....	103*	98*	100*	Italy.....	622*	509*	890*	Turkey.....	138*	165*	192*
Greece.....	54*	105*	79*	Portugal.....	151*	139*	202*				

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Burma.....	7,575*	8,055*	8,330*	Japan ^c	16,074*	15,511*	16,150*	South Vietnam ^e	5,092*	5,185*	5,115*
India ^c	51,348*	46,029*	62,970*	Pakistan ^c	16,068*	17,742*	21,265* ^d	Thailand.....	7,788*	9,199*	13,500*
Indonesia...	12,849*	13,700*	18,500*								

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Rough, or paddy, rice. Unless otherwise indicated, crop production statistics for the Northern Hemisphere relate generally to the harvests of the spring, summer, and autumn of the year stated, but for the more southerly regions of this hemisphere they relate to harvests continuing into the early part of the following year. For the Southern Hemisphere these data relate to crops generally harvested in the latter part of the year stated and the first half of the following year.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Estimated from planted acreage.^d Data are for the previous year.^e Data are as of 31 May of the stated year.

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Table 134
Production of Potatoes ^a

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	77.4*	65.3*	66.6*	71.1*	67.7*	63.2*	66.3*
United States.....	11.68*	13.15*	13.92*	13.85*	13.34*	14.15*	14.74*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	148*	152*	159*	169*	177*	155*	166
USSR.....	84.37*	88.68*	87.85*	95.46*	102.18*	91.78*	96.55*
Eastern Europe.....	63.9*	63.2*	70.7*	73.3*	74.9*	63.1*	69.8
Bulgaria.....	0.48*	0.28*	0.42*	0.38*	0.37*	0.36*	0.34
Czechoslovakia.....	5.09*	3.68*	5.85*	6.04*	6.53*	5.18*	4.73
East Germany.....	14.82*	12.86*	12.82*	14.07*	12.64*	8.83*	11.30
Hungary.....	2.66*	1.48*	2.43*	1.51*	1.34*	1.59*	1.43*
Poland.....	37.86*	42.66*	45.80*	48.21*	50.28*	44.94*	50.17*
Romania.....	3.01*	2.20*	3.35*	3.10*	3.71*	2.17*	1.70*
Far East							
North Vietnam.....	0.92* ^c	1.18* ^d	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania.....	0.02*	0.02*	0.11*	0.12*	0.16*	0.12*	0.15*
Cuba ^e	0.09*	0.08*	0.10*	0.10*	0.12*	0.12*	0.09*
Yugoslavia.....	3.27*	2.38*	3.23*	2.80*	2.89*	3.14*	2.97*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium ^f	2.05*	1.42*	1.66*	Greece.....	0.42*	0.59*	0.80*	Portugal.....	1.04*	0.80*	1.21*
Canada.....	2.06*	2.11*	2.42*	Italy.....	3.82*	3.55*	3.85*	Turkey.....	1.40*	1.68*	2.00*
Denmark.....	1.96*	0.94*	1.03*	Netherlands.....	3.97*	3.24*	5.65*	United Kingdom.....	7.27*	7.58*	7.00*
France.....	15.89*	11.07*	8.93*	Norway.....	1.25*	1.13*	0.82*	West Germany....	24.54*	18.09*	16.25*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for Irish potatoes.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Sweet potatoes and manioc.

^d Sweet potatoes only.

^e Data reflect government collections only; total production is considerably higher.

^f Including data for Luxembourg.

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Table 135

Production of Meat ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	24,700*	28,100*	28,900*	29,600*	30,600*	30,600*	31,700*
United States.....	12,795*	14,304*	14,798*	15,530*	16,000*	16,027*	16,446*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	10,700	12,800	13,600	14,400	14,700	14,400	14,900
USSR ^c	7,300*	8,800*	9,500*	10,100*	10,200*	9,900*	10,400*
Eastern Europe.....	3,380	4,040	4,140	4,290	4,550	4,520	4,470
Bulgaria.....	174	278	293	296	320	285	268
Czechoslovakia.....	483	599	580	605	660	625	655
East Germany.....	730	886	930	968	1,003	1,016	1,000
Hungary ^d	430*	476*	469	472	532	513	511
Poland ^e	1,148	1,334	1,368	1,409	1,440	1,504	1,469
Romania.....	414	462	500	542	592	578	568
Other							
Albania.....	20*	20*	21*	18*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia ^f	522*	639*	558*	627*	685*	630*	N.A.

Other NATO Countries ^g

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium ^g	447*	474*	718*	Greece ^h	115*	181*	202*	Portugal.....	156*	167*	216*
Canada.....	1,114*	1,327*	1,485*	Italy.....	1,104*	1,085*	1,315*	Turkey ^h	412*	440*	533*
Denmark.....	766*	896*	911*	Netherlands.....	704*	794*	1,015*	United Kingdom ^h	1,718*	2,019*	2,121*
France.....	2,613*	3,244*	2,993*	Norway.....	122*	132*	141*	West Germany.....	2,617*	3,074*	3,612*

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Argentina.....	2,263*	2,445*	3,033*	Brazil.....	1,872*	2,039*	2,335*	Mexico ⁱ	655*	812*	935*
Australia.....	1,359*	1,743*	1,943*	Japan ^j	322*	640*	912*	New Zealand.....	748*	797*	999*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, and goat where they are produced. Unless otherwise indicated, data exclude horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, edible offal, and lard.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Including poultry, edible offal, and slaughter fats.^e Including horsemeat and live exports.^f Including horsemeat and edible offal.^g Unless otherwise indicated, data include horsemeat.^h Including data for Luxembourg.ⁱ Excluding horsemeat.^j Data are for the previous year.^k Including horsemeat.

Table 136

Production of Milk ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	149,000*	154,000*	155,000*	157,000*	158,000*	157,000*	157,000*				
United States	55,702*	56,324*	54,382*	53,873*	53,198*	52,773*	53,268*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe	82,600*	96,900*	102,000*	107,000*	110,000*	109,000*	111,000*				
USSR	55,500*	68,200*	71,400*	75,100*	77,400*	76,600*	77,900*				
Eastern Europe	27,100*	28,700*	30,700*	31,900*	32,300*	32,600*	32,800*				
Bulgaria	744*	1,000*	1,098*	1,210*	1,198*	1,205*	1,210*				
Czechoslovakia ^c	3,830*	3,924*	4,169*	4,335*	4,550*	4,747*	4,794*				
East Germany ^d	5,730*	6,371*	6,728*	6,904*	7,227*	7,232*	7,160*				
Hungary ^e	1,957*	1,762*	1,849*	1,976*	1,931*	1,900*	1,916*				
Poland	12,488*	13,330*	14,221*	14,480*	14,628*	14,743*	14,900*				
Romania	2,356*	2,302*	2,674*	2,971*	2,745*	2,735*	2,815*				
Other											
Albania	44	47*	50*	60*	N.A.	55*	N.A.				
Cuba	742*	620*	705*	705*	665*	625*	580*				
Yugoslavia	2,280*	2,303*	2,510*	2,605*	2,631*	2,623*	2,754*				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium	3,891*	3,941*	4,116*	Greece	392*	491*	562*	Norway	1,613*	1,625*	1,769*
Canada	8,385*	8,328*	8,435*	Italy	9,648*	9,184*	8,936*	Turkey	2,241*	2,446*	2,700*
Denmark	5,399*	5,367*	4,763*	Luxembourg	185*	188*	212*	United Kingdom	12,670*	11,386* ^e	12,374* ^e
France	22,652*	26,771*	29,438*	Netherlands	6,838*	7,142*	8,134*	West Germany	19,250*	21,253*	21,999*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Whole milk from cows.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Including milk sucked by young animals.

^d In terms of 3.5% butter-fat content.

^e Total sales off-farm.

Table 137

Production of Sugar ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	12,000*	13,200*	13,100*	13,900*	14,300*	14,800*	N.A.*
United States ^c	3,637*	4,871*	4,789*	4,802*	5,104*	4,971*	5,327*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	10,600*	15,300*	14,500*	14,900*	15,300*	14,800*	N.A.
USSR ^d	6,363*	11,037*	9,740*	9,839*	10,766*	10,347*	10,223*
Eastern Europe.....	4,210*	4,240*	4,740*	4,930*	4,570*	4,450*	N.A.
Bulgaria ^e	186*	342*	385*	432*	313*	343*	403*
Czechoslovakia ^e	958*	874*	1,070*	1,039*	990*	939*	N.A.
East Germany ^e	739*	619*	671*	681*	603*	562*	N.A.
Hungary ^e	414*	465*	473*	469*	433*	453*	304
Poland.....	1,484*	1,505*	1,663*	1,823*	1,810*	1,686*	1,509*
Romania.....	425*	437*	480*	484*	417*	465*	409*
Far East							
Communist China ^e	920	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,600	1,500	1,650
Other							
Albania.....	15*	16*	17*	16*	17*	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba ^{f,g}	5,862*	6,220*	4,530*	6,340*	5,280*	4,540*	8,500*
Yugoslavia.....	289*	369*	512*	508*	433*	514*	385*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Belgium ^h	507*	431*	685*	Greece.....	0*	103*	146*	Turkey.....	699*	567*	545*
Canada.....	152*	137*	143*	Italy.....	998*	1,241*	1,385*	United Kingdom....	860*	973*	1,006*
Denmark....	322*	260*	304*	Netherlands.....	669*	595*	762*	West Germany.....	1,877*	1,601*	2,084*
France.....	2,267*	2,377*	2,720*	Portugal ⁱ	14*	17*	11*				

Other Free World Countries ^j

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Australia....	1,441*	2,073*	2,269*	Dominican Republic..	1,112*	583*	886*	Mexico.....	1,530*	2,107*	2,564*
Brazil.....	3,319*	4,614*	4,174*	India.....	2,814*	3,493*	4,190*	Philippines.....	1,398*	1,659*	1,813*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for beet sugar produced in the calendar year. Data are given in terms of the raw value of centrifugal sugar. Refined sugar is equal to approximately 92% of raw sugar by weight. Centrifugal, as distinguished from noncentrifugal, sugar includes cane and beet sugar produced by the centrifugal process and is the principal type of sugar moving in international trade.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Including cane sugar.

^d Refined, including imported raw sugar.

^e Including raw sugar imported for refining.

^f Raw cane sugar of 96° polarization.

^g Crop years ending 30 June of the stated year.

^h Including data for Luxembourg.

ⁱ Data are for the Azores and Madeira only.

^j Cane sugar only.

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Table 138

Fish Catch ^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES.....	10,000*	12,300*	12,900*	13,000*	12,800*	12,300*	N.A.*
United States.....	2,814.7*	2,724.3*	2,542.9*	2,430.5*	2,441.9*	2,495.4*	N.A.*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^b							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	3,900*	6,400*	6,760*	7,300*	7,640*	N.A.	N.A.
USSR.....	3,541.2*	5,774.1*	6,092.7*	6,538.1*	6,783.9*	7,090.6*	7,700.0*
Eastern Europe.....	358*	628*	666*	760*	854*	N.A.	N.A.
Bulgaria ^c	7.9*	17.3*	23.6*	39.3*	54.8*	77.2*	84.0*
Czechoslovakia.....	8.8*	11.0*	11.5*	11.8*	13.8*	14.0*	N.A.
East Germany.....	114.4*	229.4*	222.1*	290.0*	303.0*	270.0*	N.A.
Hungary.....	14.9*	24.8*	26.7*	28.3*	29.9*	27.8*	N.A.
Poland.....	186.7*	300.9*	338.1*	344.2*	411.5*	411.4*	476.4*
Romania.....	25.0*	44.3*	43.7*	46.7*	40.5*	N.A.	N.A.
Far East							
North Korea.....	465.0*	785.0*	700.0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania.....	2.6*	4.3*	4.9*	5.6*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	31.2*	40.3*	43.2*	62.9*	65.7*	85.0*	100.0*
Yugoslavia ^d	30.9*	41.9*	45.5*	47.9*	44.9*	43.8*	N.A.

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Belgium....	63.7*	59.8*	58.7*	Italy.....	249.5*	353.8* ^g	353.1* ^g	Turkey ^d	89.4*	135.7*	135.4* ^f
Canada....	934.5*	1,262.3*	1,408.4*	Nether-				United King-			
Denmark..	581.2*	840.8*	1,275.4*	lands ^h ..	314.7*	377.0*	323.1*	dom.....	923.8*	1,047.3*	1,083.1*
France....	734.2*	767.6*	746.3*	Norway ..	1,543.0*	2,307.3*	2,481.0*	West Ger-			
Greece ^d ...	87.0*	82.4* ^e	92.8* ^{e f}	Portugal ⁱ	475.1*	553.6*	457.0*	many	674.0*	632.7*	651.6*
Iceland....	592.8*	1,199.0*	689.4*								

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Chile ^g	339.6*	708.5*	1,076.9*	Japan.....	6,192.7*	6,907.7*	8,623.5*	South Africa ..	863.8*	1,368.1*	2,130.0*
India ^d	1,161.4*	1,331.3*	1,605.0*	Peru ^d	3,569.1*	7,461.9*	9,223.5*	Spain	969.9*	1,341.5*	1,486.2*

^{*} An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are in terms of live weight for all species of fish and seaweed, crustaceans, and mollusks, but exclude aquatic mammals.^b Including aquatic mammals.^c Commercial catch only.^d Including landed weight.^e Salt water catch only.^f Data are for the previous year.^g Including official estimates for catches not covered by the standard collection system.^h Including quantities landed by foreign fishing craft in Netherlands ports.ⁱ Including data for the Azores and Madeira.

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Table 139

Number of Cattle ^a

Million Head

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	185*	202*	204*	205*	206*	208*	210*	212*
United States.....	96.42*	109.00*	108.86*	108.64*	109.15*	109.88*	112.30*	114.57*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	99.3*	114*	120*	125*	125*	124*	123*	127*
USSR.....	74.16*	87.17*	93.44*	97.11*	97.17*	95.74*	95.16*	99.14*
Eastern Europe.....	25.2*	26.6*	26.9*	27.9*	28.3*	28.4*	27.9*	28.1*
Bulgaria.....	1.28*	1.47*	1.45*	1.38*	1.36*	1.30*	1.26*	1.28*
Czechoslovakia.....	4.30*	4.44*	4.39*	4.46*	4.44*	4.25*	4.22*	4.29*
East Germany ^c	4.46* ^d	4.68*	4.76*	4.92*	5.02*	5.11*	5.17*	5.19*
Hungary.....	1.97* ^e	1.94*	1.92*	1.97*	2.05*	2.02*	1.91*	1.91*
Poland.....	8.70* ^f	9.35*	9.48*	10.00*	10.12*	10.53*	10.29*	10.25*
Romania.....	4.45*	4.76*	4.94*	5.20*	5.33*	5.14*	5.03*	5.22*
Far East								
North Korea.....	0.67*	0.60	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.80	N.A.	N.A.
North Vietnam ^g	2.40*	2.38*	2.44*	2.47*	2.50*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other								
Albania ^g	0.43*	0.43*	0.43*	0.43*	0.43*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	5.76*	6.61	6.70	6.77	7.10*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	5.30*	5.22*	5.58*	5.71*	5.69*	5.26*	5.03*	N.A.

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1971		1960	1965	1971		1960	1965	1971
Belgium ^h	2.69*	2.69*	2.90*	Greece ^g	1.12*	1.12*	1.45*	Portugal.....	1.11*	1.11*	0.95* ⁱ
Canada ⁱ	10.49*	11.90*	12.22*	Italy ^g	9.40*	9.23*	9.32*	Turkey ^g	13.48*	14.41*	14.60*
Denmark ^j	3.31*	3.18*	2.77*	Netherlands...	3.16*	3.32*	3.92*	United Kingdom ..	11.48*	11.69*	12.47*
France ^k	18.74*	20.24*	21.62*	Norway.....	1.08*	1.05*	0.93*	West Germany...	12.48*	13.05*	14.00*

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1971		1960	1965	1971		1960	1965	1971
Argentina ^l	43.40*	45.00*	49.63*	Brazil.....	72.83*	84.10*	97.12*	World total ⁿ	1,007.02*	1,099.70*	1,211.62*
Australia ^m	16.50*	18.78*	22.64*								

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of 30 November of the previous year.

^d As of 3 December of the previous year.

^e As of March of the stated year.

^f As of 30 June of the stated year.

^g Including buffaloes.

^h Including data for Luxembourg.

ⁱ Excluding data for Newfoundland.

^j Including data for the Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

^k As of 31 October of the previous year.

^l Data are for the previous year.

^m As of 31 March of the previous year.

ⁿ Estimated, including countries for which data are not available.

Table 140

Number of Hogs ^a

Million Head

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	113*	113*	109*	115*	126*	128*	130*	147*
United States.....	59.03*	50.79*	47.41*	53.25*	58.78*	60.63*	56.66*	67.54*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	91.9*	97.6*	103*	101*	94.8*	92.2*	98.7*	112
USSR.....	53.37*	52.84*	59.58*	58.03*	50.87*	49.05*	56.06*	67.36*
Eastern Europe.....	38.5*	44.8*	43.2*	43.1*	43.9*	43.1*	42.7*	44.9
Bulgaria.....	2.27*	2.61*	2.41*	2.28*	2.31*	2.14*	1.97*	2.37
Czechoslovakia.....	5.69*	6.14*	5.54*	5.30*	5.60*	5.14*	5.04*	5.35
East Germany ^c	8.28* ^d	8.76*	8.88*	9.31*	9.25*	9.52*	9.24*	9.68
Hungary.....	5.36* ^e	7.04*	6.59*	6.12*	6.65*	5.81*	5.70*	7.30
Poland.....	12.62* ^f	14.20*	14.37*	14.70*	14.38*	14.68*	14.76*	13.87
Romania.....	4.30*	6.03*	5.36*	5.40*	5.75*	5.85*	5.97*	6.36
Far East								
North Korea.....	1.12*	1.21	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.20	N.A.	N.A.
North Vietnam.....	3.63*	4.48*	4.84*	5.10*	5.20*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other								
Albania.....	0.12*	0.15*	0.14*	0.14	N.A.	0.19*	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	1.72*	1.75	1.81	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	6.21*	6.98*	5.12*	5.52*	5.86*	5.09*	5.54*	6.65*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1971		1960	1965	1971		1960	1965	1971
Belgium ^g	1.73*	1.85*	3.91*	Greece.....	0.64*	0.62*	0.63*	Portugal.....	1.80*	1.56*	1.20* ^k
Canada ^h	6.42*	5.58*	7.70*	Italy.....	4.15*	5.41*	9.53*	United Kingdom..	6.01*	7.94*	8.56*
Denmark ⁱ	6.20*	8.20*	8.73*	Netherlands.....	2.94*	3.52*	6.35*	West Germany....	14.88*	18.15*	20.92*
France ^j	8.36*	9.04*	11.31*	Norway.....	0.46*	0.52*	0.60*				

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of 30 November of the previous year.

^d As of 3 December of the previous year.

^e As of March of the stated year.

^f As of 30 June of the stated year.

^g Including data for Luxembourg.

^h Excluding data for Newfoundland.

ⁱ Including data for the Faeroe Islands.

^j As of 31 October of the previous year.

^k Data are for the previous year.

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Table 141
Production of Ginned Cotton

	Thousand Metric Tons										
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	3,340*	3,660*	2,560*	2,110*	2,890*	2,690*	2,730*				
United States.....	3,107.3*	3,259.9*	2,084.7*	1,623.8*	2,383.6*	2,179.2*	2,236.0*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,480*	1,940*	2,060*	2,050*	2,030*	1,950*	2,360*				
USSR.....	1,458.0*	1,925.0*	2,034.0*	2,030.0*	2,021.0*	1,941.0*	2,343.0*				
Eastern Europe.....	21.1*	12.6*	22.8*	18.5*	10.3*	13.5*	12.5*				
Bulgaria.....	21.1*	12.6*	22.8*	18.5*	10.3*	13.5*	12.5*				
Far East											
Communist China.....	1,400.0	1,300.0	1,600.0	1,800.0	1,600.0	1,700.0	1,700.0				
Other											
Albania.....	5.4*	8.1*	8.1*	7.2*	6.0	N.A.	N.A.				
Cuba.....	7.2*	0.8*	0.5*	1.0*	0.6*	N.A.	N.A.				
Yugoslavia.....	2.4*	1.7*	2.0*	3.4*	3.1*	2.7*	3.0*				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Greece.....	62.7*	74.0*	95.8*	Italy.....	5.7*	4.4*	1.7*	Turkey.....	168.7*	326.6*	395.2*
Other Free World Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Brazil.....	424.6*	544.3*	479.0*	Mexico.....	457.2*	571.5*	337.5*	UAR.....	478.1*	518.2*	479.0*
India.....	1,008.0*	1,001.5*	1,023.3*	Pakistan.....	304.4*	416.9*	544.3*				

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries." Data are for the crop year beginning 1 August of the stated year.

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Table 142

Production of Wool^a

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	327*	288*	285*	284*	262*	252*	247*
United States.....	146.3*	109.4*	107.0*	103.0*	96.3*	88.4*	85.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	427*	436*	451*	480*	507*	480*	503
USSR.....	356.8*	356.9*	370.9*	394.5*	415.1*	389.7*	414.8*
Eastern Europe.....	70.3*	78.8*	79.8*	85.2*	91.5*	90.1*	87.9
Bulgaria.....	21.0*	25.8*	25.5*	27.2*	29.0*	28.0*	27.0
Czechoslovakia.....	2.5*	2.0*	2.2*	2.7*	3.2*	3.7*	4.0
East Germany.....	7.7*	8.0*	8.1*	8.0*	9.0*	7.9*	8.0
Hungary.....	8.3*	10.1*	9.9*	10.1*	10.9*	10.8*	10.6
Poland.....	9.0*	7.5*	8.0*	8.6*	8.8*	8.9*	8.9*
Romania.....	21.8*	25.4*	26.1*	28.6*	30.6*	30.8*	29.4
Other							
Albania.....	2.7*	2.9*	2.7*	2.7*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	13.6*	12.6*	13.5*	13.8*	13.5*	12.7*	12.4

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Canada.....	3.8*	2.6*	1.5* ^c	Italy.....	13.4*	15.5*	13.1*	Turkey.....	47.4*	43.0*	47.5*
France.....	29.5*	27.7*	20.4*	Norway.....	3.6*	5.0*	5.0*	United Kingdom...	55.0*	58.6*	50.8*
Greece.....	11.4*	11.8*	7.3*	Portugal.....	11.0*	11.8*	13.0*	West Germany....	5.2*	3.1*	3.6*

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Argentina.....	221.1*	211.0*	199.6*	New Zealand...	266.7*	315.2*	335.7*	Uruguay.....	82.0*	84.0*	73.0*
Australia.....	740.3*	754.2*	946.6*	South Africa ^d ...	135.7*	164.4*	145.2*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, raw wool (grease basis) from sheep, which includes both shorn and pulled wool together with the wool element of "wooled sheepskins."^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Excluding pulled wool.^d Including data for Lesotho and South-West Africa.

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Table 143

Production of Grain Combines ^a in the United States, the United Kingdom, and Selected Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Units
United States.....	30,165*	38,442*	46,728*	42,003*	31,400* ^b	24,000* ^b	N.A.*	
United Kingdom ^b	3,213*	5,243*	3,786*	2,719*	3,721*	3,524*	N.A.*	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	67,000*	91,200*	99,700*	109,000*	112,000*	102,000*	104,000*	
USSR.....	59,000*	85,800*	92,000*	101,200*	101,300*	94,500*	99,200*	
Eastern Europe.....	8,040*	5,380*	7,660*	8,140*	10,300*	7,610*	5,050*	
East Germany.....	1,972*	1,585*	1,588*	955*	800*	1,000*	1,100*	
Poland.....	564*	1,781*	2,024*	2,232*	1,950*	2,226*	2,150*	
Romania.....	5,500*	2,012*	4,049*	4,950*	7,518*	4,380*	1,800*	

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Tractor-drawn and self-propelled.^b Shipments.

Table 144

Production of Tractors ^a

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousand Units
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	581*	708*	732*	670*	659*	640*	634*	
United States.....	178.5*	271.8*	299.1*	262.1*	236.0*	217.0* ^c	192.6* ^c	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	308*	442*	472*	499*	525*	552*	577*	
USSR.....	238.5*	354.5*	382.5*	405.1*	423.4*	441.7*	459.0*	
Eastern Europe.....	69.0*	87.5*	90.0*	94.1*	102*	110*	118*	
Bulgaria.....	0* ^d	3.8*	3.2*	3.3*	4.2*	5.0*	5.6*	
Czechoslovakia.....	32.5*	30.5*	28.2*	28.7*	24.4*	18.6*	18.5*	
East Germany.....	9.1*	12.9*	12.2*	11.1*	14.2*	15.5*	15.6*	
Hungary.....	2.6*	3.0*	3.3*	3.6*	2.8*	1.7*	1.8*	
Poland.....	7.7*	21.5*	24.6*	29.8*	35.0*	44.2*	46.8*	
Romania.....	17.1*	15.8*	18.5*	17.6*	21.2*	24.9*	29.3*	
Far East								
Communist China ^e	10.8	13.7	17.6	15.3	16.4	18-20	20-22	
North Korea.....	3.0*	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.0	7.5	13.0	
Other								
Yugoslavia.....	7.3*	7.4*	8.7*	8.8*	10.9*	10.8*	12.0*	

Other NATO Countries

1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970			
France....	63.4*	90.0*	68.6*	United Kingdom ^f	181.0*	178.5* ^g	180.4* ^{g h}	West Germany ⁱ	120.7*	105.0*	107.6*
Italy.....	37.6*	62.7*	85.3*								

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Physical units.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries." The data exclude garden-type tractors.^c Data for wheel-type tractors are shipments.^d Production began in 1960 but was limited to a test series.^e Excluding garden-type tractors.^f Including industrial wheeled tractors.^g Shipments.^h Data are for the previous year.ⁱ Excluding tracklaying tractors.

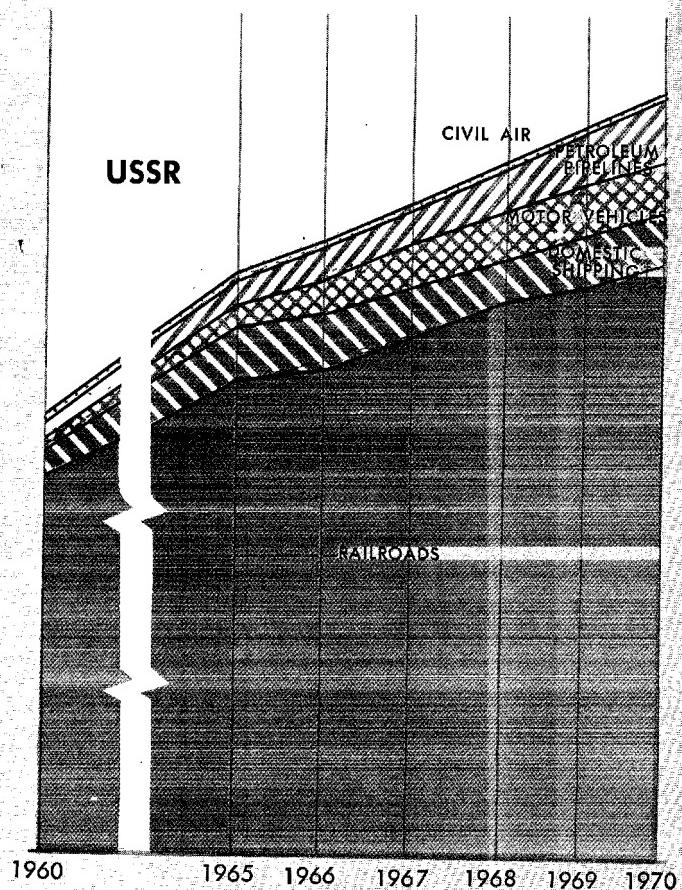
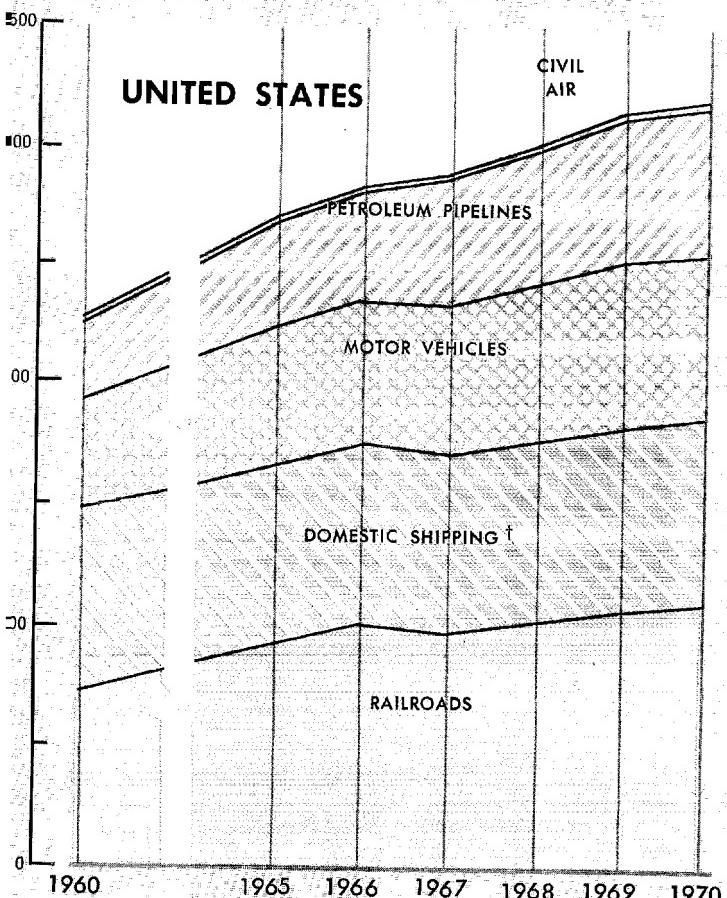
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TRANSPORTATION AND
COMMUNICATIONS

Figure 2

DOMESTIC TRANSPORT PERFORMANCE IN THE US AND THE USSR

	BILLION METRIC TON-KILOMETERS						
	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
UNITED STATES	2,370	2,810	2,970	3,000	3,110	3,200	3,240
Civil air	1	3	4	5	6	7	7
Petroleum pipelines	334	447	486	527	571	600	629
Motor vehicles	473	589	625	637	650	663	675
Domestic shipping†	695	715	740	752	760	772	775
Railroads	868	1,053	1,112	1,083	1,122	1,153	1,157
USSR	1,790	2,420	2,530	2,710	2,890	3,030	3,230
Civil air	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Petroleum pipelines	51	147	165	183	216	245	282
Motor vehicles	99	143	155	170	187	200	218
Domestic shipping†	138	181	189	196	207	213	232
Railroads	1,504	1,950	2,016	2,160	2,275	2,367	2,495

Ton Metric
kilometers

† Including inland waterway, coastal, and intercoastal freight traffic. The US data include Great Lakes freight traffic, and the Soviet data include Caspian Sea freight traffic.

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Table 145

Railroad Freight Traffic,^a in Ton-Kilometers

Billion Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	1,140*	1,360*	1,430*	1,390*	1,440*	1,490*	1,520*
United States ^c	868.47*	1,052.72*	1,112.42*	1,083.37*	1,122.05*	1,153.44*	1,157.00*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,690*	2,190*	2,260*	2,410*	2,530*	2,630*	2,770*
USSR.....	1,504.30*	1,950.20*	2,016.00*	2,160.50*	2,274.80*	2,367.10*	2,494.60*
Eastern Europe.....	187*	236*	246*	250*	259*	266*	279*
Bulgaria.....	6.98*	10.78*	11.45*	11.72*	12.20*	12.62*	13.06*
Czechoslovakia.....	47.41*	56.90*	57.65*	55.78*	56.71*	56.67*	58.95*
East Germany.....	32.86*	38.87*	39.68*	38.47*	38.51*	39.44*	41.00*
Hungary.....	13.31*	17.28*	17.88*	18.49*	18.33*	18.41*	19.38*
Poland.....	66.55*	81.01*	85.01*	88.54*	92.64*	95.02*	99.26*
Romania.....	19.82*	30.98*	34.54*	37.30*	40.71*	44.03*	47.20*
Far East							
North Korea.....	9.10*	10.50	11.94	12.48	12.82	13.00	13.50
Other							
Albania.....	0.05*	0.10*	0.11*	0.12*	0.13*	0.15*	0.16*
Yugoslavia ^d	15.19*	18.04*	17.52*	16.39*	16.37*	17.69*	18.57*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium.....	6.26*	6.81*	7.77*	Italy ^e ^h	15.86*	15.29*	18.00*	Portugal ^e	0.76*	0.76*	0.78*
Canada ^e	95.55*	127.09*	158.90*	Luxembourg.....	0.64*	0.62*	0.77*	Turkey.....	4.33*	5.30*	5.58*
Denmark ^e	1.44* ^e	1.49*	1.60* ^f	Netherlands ⁱ	3.41*	3.52*	3.52*	United Kingdom ^e ^l	30.50* ^e	25.23*	24.36*
France.....	56.93*	64.60*	70.42*	Norway ^j	1.59* ^k	2.06*	2.94*	West Germany.....	52.27*	57.13*	72.00*
Greece ^g	0.36*	0.57*	0.59*								

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^b Excluding urban systems; plantation, forest, mine, industrial plant, underground, funicular, and cable railways; and short lines of little importance. Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include all goods and livestock carried during the calendar year and exclude service traffic, mail, and nonrevenue government stores. Freight traffic carried on more than one railroad line within a country is counted only once. Foreign trade freight traffic carried through more than one country, however, is counted in each country. Data for the United States include express and mail and are specifically for revenue and nonrevenue freight traffic for a more realistic comparison with Soviet methods of reporting.

^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.^e Including service traffic.^f Including mail and passenger baggage. Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.^g Data are for the previous year.^h Including military and government traffic.ⁱ Excluding livestock.^j Excluding express parcels.^k Including data for the Ofoten railroad.^l Data are for the year beginning 1 July of the previous year.^m Excluding data for Northern Ireland.

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Table 146

Railroad Freight Traffic,^a in Tons Carried

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	2,470*	2,660*	2,670*	2,560*	2,620*	2,690*	N.A.*
United States ^c	1,180.5*	1,341.7*	1,400.5*	1,359.4*	1,374.3*	1,413.0*	1,390.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	2,810*	3,520*	3,630*	3,770*	3,890*	3,940*	4,120*
USSR.....	1,884.9*	2,415.3*	2,481.9*	2,604.6*	2,705.6*	2,758.7*	2,896.0*
Eastern Europe.....	928*	1,100*	1,140*	1,160*	1,180*	1,181*	1,220*
Bulgaria.....	38.4*	56.0*	60.7*	63.1*	62.8*	62.7*	68.2*
Czechoslovakia.....	194.1*	218.5*	224.1*	226.1*	227.3*	225.6*	233.0*
East Germany.....	237.8*	260.4*	262.5*	253.1*	252.9*	252.0*	262.0*
Hungary ^d	92.9*	112.3*	116.4*	115.5*	113.5*	111.2*	114.0*
Poland.....	286.9*	341.3*	353.6*	365.6*	377.8*	373.7*	382.3*
Romania.....	77.5*	114.4*	126.6*	137.1*	148.1*	155.4*	162.0*
Far East							
North Korea.....	38.5*	52.5	56.0	59.4	61.8	62.0	64.0
Other							
Albania.....	0.9*	1.6*	1.7*	2.0*	2.2*	2.4*	2.5*
Yugoslavia ^e	65.2*	74.8*	71.6*	68.7*	68.4*	70.2*	72.3*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960
Belgium ^e	64.1*	65.9*	71.6*	Italy ^{ee}	67.9*	59.4*	62.9* ^f
Canada ^e	161.1*	204.4*	208.5*	Luxembourg....	17.4*	16.4*	18.5*
Denmark ^{ee}	8.9*	8.5*	8.3* ^f	Netherlands ^e ...	27.3*	28.1*	26.3*
France.....	227.0*	238.7*	243.0*	Norway ^g	18.6* ^e	24.5*	29.7*
Greece.....	2.2*	3.3*	2.5*	Portugal.....	3.7*	3.7*	4.0*
	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965
Turkey.....				United King-			
				dom ^h			
				253.1* ^e	232.4* ^e	204.0*	
				West Germany ^{ee} ..	429.2* ⁱ	423.1* ⁱ	380.5*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^b Excluding urban systems; plantation, forest, mine, industrial plant, underground, funicular, and cable railways; and short lines of little importance. Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include all goods and livestock carried during the calendar year and exclude service traffic, mail, and nonrevenue government stores. Freight traffic carried on more than one railroad line within a country is counted only once. Foreign trade traffic carried through more than one country, however, is counted in each country. Data for the United States are in tons originated, thus giving a more realistic comparison with European methods of reporting.

^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^d Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.

^e Including performance of railroads owned jointly by Hungary and Austria within Hungary.

^f Including service traffic.

^g Data for government railroads are for the stated year, and data for private railroads are for the previous year.

^h Including data for the Ofoten railroad.

ⁱ Including data for Northern Ireland.

^j Data include through consignments between private and government railroads.

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Table 147

Motor Vehicle Freight Traffic, in Ton-Kilometers, in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States ^a	473,000*	589,000*	625,000*	637,000*	650,000*	663,000*	675,000*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES^b							
USSR and Eastern Europe.	120,000*	175,000*	191,000*	210,000*	233,000*	251,000*	273,000*
USSR.	98,520*	143,083*	155,341*	170,160*	187,075*	200,103*	217,700*
Eastern Europe.	21,000*	32,400*	35,600*	39,500*	45,500*	51,100*	55,000*
Bulgaria.	2,039*	3,821*	4,297*	5,106*	6,025*	6,400*	6,900*
Czechoslovakia.	5,108*	6,975*	7,281*	7,813*	8,708*	9,046*	9,100*
East Germany.	5,002*	7,213*	7,839*	8,171*	9,254*	10,749*	12,350*
Hungary.	1,580*	2,726*	2,988*	3,370*	4,166*	5,011*	5,400*
Poland.	5,692*	8,376*	9,263*	10,384*	12,007*	13,656*	14,339*
Romania.	1,600*	3,270*	3,948*	4,680*	5,382*	6,190*	6,920*
Far East							
North Korea.	552*	765	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania.	328*	454*	527*	570*	627*	670*	759*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Total traffic for all urban streets and rural roads.^b Including traffic by state automotive transport organizations and by cooperatives; branch enterprises; and transport units of industries, plants, offices, and the like.

Table 148

Motor Vehicle Freight Traffic,^a in Tons Carried, in the Communist Countries

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.	9,990*	13,000*	13,900*	14,600*	15,700*	16,500*	17,600*
USSR.	8,492.7*	10,746.0*	11,457.3*	11,947.0*	12,800.4*	13,392.1*	14,400*
Eastern Europe.	1,490*	2,230*	2,440*	2,680*	2,920*	3,060*	3,220*
Bulgaria.	128.3*	281.3*	315.9*	379.4*	413.7*	430.0*	465*
Czechoslovakia.	428.4*	577.7*	616.5*	660.3*	680.4*	663.8*	650*
East Germany.	270.3*	345.8*	358.4*	372.6*	399.1*	436.6*	475*
Hungary.	135.1*	239.2*	260.7*	277.5*	332.0*	373.7*	400*
Poland.	408.2*	569.4*	621.3*	679.2*	757.9*	797.1*	837*
Romania.	123.0*	218.0*	263.2*	311.3*	339.3*	360.0*	395*
Far East							
North Korea.	78.6*	116.0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania.	10.3*	17.0*	18.6*	23.3*	26.3*	29.3*	32.2*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Including traffic by state automotive transport organizations and by cooperatives; branch enterprises; and transport units of industries, plants, offices, and the like.

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Table 149

Inland Water Freight Traffic, in Ton-Kilometers

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Million Metric Tons 1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	200,000	248,000	262,000	283,000	305,000	312,000	N.A.				
United States ^b	123,000	162,553	173,758	190,033	205,697	212,231	217,000				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	108,000	144,000	149,000	155,000	167,000	171,000	185,000				
USSR.....	99,602	133,928	137,686	143,907	155,394	160,056	174,000				
Eastern Europe.....	7,910	9,740	11,300	11,300	12,000	10,600	11,200				
Bulgaria.....	615	1,062	1,240	1,260	1,364	1,466	1,565				
Czechoslovakia.....	1,962	2,172	2,412	2,243	2,360	1,942	2,100				
East Germany.....	2,252	2,196	2,556	2,576	2,443	2,143	2,000				
Hungary.....	1,308	1,682	2,284	2,222	2,555	2,488	2,500				
Poland.....	904	1,409	1,762	1,881	2,021	1,442	1,938				
Romania.....	865	1,222	1,074	1,156	1,280	1,165	1,130				
Other											
Yugoslavia.....	3,272	4,354	5,196	4,690	5,318	4,279	5,000				
Other NATO Countries											
1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969					
Belgium.....	5,226	5,498	6,870	Netherlands.....	20,020	24,070	30,077	West Germany....	40,390	43,308	47,650
France.....	10,773	12,510	14,601	United Kingdom.....	276	213	140				

^a Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^b Internal, intraport, and local water traffic, excluding Great Lakes traffic. For 1969, coastwise and foreign trade traffic within US waters together amounted to 62 billion metric ton-kilometers. In the same year, traffic on the Great Lakes amounted to 122 billion metric ton-kilometers of domestic trade and 47 billion metric ton-kilometers of US foreign trade.

Table 150

Inland Water Freight Traffic, in Tons Carried

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	821	1,000	1,040	1,090	1,160	1,190	N.A.
United States ^b	358.56	428.63	443.67	454.42	472.56	497.57	499.00
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	235	298	312	336	356	366	392
USSR.....	210.32	269.44	279.02	301.81	322.51	332.74	357.6
Eastern Europe.....	25.0	28.6	32.8	33.9	33.8	33.0	34.5
Bulgaria.....	1.56	2.32	2.67	2.86	2.93	3.60	3.2
Czechoslovakia.....	3.53	4.06	4.35	4.20	4.34	3.85	3.5
East Germany.....	12.63	12.13	13.37	13.68	13.14	12.91	12.7
Hungary.....	2.39	2.58	3.18	3.25	3.25	3.19	3.2
Poland.....	2.95	4.68	5.98	6.30	6.57	6.32	8.8
Romania.....	1.91	2.86	3.24	3.58	3.54	3.15	3.1
Other							
Yugoslavia.....	10.04	12.81	15.32	15.43	18.61	18.12	18.0

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969		
Belgium.....	61.16	77.03	92.66	Luxembourg ^d	0	3.42	8.02	United Kingdom.....	9.78	8.54	6.81
France.....	68.05	89.76	110.20	Netherlands.....	149.67	193.99	237.00	West Germany.....	171.36	195.69	233.80
Italy.....	2.54	2.78	4.39 ^e								

^a Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^b Internal, intraport, and local water traffic, excluding Great Lakes traffic.

^c Data are for the previous year.

^d Traffic began in June 1964.

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Table 151
Ocean Freight Traffic,^a in Ton-Kilometers, of the Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Million Metric Tons 1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	188,000*	501,000*	573,000*	709,000*	817,000*	865,000*	N.A.
USSR ^b	131,500*	388,800*	442,800*	527,100*	586,800*	622,100*	655,200*
Eastern Europe.....	56,700*	112,000*	130,000*	182,000*	230,000*	243,000*	N.A.
Bulgaria ^c	2,540*	9,064*	13,213*	27,599*	33,021*	37,474*	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	7,472*	8,261*	7,442*	9,063*	11,483*	11,069*	N.A.
East Germany ^c	10,518*	30,204*	32,636*	43,722*	49,030*	54,843*	N.A.
Hungary.....	230*	338*	571*	560*	1,052*	1,112*	N.A.
Poland ^{c d}	34,828*	55,838*	62,808*	73,921*	95,667*	99,497*	106,600*
Romania.....	1,065*	8,368*	13,336*	26,790*	39,827*	39,128*	N.A.
Far East							
North Korea ^e	135*	283	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania ^e	269*	977*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for international shipping and include the performance of ships of less than 1,000 gross register tons (GRT).

^b Including Caspian Sea, Danube River, and domestic coastal and intercoastal traffic.

^c Including coastal traffic.

^d Possibly excluding the performance of some ships flying the Polish flag but under the control of the Chinese-Polish Shipbrokers Corporation. At the end of 1970, there were 12 of these ships, totaling 105,284 GRT.

^e Including both modern coastal and inland water traffic.

Table 152
Air Passenger Traffic, in Passenger-Kilometers, in the US and the USSR

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Billion Passenger-Kilometers 1970
United States ^a	62.54*	110.52*	128.57*	158.92*	183.40*	201.84*	211.98*
USSR.....	12.10*	38.10*	45.10*	53.50*	62.10*	71.50*	78.20*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Revenue passenger-kilometers flown on scheduled service of certificated route air carriers.

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Table 153

Civil Airfreight Traffic,^a in Ton-Kilometers, in the US and the USSR

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States ^b	1,377	3,363	4,235	5,001	6,084	6,848	7,277
USSR.....	563	1,338	1,445	1,662	1,803	1,947	1,890

^a Express, freight, and mail traffic.

^b Revenue ton-kilometers flown on scheduled service of certificated route air carriers.

Table 154

Petroleum Pipeline Transportation, in Ton-Kilometers, in the United States and the Communist Countries

Billion Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States	333.8	447.3	486.0	527.1	571.3	600.0	629.2
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^a							
USSR.....	51.2	146.7	165.0	183.4	215.9	244.6	281.6
Romania.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3

^a Excluding traffic on the Friendship Pipeline in Czechoslovakia, Poland, East Germany, and Hungary.

Table 155

Petroleum Pipeline Transportation, in Tons Carried, in the United States and the Communist Countries

Million Metric Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States ^a	414.7	554.9	600.9	659.0	704.9	746.1	790.0
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^b							
USSR.....	129.9	225.7	247.7	273.3	301.3	324.0	339.3
Romania.....	5.6	7.4	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.6

^a Data are for tons originated, thus giving a more realistic comparison with the Communist countries.

^b Excluding traffic on the Friendship Pipeline in Czechoslovakia, Poland, East Germany, and Hungary.

Table 156

Construction of Maritime Cargo Ships^a in Selected Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Thousand Gross Register Tons							
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	382	566	624	631	563	706	753
USSR.....	58.4	155.4	170.2	191.2	107.9	227.9	243.8
Eastern Europe.....	324	411	454	440	455	478	509
Bulgaria.....	4.1	10.3	10.3	11.8	17.7	13.0	0
East Germany.....	123.0	144.3	165.8	146.8	164.0	207.0	216.7
Hungary.....	20.7	15.1	15.1	8.8	12.8	5.8	6.0
Poland.....	166.7	218.5	246.5	247.5	226.3	220.8	265.9
Romania.....	9.6	22.8	16.6	24.9	34.2	31.0	20.6
Far East							
Communist China.....	15.1	8.6	0	8.6	2.8	15.5	38.5
Units							
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	112	115	120	119	107	104	110
USSR.....	10	25	24	33	28	32	39
Eastern Europe.....	102	90	96	86	79	72	71
Bulgaria.....	3	4	4	5	7	6	0
East Germany.....	39	32	38	29	26	33	33
Hungary.....	16	12	12	7	10	4	4
Poland.....	40	33	37	37	27	21	27
Romania.....	4	9	5	8	9	8	7
Far East							
Communist China.....	5	1	0	1	1	3	5

^a Data are for oceangoing cargo ships of 1,000 gross register tons or more completed during the year and exclude miscellaneous auxiliary ships, harbor craft, and small coastal ships.

Table 157

Construction of Maritime Tankers^a in Selected Communist Countries

Thousand Gross Register Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	112	188	221	101	149	121	131
USSR.....	95.9	167.5	200.3	49.7	104.9	64.4	74.5
Eastern Europe.....	15.7	20.9	20.9	51.3	43.9	56.6	56.6
Bulgaria.....	11.5	7.6	7.6	11.5	3.8	0	0
East Germany.....	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland.....	0	13.3	13.3	39.8	40.1	56.6	56.6
Far East							
Communist China.....	3.3	4.7	10.3	5.6	2.3	9.5	9.5
Units							
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	19	11	12	12	16	13	13
USSR.....	13	8	9	6	12	9	9
Eastern Europe.....	6	3	3	6	4	4	4
Bulgaria.....	3	2	2	3	1	0	0
East Germany.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland.....	0	1	1	3	3	4	4
Far East							
Communist China.....	1	2	4	2	1	1	1

^a Data are for oceangoing tankers of 1,000 gross register tons or more completed during the year and exclude miscellaneous auxiliary ships, harbor craft, and small coastal ships.

Table 158

Construction of Fishing Ships in Selected Communist Countries ^a

Thousand Gross Register Tons

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	187	327	318	451	422	429	360
USSR.....	77.2	190.6	180.2	248.7	223.2	207.8	132.4
Eastern Europe.....	109	137	137	203	198	222	228
East Germany.....	46.3	68.2	76.5	97.1	76.8	102.4	101.9
Poland.....	63.1	68.6	60.9	105.5	121.6	119.2	125.9
Units							
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	162	139	137	220	156	171	174
USSR.....	30	89	89	160	101	90	95
Eastern Europe.....	132	50	48	60	55	81	79
East Germany.....	93	32	35	42	32	51	56
Poland.....	39	18	13	18	23	30	23

^a Only countries in which domestic construction is a significant percentage of overall construction are listed. Data exclude small fishing boats, seiners, and miscellaneous boats.

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Table 159

Production of Mainline Locomotives ^a in Selected NATO and Communist Countries

Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES							
United States ^b	886*	1,793*	1,800*	1,379*	1,120*	1,127*	1,113*
France.....	311*	293*	244*	230*	196*	195*	203*
Italy ^{c d}	150*	141*	156*	118*	138*	27*	53*
United Kingdom ^e	1,181*	719*	463*	356*	263*	N.A.*	N.A.*
West Germany.....	1,231*	947*	776*	493*	492*	495*	N.A.*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe							
USSR.....	1,699*	2,126*	2,129*	1,885*	1,805*	1,760*	1,791
Eastern Europe							
Czechoslovakia ^f	290*	481*	370*	481*	436*	547*	545*
East Germany.....	5*	240*	216*	287*	153*	147*	N.A.
Hungary ^{c g}	0*	17*	34*	22*	24*	26*	25
Poland ^{c g}	38*	72*	80*	101*	109*	91*	75*
Romania ^h	10*	110*	125*	128*	157*	190*	N.A.
Far East							
Communist China ⁱ	600 ^j	50	140	200	240	260	280
North Korea ^c	0	21	19	19	18	23	25

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for diesel, diesel-electric, and electric railroad locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more. Because of the lack of consistency, totals for the NATO and the Communist countries have been omitted.^b Data are for locomotive units, delivered domestically and exported, that are substantially new but also may include a limited amount of used equipment.^c Electric locomotives only.^d Production for the government only. Data include rail motor vehicles.^e Additions to the operating stock by the British Railways and the London Transport Boards and those exported.^f Including diesel and diesel-electric locomotives of 750 horsepower or more. Data differ from those presented in the previous *Handbook*, which included locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.^g Excluding narrow-gauge locomotives.^h Diesel locomotives only.ⁱ Production of diesel locomotives began in 1965.^j Steam locomotives only.

Table 160

Production of Mainline Diesel Locomotives^a in Selected NATO and Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Units
NATO COUNTRIES								
United States ^b	885*	1,793*	1,800*	1,376*	1,120*	1,127*	1,113*	
France.....	143*	209*	173*	167*	142*	147*	152*	
United Kingdom ^c	1,007*	565*	304*	222*	188*	N.A.*	N.A.*	
West Germany.....	1,110*	681*	556*	311*	392*	403*	N.A.*	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe								
USSR.....	1,303*	1,485*	1,529*	1,497*	1,500*	1,464*	1,485*	
Eastern Europe								
Czechoslovakia ^d	121*	237*	172*	290*	301*	351*	350*	
East Germany.....	3*	185*	184*	255*	129*	131*	N.A.	
Romania.....	10*	110*	125*	128*	157*	190*	N.A.	
Far East								
Communist China.....	0	30	70	100	140	160	180	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, including diesel and diesel-electric locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.

^b Data are for locomotive units, delivered domestically and exported, that are substantially new but also may include a limited amount of used equipment.

^c Additions to the operating stock by the British Railways and the London Transport Boards and those exported.

^d Including diesel and diesel-electric locomotives of 750 horsepower or more. Data differ from those presented in the previous *Handbook*, which included locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.

Table 161

Production of Mainline Electric Locomotives^a in Selected NATO and Communist Countries

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Units
NATO COUNTRIES								
United States.....	1*	0*	0*	3*	0*	0*	0*	
France.....	168*	84*	71*	63*	54*	48*	51*	
Italy ^b	150*	141*	156*	118*	138*	27*	53*	
United Kingdom ^c	174*	154*	159*	134*	75*	N.A.*	N.A.*	
West Germany.....	121*	266*	220*	182*	100*	92*	N.A.*	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe								
USSR.....	396*	641*	600*	388*	305*	296*	306*	
Eastern Europe								
Czechoslovakia.....	169*	244*	198*	191*	135*	196*	195*	
East Germany.....	2*	55*	32*	32*	24*	16*	N.A.	
Hungary ^d	0*	17*	34*	22*	24*	26*	25	
Poland ^d	38*	72*	80*	101*	109*	91*	75*	
Far East								
North Korea.....	0	21	19	19	18	23	25	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for electric locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.

^b Production for the government only. Data include rail motor vehicles.

^c Additions to the operating stock by the British Railways and the London Transport Boards and those exported.

^d Excluding narrow-gauge locomotives.

Table 162

Production of Railroad Freight Cars^a

Thousands Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	83.5*	118*	118*	106*	75.5*	91.6*	N.A.*				
United States ^c	57.31*	77.90*	90.35*	83.10*	56.26*	69.03*	65.96*				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.	64.9*	72.9*	75.0*	75.0*	80.8*	85.1*	N.A.				
USSR.	36.40*	39.60*	40.20*	43.80*	48.10*	50.20*	58.30				
Eastern Europe.	28.5*	33.3*	34.8*	31.2*	32.7*	34.9*	N.A.				
Bulgaria.	2.01*	1.58*	1.93*	1.77*	1.55*	1.76*	1.99				
Czechoslovakia.	5.15*	4.30*	4.44*	4.19*	4.32*	4.32*	4.30				
East Germany.	2.38*	1.99*	3.66*	4.18*	5.49*	4.19*	4.00				
Hungary.	0.45*	0.55*	0.56*	0.39*	0.45*	0.27*	N.A.				
Poland.	13.89*	16.29*	16.60*	12.65*	12.63*	13.97*	15.50				
Romania.	4.62*	8.58*	7.61*	8.03*	8.27*	10.41*	11.77				
Far East											
Communist China.	23	6.6	7.5	6.9	8.7	11	12				
North Korea.	0.6*	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.5				
Other											
Yugoslavia.	3.42*	4.85*	4.24*	2.37*	2.68*	4.23*	N.A.				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
France.	7.93*	15.04*	14.23*	United Kingdom ^d	8.52*	4.62*	N.A.*	West Germany.	6.63*	11.31*	6.91* ^e
Italy.	3.15*	9.26*	2.61*								

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Units of two, four, or more axles. The majority of the production now consists of four-axle units.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Shipments.^d Additions to the operating stock by the British Railways and the London Transport Boards and those exported.^e Data are for the previous year.

Table 163

Production of Passenger Automobiles

Thousands Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970				
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	11,900	17,100	17,000	15,400	17,900	18,300	17,200				
United States ^b	6,674.8	9,305.6	8,598.3	7,436.8	8,822.2	8,223.7	6,546.8				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	273	412	463	510	572	624	705				
USSR.....	138.8	201.2	230.3	251.4	280.3	293.6	344.3				
Eastern Europe.....	134	211	233	258	292	330	361				
Bulgaria.....	0	0	0	1.7	3.9	7.2	7.0				
Czechoslovakia.....	56.2	77.7	92.7	111.7	125.5	132.4	142.9				
East Germany.....	64.1	102.9	106.5	111.5	114.6	120.9	127.0				
Poland.....	12.9	26.4	29.2	27.7	40.4	50.2	67.9				
Romania ^c	1.2	3.7	4.6	5.6	7.7	19.1	16.0				
Other											
Yugoslavia ^d	10.5	35.9	37.7	47.9	59.4	80.5	110.7				
Other NATO Countries											
1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965				
Belgium ^e ... N.A.	169.1	291.6 ^f	Italy ^g	595.9	1,103.9	1,719.6	United Kingdom ..	1,352.7	1,722.0	1,640.4	
Canada....	325.8	710.7	940.4	Netherlands ..	15.2	29.9	60.6	West Germany ...	1,816.8	2,733.7 ^h	3,528.0 ^h
France....	1,135.6	1,374.0	2,457.6								
Other Free World Countries											
1960	1965	1970									
Japan.....	165.1	696.2	3,178.7								

^a Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^b Factory sales.

^c Including jeeps.

^d Including vehicles assembled from imported parts.

^e Including data for Luxembourg.

^f Data are for the previous year.

^g Excluding production for the armed forces.

^h Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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Table 164

Production of Trucks and Buses ^a

Thousand Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	2,250*	2,920*	2,980*	2,710*	3,220*	3,440*	3,180*
United States ^c	1,194.5*	1,751.8*	1,731.1*	1,539.5*	1,896.1*	1,923.2*	1,692.4*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	456*	510*	554*	598*	658*	708*	734*
USSR.....	384.8*	415.1*	445.0*	477.4*	520.5*	550.6*	571.8*
Eastern Europe.....	71.7*	94.7*	109*	121*	137*	157*	162*
Bulgaria.....	0*	0*	0*	Negl.	1.9*	4.0*	4.0*
Czechoslovakia ^d	19.1*	19.1*	20.8*	23.6*	26.5*	27.6*	28.0*
East Germany	13.3*	16.0*	21.3*	22.6*	24.5*	26.8*	29.0*
Hungary ^d	4.4*	6.3*	7.1*	7.5*	8.6*	8.8*	9.8*
Poland ^d	24.0*	34.2*	37.8*	40.7*	44.5*	51.9*	51.4*
Romania.....	10.9*	19.1*	22.4*	26.2*	31.2*	37.9*	40.0*
Far East							
Communist China ^e	15	34	47	34	31	66	75
North Korea.....	3.1*	4.5	6.0	8.0	9.5	9.8	14.7
Other							
Yugoslavia ^{d f}	5.5*	11.9*	11.8*	12.1*	13.3*	14.3*	16.2*

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Belgium ^g	0.5*	6.4*	26.7* ^h	Italy ⁱ	48.9*	71.6*	134.5*	United Kingdom ..	458.0*	455.2*	457.5*
Canada.....	72.0*	144.8*	253.2*	Netherlands...	4.1*	6.1*	12.0*	West Germany....	237.9*	242.8* ^j	314.4* ^j
France.....	233.6*	242.4*	291.6*								

Other Free World Countries

	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970
Japan.....	595.2*	1,222.4*	2,124.5*				

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for light and heavy trucks, wheeled tractors for road haulage, special vehicles, and buses.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries." Data include complete units exported for assembly.^d Factory sales.^e Excluding wheeled tractors.^f Excluding buses, jeeps, and three-wheel trucks.^g Excluding production for the armed forces.^h Including data for Luxembourg.ⁱ Data are for the previous year.^j Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.

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Table 165
Inventory of Civil Aircraft ^a in the US and the USSR

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Units
United States								
Total airliners ^b	2,110*	2,070*	2,230*	2,410*	2,560*	2,670*	2,650*	
Jet	202*	725*	1,006*	1,344*	1,781*	2,068*	2,136*	
Turboprop	230*	312*	372*	444*	458*	380*	374*	
Piston	1,678*	1,037*	849*	622*	316*	218*	144*	
Transport helicopters	25*	21*	21*	22*	16*	18*	16*	
USSR								
Total airliners	1,870	2,120	1,990	2,150	2,320	2,480	2,570	
Jet	190	230	230	260	275	340	440	
Turboprop	180	560	660	830	1,020	1,160	1,190	
Piston	1,500	1,330	1,100	1,060	1,020	980	940	
Transport helicopters	225	630	700	720	750	820	900	

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Data are as of the end of the year and exclude light aircraft.

^b Including all aircraft that perform commercial for-hire operations. In the United States, there are about 2,500 multiengine aircraft of more than 2,000 horsepower, which are operated by private corporations and individuals. The USSR has no counterpart.

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Table 166

Inventory of Locomotives ^a

Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	79,800*	67,600*	65,200*	62,600*	60,800*	59,900*	N.A.*
United States ^{c d}	31,178*	30,061*	30,124*	29,874*	29,448*	29,090*	29,000*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	55,900	49,800	49,600	49,100	48,900	49,000	49,300
USSR.....	34,000*	26,900*	26,700*	26,900*	27,100*	28,000*	29,000*
Eastern Europe.....	21,900	22,900	22,900	22,200	21,800	21,000	20,300
Bulgaria.....	635	730	730	720	710	700	680
Czechoslovakia.....	5,230*	5,520*	5,520*	4,879*	4,860*	4,400	4,100
East Germany.....	6,023	5,985	6,075	6,254	6,100	5,900	5,700
Hungary.....	2,460	2,555	2,470	2,390	2,290	2,245	2,175
Poland.....	5,800*	6,334*	6,334*	6,194*	6,166*	6,100*	6,000*
Romania.....	1,720	1,780	1,780	1,750	1,720	1,700	1,600
Far East							
Communist China.....	5,900	5,400	5,400	5,500	5,600	5,700	5,900
North Korea.....	350	430	440	450	465	480	500
North Vietnam.....	70	120	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania.....	9*	14*	14*	18*	18*	19*	19*
Yugoslavia.....	2,325*	2,284*	2,192*	2,103*	1,996*	1,948*	1,900*

Other NATO Countries

1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	
Belgium.....	1,494*	1,238*	1,083*	Italy ^e	5,282*	4,470*	3,920* ^e	Turkey.....	983* 974* 961*
Canada ^e	3,752*	3,323*	3,316*	Luxembourg...	121*	85*	85*	United Kingdom ^e ^f	16,047* 8,107* 4,529*
Denmark ^e	663*	624*	434* ^e	Netherlands...	684*	675*	673*	West Germany.....	10,442* 9,592* 8,445*
France.....	7,963*	7,360*	6,140*	Norway.....	455*	332*	305*		
Greece.....	231*	335*	416* ^f	Portugal.....	457*	439*	511*		

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include diesel, diesel-electric, steam, and electric locomotives. Data are as of the end of the year.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.^e Including gas turbine locomotives.^f Data for government railroads are for the stated year, and data for private railroads are for the previous year.^f Data are for the previous year.^g Including data for Northern Ireland.

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Table 167

Inventory of Railroad Freight Cars ^a in NATO and Communist Countries

Thousands Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States ^{b c}	1,945.7*	1,806.2*	1,833.5*	1,848.1*	1,813.4*	1,814.3	1,810.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe							
USSR ^d	949.0*	1,030.0*	1,050.0*	1,060.0*	1,090.0*	1,110.0*	1,130.0*
Eastern Europe							
Bulgaria.....	22.0*	33.0*	35.5*	36.0*	36.6*	37.2*	37.8*
Czechoslovakia.....	129.3*	136.1*	137.5*	136.3*	136.2*	137.8*	140.7*
East Germany ^e	154.3*	152.0*	151.0*	150.0*	148.0*	146.0*	145.0*
Hungary ^e	62.0*	73.4*	75.6*	76.8*	77.5*	78.0*	78.7*
Poland ^e	249.0*	263.9*	266.6*	267.3*	267.7*	269.7*	274.3*
Romania.....	55.5*	68.6*	71.9*	76.5*	79.5*	83.0*	86.0*
Far East							
Communist China ^f	132	143	147	151	157	166 ^g	175 ^g
North Korea ^f	10.4	15.2	16.7	18.0	19.4	20.8	23.8
North Vietnam.....	1.0	1.6	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3.0 ^h	N.A.
Other							
Albania ^e	0.5*	0.9*	1.0*	1.1*	1.2*	1.3*	1.4*
Yugoslavia.....	72.6*	72.4*	71.2*	68.6*	64.6*	63.3*	64.0*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960
Belgium.....	74.0*	60.3*	48.0*	Italy ^e	133.7*	133.9*	128.6* ⁱ
Canada ^e	196.6*	188.4*	191.5*	Luxembourg....	3.6*	3.6*	3.8*
Denmark.....	12.6*	11.7*	10.9*	Netherlands....	22.2*	22.2*	19.0*
France.....	362.2*	362.3*	302.8*	Norway.....	11.9*	11.0*	10.3*
Greece.....	6.3*	7.2*	9.7* ⁱ				
				Portugal.....			10.2*
				Turkey.....			17.2*
				United Kingdom ^{e k} ...			17.5*
							956.0*
							605.6*
							429.3*
				West Germany.....			309.6*
							329.5*
							316.1*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Units of two, four, or more axles. Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to both state and private ownership of cars used on the state or principal railroad system. Data are as of the end of the year. Because of the lack of comparability in data, totals for the NATO and the Communist countries are omitted.^c Units of four or more axles.^d Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.^e During 1966-70 the percentage of cars with four or more axles increased from 87.3% to 98.3%.^f Excluding narrow-gauge rolling stock.^g The majority are four-axle units.^h Including Chinese freight cars in transit or on loan to North Vietnam.ⁱ Including Chinese freight cars in transit or on loan.^j Data are for the previous year.^k Data for government railroads are for the stated year, and data for private railroads are for the previous year.^l Excluding privately owned tank cars and including data for Northern Ireland.

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Table 168

Inventory of Civilian Trucks ^a

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousands Units		
NATO COUNTRIES.....	17,500*	22,000*	23,100*	24,000*	24,900*	26,300*	N.A.*			
United States ^b	11,329*	14,035*	14,721*	15,359*	16,052*	16,974*	17,800*			
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	3,570*	4,490*	4,660*	4,830*	5,070*	5,340*	5,600*			
USSR.....	3,140*	3,900*	4,030*	4,160*	4,330*	4,520*	4,710*			
Eastern Europe.....	428*	593*	630*	674*	743*	823*	895*			
Bulgaria.....	20*	22*	25*	26*	29*	31*	33*			
Czechoslovakia.....	90*	122*	130*	138*	162*	187*	210*			
East Germany.....	132*	166*	173*	183*	194*	210*	230*			
Hungary.....	26*	42*	44*	48*	57*	66*	69*			
Poland.....	120*	183*	196*	213*	229*	246*	260*			
Romania.....	40*	58*	62*	66*	72*	83*	93*			
Far East										
Communist China ^c	154	230	274	303	325	379	448			
North Korea ^c	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	50	58	71			
Other										
Albania.....	3*	5*	5*	6*	7*	7*	8*			
Yugoslavia.....	51*	78*	91*	109*	114*	122*	135*			
Other NATO Countries										
1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969		
Belgium.....	177*	234*	246*	Iceland.....	6*	6*	Portugal.....	50*	65*	123* ^e
Canada.....	1,039*	1,206*	1,450*	Italy.....	612*	929*	Turkey.....	57*	90*	116*
Denmark ^d	166*	232*	257*	Luxembourg	8*	11*	United King -			
France.....	1,597*	2,134*	2,657*	Netherlands ^f ...	158*	225*	dom ^{g,h}	1,442*	1,710*	1,680*
Greece.....	37*	65*	88*	Norway.....	107*	127*	West Germany ⁱ ...	687*	975*	1,066*

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Excluding military trucks of all types. Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year and include wheeled tractors for road haulage.^c Data are for the number of registrations of privately owned trucks and include duplications when trucks are registered in more than one state. Farm trucks restricted to use in the vicinity of the farm are excluded.^d Including both military and civilian trucks.^e Excluding wheeled tractors.^f Data are for the previous year.^g As of 1 August of the stated year.^h Including data for Northern Ireland.ⁱ As of 1 October of the stated year.^j As of 1 July of the stated year.

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Table 169

Inventory of Merchant Fleet ^a

	1960		1965		1967		1968		1969		1970	
	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	10,800*	79,800*	9,940*	86,600*	9,570*	89,900*	9,460*	93,000*	9,220*	95,300*	8,960*	98,900*
United States ^c	2,960*	23,870*	2,449*	21,203*	2,209*	19,495*	2,101*	18,819*	2,013*	18,373*	1,780*	16,918*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES												
USSR and Eastern Europe	1,020	4,220	1,660	8,960	1,940	11,200	2,060	12,100	2,190	12,900	2,320	13,900
USSR ^d	829	3,283	1,284	6,906	1,476	8,408	1,574	9,066	1,680	9,667	1,793	10,450
Eastern Europe	189*	932*	376*	2,060*	464*	2,760*	490*	3,000*	510	3,260	530	3,470
Bulgaria ^e	15*	46*	61*	38*	82*	530*	94*	584*	96	616	102	634
Czechoslovakia ^f	11*	85*	10*	74*	10*	84*	10*	84*	9	82	12	98
East Germany	29*	174*	95*	593*	118*	746*	114*	713*	123	851	126	936
Hungary	8*	10*	16*	20*	19*	23*	21*	33*	20	32	16	28
Poland ^g	119*	585*	164*	865*	187*	1,078*	204*	1,256*	215	1,345	227	1,443
Romania	7*	32*	30*	124*	46*	302*	47*	328*	47	335	47	335
Far East												
Communist China ^h	147	516	174	710	214	983	232	1,106	218	1,068	256	1,404
North Korea	0*	0*	2*	3*	4*	15*	4*	15*	5	17	5	17
North Vietnam	0	0	2	5	4	8	4	8	4	7	6	14
Other												
Albania ⁱ	4*	8*	8*	33*	9*	36*	9*	37*	10	45	11	54
Cuba ^j	28*	89*	29*	128*	40*	223*	40*	223*	48	282	52	315
Yugoslavia ^j	130*	617*	174*	933*	178*	1,092*	182*	1,237*	189	1,420	190	1,472
Other NATO Countries												
Belgium	646*	740*	954*	Iceland	53*	59*	40*	Portugal	466*	557*	688*	
Canada	293*	239*	289*	Italy	4,758*	5,246*	6,680*	Turkey	603*	601*	524*	
Denmark	2,027*	2,394*	2,903*	Netherlands	4,327*	4,344*	4,697*	United Kingdom	19,370*	19,680*	23,194*	
France	4,172*	4,790*	6,063*	Norway	10,708*	14,937*	18,326*	West Germany	4,137*	4,865*	6,941*	
Greece ^k	4,095*	6,980*	10,645*									

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Ships of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more. Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year. Data for the NATO countries include all combination passenger and cargo ships, whereas, unless otherwise indicated, those for the Communist countries exclude passenger ships that have small cargo capacities.^c Data are as of midyear.^c Excluding ships operating only on the Great Lakes and US-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."^d Excluding the Caspian Sea fleet and including refrigerator ships and tankers serving the fishing fleet.^e Before August 1968, a few additional Bulgarian-owned ships were operated under the flags of Free World countries.^f Until March 1967, an undetermined number of Czechoslovak-flag ships were jointly owned with Communist China.^g Including some ships flying the Polish flag but under the control of the Chinese-Polish Shipbrokers Corporation. At the end of 1970, there were 12 of these ships, totaling 105,284 GRT.^h Including coastal passenger ships.ⁱ Except for 1960, data include a number of ships jointly owned by the Albanian Joint Stock Shipping Company. At the end of 1970, there were four of these ships, totaling 30,811 GRT.^j Data are as of midyear through 1967.^k Excluding Greek-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

CONVERSION FACTORS
AND RATES OF EXCHANGE

Table 170

Inventory of Tanker Fleet^a

	1960						1965						1967						1968						1969						
	Number	Thousand GRT		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	GRT		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	GRT		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	GRT		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	GRT					
		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	GRT		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	GRT		Number	Thousand GRT		Number	GRT	Number	Thousand GRT								
NATO Countries ^b	2,160*	25,400*	1,940*	30,600*	317*	1,890*	33,300*	4,500*	1,880*	34,900*	315*	4,525*	305*	1,870*	36,500*	4,487*	1,880*	40,400*	301*	1,880*	4,652*	301*	4,652*	301*	4,652*	301*	4,652*				
United States ^c	4,910*	351*	4,762*	4,762*	317*	4,500*	315*	4,500*	315*	4,525*	305*	4,525*	305*	4,487*	301*	4,487*	301*	4,487*	301*	4,487*	301*	4,487*	301*	4,487*	301*	4,487*	301*	4,487*			
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES																															
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	140	923	234	2,500	280	3,070	297	3,230	317	3,420	342	3,640	342	3,640	342	3,640	342	3,640	342	3,640	342	3,640	342	3,640	342	3,640	342	3,640			
USSR ^e	128	820	205	2,204	245	2,707	264	2,839	284	2,993	307	3,166	307	3,166	307	3,166	307	3,166	307	3,166	307	3,166	307	3,166	307	3,166	307	3,166			
Eastern Europe.....	12*	103*	29*	300*	35*	363*	33*	375*	33*	428*	35	473	35	473	35	473	35	473	35	473	35	473	35	473	35	473	35	473			
Bulgaria.....	2*	10*	12*	118*	16*	149*	16*	146*	16*	164*	17	165	17	165	17	165	17	165	17	165	17	165	17	165	17	165	17	165			
Czechoslovakia.....	1*	13*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*		
East Germany.....	4*	33*	10*	94*	11*	102*	8*	97*	8*	132*	9	176	9	176	9	176	9	176	9	176	9	176	9	176	9	176	9	176			
Poland.....	5*	47*	-	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*	5*	63*		
Romania.....	0*	0*	2*	25*	3*	49*	4*	69*	4*	69*	4	69*	4	69*	4	69*	4	69*	4	69*	4	69*	4	69*	4	69*	4	69*			
Far East																															
Communist China	11	22	17	88	25	110	27	127	28	142	38	257	38	257	38	257	38	257	38	257	38	257	38	257	38	257	38	257			
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Other																															
Cuba ^f	2*	3*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*	2*	5*			
Yugoslavia ^g	6*	40*	11*	64*	16*	98*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*	17*	166*			
Other NATO Countries																															
	1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970		1960	1965	1970				
Belgium.....	157*	275*	305*	Iceland.....	12*	11*	5*	Portugal.....	121*	121*	121*	Portugal.....	121*	121*	121*	Portugal.....	121*	121*	121*	Portugal.....	121*	121*	121*	Portugal.....	121*	121*	121*	Portugal.....	121*	121*	121*
Canada.....	126*	100*	101*	Italy.....	1,587*	1,951*	2,697*	Turkey.....	77*	77*	77*	Turkey.....	77*	77*	77*	Turkey.....	77*	77*	77*	Turkey.....	77*	77*	77*	Turkey.....	77*	77*	77*	Turkey.....	77*	77*	77*
Denmark.....	822*	972*	1,340*	Netherlands.....	1,585*	1,998*	2,952*	United Kingdom.....	6,869*	6,869*	6,869*	United Kingdom.....	6,869*	6,869*	6,869*	United Kingdom.....	6,869*	6,869*	6,869*	United Kingdom.....	6,869*	6,869*	6,869*	United Kingdom.....	6,869*	6,869*	6,869*	United Kingdom.....	6,869*	6,869*	6,869*
France.....	1,837*	2,302*	3,537*	Norway.....	6,215*	8,312*	8,952*	West Germany.....	564*	564*	564*	West Germany.....	564*	564*	564*	West Germany.....	564*	564*	564*	West Germany.....	564*	564*	564*	West Germany.....	564*	564*	564*	West Germany.....	564*	564*	564*
Greece ^h	798*	1,753*	3,879*																												

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Tankers and whaling tankers of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more. Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year.^c Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^d Data are as of midyear.^e Excluding ships operating only on the Great Lakes and US-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."^f Data are as of midyear through 1967.^g Excluding Greek-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

Table 171

Telephones in Use ^a

Thousands

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES.....	108,000	140,000	149,000	157,000	167,000	178,000	N.A.
United States.....	74,342	93,656	98,789	103,752	109,256	115,222	122,000
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^b							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	6,680	13,300	13,700	16,000	17,500	19,100	20,600
USSR ^c	2,697	7,700	7,800	9,700	10,800	12,000	13,000
Eastern Europe.....	3,980	5,560	5,900	6,280	6,730	7,140	7,600
Bulgaria.....	172	279	306	338	378	414	450
Czechoslovakia ^d	1,016	1,491	1,583	1,679	1,789	1,895	2,003
East Germany.....	1,292	1,659	1,724	1,780	1,898	1,986	2,110
Hungary.....	418	528	559	591	636	683	740
Poland.....	881	1,294	1,411	1,530	1,651	1,756	1,870
Romania ^d	201	306	331	362	378	401	425
Other.....							
Albania.....	7	11	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	200	231	235	238	243	263	270
Yugoslavia.....	260	415	452	506	549	623	700

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Belgium.....	1,143	1,565	1,937	Iceland.....	40	56	68	Portugal.....	395	550	698
Canada.....	5,728	7,456	9,303	Italy.....	3,861	5,981	8,528	Turkey.....	304	351	514
Denmark....	1,072	1,364	1,600	Luxembourg.....	51	80	106	United Kingdom ^e	8,270	10,704	12,947
France.....	4,358	6,117	8,114	Netherlands.....	1,613	2,382	3,121	West Germany.....	5,994	8,802	12,456
Greece.....	222	508	881	Norway.....	740	908	1,091				

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year and are for both private and public telephones in use that can be connected to a central exchange.

^b Telephones operated by the various civil departments of post and telecommunications and, unless otherwise indicated, excluding telephones serviced by other functional ministries and the military.

^c Beginning in 1965, data include telephones used by the functional ministries and exclude those used by the military.

^d Telephone subscribers.

^e Data are as of 31 March of the following year.

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Table 172

Long-Distance Telephone Calls

Million

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	7,320*	10,900*	11,900*	12,900*	14,400*	16,000*	N.A.*
United States.....	3,427.0*	4,734.0*	5,196.0*	5,602.0*	6,189.0*	6,831.0*	7,540.0*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	672*	902*	968*	1,170*	1,300*	N.A.	N.A.
USSR.....	185.0*	257.0*	283.0*	314.0*	343.0*	386.0*	430.0*
Eastern Europe.....	487*	645*	685*	854*	961*	N.A.	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	31.7*	38.6*	40.5*	42.0*	43.6*	44.2*	44.5*
Czechoslovakia.....	100.6*	121.8*	127.5*	132.8*	138.8*	143.5*	149.0*
East Germany.....	167.4*	253.4*	274.1*	296.4*	320.0*	346.4*	349.0*
Hungary.....	30.7*	29.7*	31.3*	33.3*	34.2*	35.4*	37.0*
Poland ^b	108.8*	131.8*	137.1*	273.3*	346.8*	395.5*	431.0*
Romania.....	47.8*	70.0*	74.8*	76.4*	78.0*	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania ^c	1.8*	2.6*	2.7*	3.3*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	8.6*	15.7	16.2	18.2*	19.5*	21.0*	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	33.2*	29.3*	25.0*	23.2*	21.3*	19.8*	19.5*

Other NATO Countries

1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969
Belgium... 123.7*	197.2*	261.2*	Iceland..... 2.0* ^d	4.8*	8.3*	Portugal..... 62.8*	72.2*	54.1* ^d
Canada... 227.3*	301.6*	403.9*	Italy..... 451.8*	802.8*	1,285.3*	Turkey..... 12.8*	18.8*	33.1*
Denmark.. 249.2*	363.0*	488.0*	Netherlands . 456.0*	725.3*	998.4*	United Kingdom ^f . 425.0*	849.0*	1,351.0*
France.... 741.0*	849.5*	1,108.4* ^d	Norway..... 52.6* ^e	74.2*	102.6*	West Germany.... 1,075.2*	1,833.4*	2,947.6*
Greece.... 11.8*	31.9*	82.2*						

^a An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."^c Beginning in 1967, data include long-distance calls handled by automatic exchanges.^c Including local calls.^d Data are for the previous year.^e Data are for the year beginning 1 July of the previous year.^f Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the previous year.

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Table 173

Telegrams Sent over the Domestic System ^a

Million

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES.....	246*	212*	203*	191*	185*	170*	N.A.*
United States ^b	124.3*	94.3*	92.7*	89.1*	85.6*	77.1*	73.5*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	292*	333*	362*	388*	406*	425*	443*
USSR.....	241.0*	273.0*	300.0*	323.0*	339.0*	357.0*	372.0*
Eastern Europe.....	50.5*	60.1*	62.2*	64.6*	67.0*	68.4*	70.8*
Bulgaria.....	6.6*	7.7*	8.2*	8.8*	9.2*	9.0*	9.2*
Czechoslovakia.....	11.6*	13.0*	13.2*	13.5*	14.2*	15.2*	16.0*
East Germany.....	10.3*	11.8*	11.5*	11.4*	11.8*	12.1*	12.4*
Hungary.....	7.4*	8.9*	9.2*	9.8*	10.0*	9.2*	9.3*
Poland ^c	10.0*	12.5*	13.4*	14.3*	15.1*	16.0*	16.9*
Romania.....	4.6*	6.2*	6.7*	6.8*	6.7*	6.9*	7.0*
Far East							
North Vietnam.....	2.1	2.5	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Albania.....	1.0*	1.1*	1.0*	1.1*	1.2*	1.3*	N.A.
Cuba.....	N.A.	13.3*	14.7*	16.7*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	7.3*	9.1*	8.0*	8.2*	8.5*	9.5*	9.8*
Other NATO Countries							
	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Belgium.....	3.3*	3.4*	2.9*	Iceland.....	0.3*	0.3*	0.3*
Canada ^d	13.2*	10.9*	5.3*	Italy ^e	35.2*	38.3*	22.9*
Denmark ^e	1.6*	1.7*	1.5*	Luxembourg.....	0.2*	0.2*	0.2*
France.....	12.3*	14.1*	16.7*	Netherlands.....	2.3*	2.0*	1.4*
Greece.....	4.6*	5.9*	5.7*	Norway.....	3.4*	2.6*	2.3*
	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969
Portugal.....				Turkey.....			
	2.3*	2.6*	2.9*		9.9*	8.6*	10.9*
				United Kingdom ^f ...	13.6*	9.8*	7.7*
				West Germany....	19.5*	17.7*	12.1*

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are for domestic telegrams.

^b Revenue messages handled by Western Union Telegraph Company, including domestic transmission of transoceanic and marine messages.

^c Including international telegrams.

^d All telegrams sent by land are counted as domestic.

^e Including data for the Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

^f Data are for the year beginning 1 July of the previous year.

^g Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

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Table 174

Production of Semiconductors ^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

Million Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States.....	313.3*	1,520.4*	2,186.3*	2,065.3*	2,427.1*	3,120.4*	2,655.3*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	55.0	405	516	662	846	1,060	1,330
USSR.....	55.0	350.0	437.0	546.0	681.0	850.0	1,063.0
Eastern Europe.....	Negl.	55.3	79.0	116	166	209	270
Bulgaria.....	Negl.	1.5	2.0	3.0	13.5 ^b	15.0	18.0
Czechoslovakia.....	Negl.	8.4	11.0	20.0	22.0	30.0	39.0
East Germany.....	Negl.	24.0	40.0	55.5 ^b	78.0 ^b	99.5 ^b	129.0 ^b
Hungary.....	Negl.	7.7	10.2	13.7	21.5	27.3	36.0
Poland.....	Negl.	7.7	9.8	11.3	16.5	19.2	26.5
Romania.....	Negl.	6.0	6.0	12.0	14.0	18.0	22.0

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Semiconductor diodes, rectifiers, and transistors.

^b Plan data.

Table 175

Production of Radio Receivers ^a

Thousands Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES ^b	30,100*	37,700*	38,000*	35,600*	40,100*	39,500*	N.A.*
United States ^c	17,969*	25,731*	25,329*	23,215*	24,486*	22,383*	17,781*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	6,370*	7,520*	8,370*	8,940*	9,660*	10,000*	N.A.
USSR.....	4,165*	5,160*	5,842*	6,416*	6,978*	7,266*	7,811*
Eastern Europe.....	2,200*	2,360*	2,530*	2,530*	2,680*	2,760*	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	157*	130*	184*	149*	139*	160*	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	230*	245*	247*	222*	300*	283*	N.A.
East Germany.....	810*	808*	901*	932*	815*	766*	N.A.
Hungary.....	212*	230*	250*	247*	253*	234*	206*
Poland.....	627*	624*	623*	612*	787*	892*	987*
Romania.....	167*	323*	325*	367*	388*	428*	N.A.
Far East							
Communist China.....	1,500*	1,500	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other							
Yugoslavia.....	244*	504*	369*	240*	227*	282*	277*

Other NATO Countries

1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969	1960	1965	1969
Belgium....	1,103*	1,240*	1,493* ^d	France.....	2,214*	2,298* 2,836*	United Kingdom....	2,504* 1,912* 1,420*
Canada ^e	696*	931*	2,016*	Italy.....	935*	1,195* 3,380*	West Germany.....	4,313* 4,071* 5,699*
Denmark....	208*	208*	131*	Norway ^f	129*	126* 107* ^d		

* An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Civilian radio receivers and radio-phonograph combinations.

^b Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^c Data for radio-phonograph combinations are factory sales.

^d Data are for the previous year.

^e Factory sales.

^f Receiving sets for home use only.

Table 176

Production of Television Receivers

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Thousand Units			
NATO COUNTRIES ^a	12,400	18,900	19,700	17,500	20,400	20,300	N.A.				
United States.....	5,828	11,028	12,402	10,881	11,794	11,270	9,483				
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES											
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	2,720	5,360	6,110	6,770	7,700	8,670	N.A.				
USSR.....	1,726	3,655	4,415	4,955	5,742	6,595	6,687				
Eastern Europe.....	989	1,700	1,700	1,810	1,960	2,080	N.A.				
Bulgaria.....	<i>Negl.</i>	74	90	130	153	174	192				
Czechoslovakia.....	263	274	228	256	350	382	383				
East Germany.....	416	537	562	475	400	355	N.A.				
Hungary.....	139	267	298	316	339	345	364				
Poland.....	171	452	412	495	560	600	616				
Romania.....	<i>Negl.</i>	101	105	142	161	221	290				
Other											
Yugoslavia.....	14	254	286	252	286	334	320				
Other NATO Countries											
	1960	1965	1969		1960	1965	1969				
Belgium....	216	408	379 ^b	France.....	655	1,250	1,417	United Kingdom....	2,141	1,591	1,902
Canada ^c	338	556	615	Italy.....	728	1,042	1,650	West Germany.....	2,164	2,776	2,894
Denmark....	233	109	79	Norway ^d	64	106	72				

^a Including only data for the United States and those countries listed under "Other NATO Countries."

^b Data are for the previous year.

^c Factory sales.

^d Receiving sets for home use only.

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 ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE UNCLASSIFIED

Table 177

Radio Receivers in Public Use^a in the United States and Selected Communist Countries

Thousands Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
United States.....	168,300	242,000	262,700	281,800	300,900	320,700	336,000
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	44,400	57,200	59,200	61,500	64,400	66,800	69,300
USSR ^b	27,811	38,228	39,805	41,785	44,400	46,700	49,100
Eastern Europe.....	16,600	19,000	19,400	19,700	20,000	20,100	20,200
Bulgaria.....	869	1,400	1,469	1,528	1,545	1,555	1,565
Czechoslovakia ^b	3,104	3,100	3,179	3,185	3,287	3,221	3,174
East Germany ^b	5,574	5,743	5,820	5,881 ^c	5,942	5,983	6,010
Hungary ^{b,d}	1,969	2,321	2,379	2,440	2,488	2,506	2,530
Poland.....	3,796	4,537	4,519	4,505	4,588	4,662	4,697
Romania ^b	1,283	1,920	2,051	2,146	2,172	2,204	2,251
Other							
Albania.....	54	82	89	105	120	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia ^b	1,562	2,783	3,003	3,111	3,171	3,320	3,380

^a Data are as of the end of the year and exclude wired loudspeakers.

^b Radio subscribers.

^c Excluding data for portable radio receivers.

^d Data differ from those presented in the previous *Handbook*, which included wired loudspeakers.

Table 178

Television Receivers in Public Use^a

Thousands Units

	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
NATO COUNTRIES.....	82,800	121,000	129,000	136,000	143,000	154,000	163,000
United States.....	57,100	71,400	75,800	80,100	84,600	88,400	92,700
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES							
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	7,210	24,600	29,600	34,700	40,400	45,700	51,100
USSR.....	4,788	15,693	19,043	22,724	26,800	30,800	35,000
Eastern Europe ^b	2,420	8,920	10,500	12,000	13,600	14,900	16,100
Bulgaria.....	3	185	288	420	621	829	3,091
Czechoslovakia.....	795	2,113	2,375	2,600	2,864	2,996	3,060
East Germany.....	1,035	3,216	3,600	3,933	4,173	4,337	4,500
Hungary.....	104	831	996	1,169	1,397	1,596	1,769
Poland.....	426	2,078	2,540	2,934	3,389	3,828	4,215
Romania.....	55	501	712	916	1,115	1,288	1,485
Other							
Yugoslavia ^b	30	577	777	1,008	1,298	1,546	1,798

Other NATO Countries

	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970		
Belgium.....	520	1,461	2,105	Iceland.....	1	10	36	Portugal.....	58	182	360
Canada.....	3,840	5,310	7,700	Italy.....	2,361	6,216	9,700	Turkey.....	1	1	100
Denmark.....	545	1,079	1,510	Luxembourg....	7	31	71	United Kingdom....	11,028	15,000	16,750
France.....	2,000	6,518	11,400	Netherlands....	812	2,239	3,150	West Germany....	4,465	11,379	16,800
Greece.....	N.A.	4	120	Norway.....	49	490	853				

^a Data are as of the end of the year and include monochrome and color television receivers.

^b Television subscribers.

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Table 179

Selected Conversion Factors

To Convert From	To	Multiply By
Acres.....	Hectares.....	0.40468564
Acres.....	Kilometers, square.....	0.004046856
Acres.....	Meters, square.....	4,046.856
Acres.....	Miles, square.....	0.0015625
Feet.....	Meters.....	0.30480061
Feet, cubic.....	Meters, cubic.....	0.028317
Feet, cubic.....	Tons, register.....	0.01
Feet, square.....	Meters, square.....	0.09290341
Gallons, US liquid.....	Meters, cubic.....	0.0037854
Gallons, US liquid.....	Inches, cubic.....	231
Gallons, US liquid.....	Feet, cubic.....	0.1336816
Gallons, US liquid.....	Liters.....	3.785306
Hectares.....	Acres.....	2.471054
Hectares.....	Kilometers, square.....	0.01
Hectares.....	Miles, square.....	0.00386101
Kilometers.....	Miles, US nautical.....	0.539957
Kilometers.....	Miles, US statute.....	0.621371
Kilometers, square.....	Acres.....	247.1054
Kilometers, square.....	Hectares.....	100
Kilometers, square.....	Miles, square.....	0.386101
Meters.....	Feet.....	3.280840
Meters.....	Yards.....	1.093613
Meters, cubic.....	Tons, register.....	0.353147
Meters, cubic.....	Feet, cubic.....	35.314667
Meters, cubic.....	Gallons, US liquid.....	264.17205
Meters, square.....	Feet, square.....	10.763910
Meters, square.....	Yards, square.....	1.195991
Miles, US nautical.....	Kilometers.....	1.852
Miles, square.....	Acres.....	640
Miles, square.....	Hectares.....	259
Miles, square.....	Kilometers, square.....	2.59
Miles, statute.....	Kilometers.....	1.609344
Ounces, troy.....	Grams.....	31.103486
Pounds, avoirdupois.....	Quintals.....	0.00453592
Pounds, avoirdupois.....	Tons, metric.....	0.000453592
Quarts, US dry.....	Liters.....	1.10119
Quarts, US liquid.....	Liters.....	0.946326
Quintals.....	Pounds.....	220.4622
Quintals.....	Tons, metric.....	0.1
Tons, long.....	Tons, metric.....	1.016047
Ton-kilometers, metric.....	Ton-miles, short.....	0.684943
Tons, metric.....	Pounds.....	2,204.622
Tons, metric.....	Quintals.....	10
Tons, metric.....	Tons, long.....	0.984206
Tons, metric.....	Tons, short.....	1.10231
Ton-miles, short.....	Ton-kilometers, metric.....	1.459975
Tons, register.....	Feet, cubic.....	100
Tons, register.....	Meters, cubic.....	2.831685
Tons, short.....	Tons, metric.....	0.907185
Yards.....	Meters.....	0.9144018
Yards, square.....	Meters, square.....	0.836127

Table 180

Rates of Exchange for Currencies of the Communist Countries
as of 1 April 1971

Unit of Currency	Rate of Exchange			
	In Terms of US \$1		In Terms of 1 Ruble	
	Commercial Rate ^a	Noncom-mercial Rate ^b	Commercial Rate ^a	Noncom-mercial Rate ^b
USSR.....	Ruble.....	0.90	0.90	
Eastern Europe				
Bulgaria.....	Lev.....	1.17	1.99	1.3
Czechoslovakia.....	Koruna.....	7.2	14.36	8.0
East Germany.....	Deutsche Mark East.....	4.2 ^c	4.2	4.67 ^c
Hungary.....	Forint.....	11.74	30	13.04
Poland.....	Zloty.....	4	24	4.44
Romania.....	Leu.....	6	12	6.67
Far. East				
Communist China.....	Yuan.....	2.46 ^d	2.46 ^d	2.22
North Korea.....	Won.....	1.20	2.57	1.33
North Vietnam.....	Dong.....	2.94	3.7	3.27
Other				
Albania.....	Lek.....	5	12.5	5.56
Cuba.....	Peso.....	1	1	1.11
Mongolia.....	Tugrik.....	4.0	4.5	4.44
Yugoslavia.....	Dinar.....	15.0	15.0	16.7

^a Official rates unless otherwise indicated. These rates are used for converting trade statistics.

^b Rates used for noncommercial transactions such as diplomatic, tourist and student expenditures, personal remittances, and the like. Some countries have special rates for tourists and personal remittances in addition to the noncommercial rate.

^c The unofficial rates actually used in East German accounting of foreign trade transactions. Official rates still listed, but not used, are 2.22 DME to US \$1 and 2.47 DME to 1 ruble.

^d Based on the cross rate of exchange between the yuan and the UK pound sterling.

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Table 181
Cross Rates of Exchange for Currencies of the NATO Countries^a

Country: (Monetary unit):	United States (Dollar)	Bel- gium ^b (Franc)	Can- ada (Dollar)	Den- mark (Krone)	France (Franc)	Greece (Drach- ma)	Iceland (Krona)	Italy (Lira)	Nether- lands (Guilder)	Norway (Krone)	Portugal (Escudo)	Turkey (Lira)	United Kingdom (Pound)	West Ger- many (Deut- sche Mark)
One monetary unit of the currency quoted above equals the following:														
United States	1.000	0.920	0.925	0.133	0.180	0.033	0.011	0.0016	0.276	0.140	0.035	0.067	2.400	0.273
Belgium b	50.00	1.000	46.25	6.667	9.00	1.667	0.568	0.0800	13.81	7.000	1.739	3.333	120.0	13.66
Canada	1.081	0.022	1.000	0.144	0.195	0.036	0.012	0.0017	0.299	0.151	0.038	0.072	2.595	0.295
Denmark	7.500	0.150	6.938	1.000	1.350	0.250	0.085	0.0120	2.072	1.050	0.261	0.500	18.00	2.049
France	5.554	0.111	5.138	0.741	1.000	0.185	0.063	0.0089	1.534	0.778	0.193	0.370	13.33	1.518
Greece	30.00	0.600	27.75	4.000	5.401	1.000	0.341	0.0480	8.287	4.200	1.043	2.000	72.00	8.197
Iceland	88.00	1.760	81.40	11.733	15.84	2.933	1.000	0.1408	24.31	12.320	3.061	5.882	211.2	24.04
Netherlands	625.0	12.50	578.1	83.33	112.5	20.83	7.10	1.000	172.7	87.50	21.74	41.67	1,500	170.8
Norway	3.620	0.072	3.349	0.483	0.652	0.121	0.041	0.0058	1.000	0.507	0.126	0.241	8.69	0.989
Portugal	7.143	0.143	6.607	0.952	1.286	0.238	0.081	0.0114	1.973	1.000	0.248	0.476	17.14	1.952
Spain	28.75	0.575	26.59	3.833	5.176	0.958	0.327	0.0460	7.942	4.025	1.000	1.916	69.00	7.855
Turkey	15.00	0.300	13.88	2.000	2.701	0.500	0.170	0.0240	4.144	2.100	0.522	1.000	35.97	4.098
United Kingdom	0.417	0.008	0.385	0.056	0.075	0.014	0.005	0.0007	0.115	0.058	0.014	0.028	1.000	0.114
West Germany	3.660	0.073	3.386	0.488	0.659	0.122	0.042	0.0059	1.011	0.512	0.127	0.244	8.78	1.000

^aPar values as declared to the International Monetary Fund. Data are as of 15 April 1971.
^bThe rates of exchange for Luxembourg are the same as those for Belgium.

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